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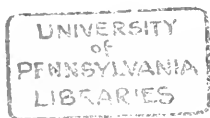


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MANUAL
FOR
VISITORS AMONG THE POOR
WITH A
CLASSIFIED AND DESCRIPTIVE
DIRECTORY
TO THE
CHARITABLE AND BENEFICENT
INSTITUTIONS OF PHILADELPHIA.

PUBLISHED BY THE
Philadelphia Society for Organizing Charitable
Relief and Repressing Mendicancy.

PHILADELPHIA:
J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO.
1879.



THE following gentlemen constituted the COMMISSION appointed by the Citizens of Philadelphia, on the 13th of June, 1878, under whose auspices the "Philadelphia Society for Organizing Charitable Relief and Repressing Mendicancy" was established, and by whose authority this "Manual and Directory" has been prepared.

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PREFACE.

ON the 18th of February, 1878, a call for a conference of citizens, to be held in the Board of Trade Rooms, on the 1st of March, was signed by prominent gentlemen of Philadelphia. The purposes of the conference were to consider economy in the administration of charity, to restrain pauperism and beggary, and to discover and relieve worthy and self-respecting poverty.

When this conference was held, a committee of twenty-five, with power to add to their number, was appointed to digest and present a report to a future public meeting of citizens. This committee, which eventually grew to thirty-six, after many protracted and frequent sessions, agreed upon the "Proposed Plan of Organization," herewith printed, and ordered its presentation to the citizens of Philadelphia, at St. George's Hall, on the 13th of June, 1878, with the recommendation "That a Commission of thirty-six persons, representatives of the benevolent interests of this city, be appointed to establish the Society for Organizing Charitable Relief and Repressing Mendicancy in Philadelphia." The title of this Society was changed simply by transferring the word Philadelphia to an adjective position at the beginning of the title, otherwise the "Plan" remains unchanged to the present time.

The Commission met on the 24th of June, and at once ordered the formation of an Executive Committee of nine, including the treasurer and organizing secretary, to execute the trust imposed upon the Commission in the intervals between its sessions. The summer was passed in various negotiations and consultations, and in the preparation of plans of procedure to be set on foot in the fall, when the city should receive again its summer absentees, and when the members of charitable boards of the churches and the private philanthropists of Philadelphia should be again in their accustomed places.

Early in the autumn measures were taken to establish Ward Associations under "The Proposed Plan," and the project was received in every quarter of the city where it could be presented with resolute hope and intelligent interest. The evils of indiscriminate alms-giving, and the high duty of society to make the path of the lowly to thrift and honor accessible to the depressed, seemed wholly captivating to the thoughtful and experienced people of Philadelphia. Almost at once the demand arose for some explicit directions as to the methods by which humane persons could help the poor with their sympathy, and by which the various charitable institutions of this municipality could be made most economically and judiciously effective. The desire to direct all this eager, earnest inquiry into useful paths has resulted in the production of this little manual. It is a tentative work, put forth for immediate use, but susceptible of such improvement as experience may prescribe. At the same time, no effort has been spared, either by the contributors to its pages, or by

the Commission, to give the best results attainable with their opportunities.

Not a paper nor a table here appears which has not been submitted to persons especially proficient in the matter treated, and which has not been revised by thoughtful committees. The aim of this manual has not been to be original, but to be serviceable, and none will be more ready to acknowledge their obligations to forerunners in their especial fields than the editors of the following papers and tables. The Commission have thought it wise not to publish the Manual as the concurrent judgment of this society, but as a series of contributions and compilations for which the authors stand responsible, but, at the same time, on which the Executive Committee is willing to put its imprint, as thoughtful, suggestive, and useful.

It only remains for the Committee to accord its thanks to Professor Thompson, for a well-digested compilation from other manuals, of some hints to visitors of the poor; to A. B. Williams, Esq., for a painstaking and careful abbreviation of our municipal and commonwealth laws relating to vagrancy, poor-relief, and sanitary provisions; to Dr. E. R. Stone, for a useful and judicious series of hygienic hints, bearing especially upon the health of children living in cities; to Miss Juliet Corson, for a paper on domestic economy, which she has freely allowed to be reduced to the simplest and most suggestive hints; and to Mr. A. H. Fracker, for a few brief rules concerning the economical use of fuel and gas.

Were this little book designed for circulation among the poor, its suggestions would have been made more definite,

but it is hoped that it will chiefly pass into the hands of those who wish to think for others, and who will, therefore, desire general principles, which they can reduce to specific recommendations where occasion may require.

The tables of organized charitable institutions are as complete as the information at hand will permit. It is no small undertaking to classify the beneficent enterprises of this great city accurately and usefully; but no pains have been spared to make this portion of the Manual exact and serviceable. Upon the favor of the earnest, conscientious minds of this city this volume is launched, in the hope that its usefulness will exceed its defaults; and in the purpose to cure its defects, in any future editions, as fully as they may be made evident.

By order of the Executive Committee,

D. O. KELLOGG, *Sec.*

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE
PLAN OF ORGANIZATION OF THE SOCIETY	9
SUGGESTIONS TO THOSE WHO VISIT THE POOR	14
LEGAL SUGGESTIONS	22
HYGIENIC SUGGESTIONS	48
HINTS ON DOMESTIC ECONOMY	65
HINTS ON GAS AND FUEL	75
OFFICIAL LIST	77
OBJECTS OF THE CHARITY ORGANIZATION SOCIETY	83
CLASSIFIED DIRECTORY TO CHARITIES, ETC.	86
<i>Class I.—(Temporary Relief.)</i>	86
Division 1.—Soup Societies	86
“ 2.—General Relief Societies	88
“ 3.—Special “ “	93, 177
“ 4.—Industrial “ “	96, 178
“ 5.—Public Poor Relief	101
“ 6.—Fuel Relief	103
“ 7.—Sick-Diet Kitchens	103
“ 8.—Foreigners' Relief Societies	104
“ 9.—General Hospitals	107
“ 10.—Special “	110
“ 11.—Women's Hospitals and Dispensaries	112
“ 12.—Children's “ “ “	116
“ 13.—General Dispensaries	119
“ 14.—Special “	122
“ 15.—Temporary Homes	125
“ 16.—Day Nurseries	127

CLASSIFIED DIRECTORY TO CHARITIES, ETC.—Continued.

Class II.—(Permanent Relief.) 123

Division 1.—Loans 123

“ 2.—Boarding and Lodging-Houses 123

“ 3.—Homes for Adults 131

“ 4.—Homes for Children 136

“ 5.—Asylums for Insane, Inebriate, and De-
fective 145

“ 6.—Reformatories 143

Class III.—(Miscellaneous.) 151

Division 1.—Fuel Savings 151

“ 2.—Beneficial Associations (Mutual) 152

“ 3.—Flower Missions 159

“ 4.—Seamen's and other Special Missions 160

“ 5.—Religious Societies 162

“ 6.—Literary and Educational Institutions 163

“ 7.—Training-Schools for Nurses 170

“ 8.—Medical Societies and Colleges 171

“ 9.—Book and Tract Societies 173

“ 10.—Humane and other Societies 176

PUBLIC PARKS, SQUARES, AND CEMETERIES 179

LIST OF CHURCHES AND RELIGIOUS CONGREGATIONS 184

LIST OF BOOKS ON CHARITABLE WORK 203

OLD DISTRICTS AND MUNICIPALITIES OF PHILADELPHIA 206

INDEX 209

PLAN OF ORGANIZATION
OF
The Philadelphia Society for Organizing Charitable
Relief and Repressing Mendicancy.

ARTICLE I.—TITLE.

THE title of this Society shall be “The Philadelphia Society for Organizing Charitable Relief and Repressing Mendicancy.”

ARTICLE II.—OBJECTS.

Its aims shall be :

1. To see that all deserving cases of destitution are properly relieved.
2. To prevent indiscriminate and duplicate giving.
3. To make employment the basis of relief.
4. To secure the community from imposture.
5. To reduce vagrancy and pauperism, and ascertain their true causes.

ARTICLE III.—METHODS.

The objects of the Society shall be attained as follows :

1. By a system of visiting and inquiry so thorough as to secure a full knowledge of the merits of each case.

2. By placing, under proper limitations, the results of these inquiries at the service of Poor Boards, church societies, charitable organizations, and private persons of benevolence, and inviting their co-operation to prevent wasteful and mischievous alms-giving.

3. By obtaining the necessary help for all deserving cases of want from the proper charitable societies, or from official or individual sources; or, failing in this, by furnishing relief from its own funds.

4. By raising the poor from a condition of dependence by fostering their self-respect, and by promoting habits of forethought and self-help, and better and more sanitary modes of living.

5. By seeking to secure the harmonious co-operation of existing charitable organizations with each other and with this Society.

ARTICLE IV.—SOCIETY.

1. The Society shall consist of all the members of its local Associations, and such other persons as shall have contributed not less than five dollars to the funds of the Society in the current fiscal year.

2. The officers of the Society shall be as follows: The Mayor of the City shall be *ex-officio* President; the Presidents of its Ward Associations shall be *ex-officio* Vice-Presidents; and the General Secretary and Treasurer, chosen by its Central Board, shall be the corresponding officers of the Society.

3. Stated meetings of the Society shall be held annually, in the month of November, and special meetings may be held at the call of its Central Board.

ARTICLE V.—CENTRAL BOARD.

1. A Central Board shall be constituted, as follows: His Honor the Mayor of the city, two delegates from each Board of Directors of its Ward Associations, the President of the Board of City Trusts, of the Board of Guardians of the Poor, of the Board of Health, of the Board of Managers of the House of Correction, and of the Inspectors of the County Prison, together with representatives of such Societies for general charitable relief as shall be admitted to co-operation. The Mayor of the city shall be *ex-officio* President of the Board, and there shall be elected annually three Vice-Presidents, a General Secretary, a Treasurer, and such other officers as the said Central Board shall deem desirable.

2. The Central Board shall require daily reports from the Ward Superintendents; shall cause such records to be kept as may be necessary to ascertain the causes of destitution, and for the prevention of fraud, imposture, and overlapping of relief; shall act as the medium of communication with the several existing charities; shall exercise general superintendence over all the workings of the Ward Associations; and shall make a comprehensive annual report to the Society touching all points relating to the attainment of its aims.

3. To carry into effect the objects of the Society, the Central Board may enact such other By-Laws, not in conflict with Articles I. to VII., inclusive, as shall be needful for its government, and thereafter make such alterations or

amendments as shall have been announced at a previous stated meeting of the Board, and receive the vote of a majority of its members.

ARTICLE VI.—WARD ASSOCIATIONS.

1. A Local Association, acting through a Board of twelve Directors, to be chosen at every annual meeting, shall be formed in each of the Wards in the city; it shall establish an office for inquiry and relief, and shall employ a paid Superintendent. The boundaries of each Association shall be the same as those of the Ward in which it is situated.

2. The Ward Association shall be composed of all the visitors of their respective Wards, all who shall contribute not less than one dollar in the current fiscal year to their funds; also one Representative, duly appointed, of each congregation in the Ward, and one Representative each from such charitable and other societies as may be approved by the Central Board.

3. The Ward Directors shall be subordinate to the Central Board, and their Superintendents shall be subject to its inspection and advice. The investigation and relief by each Ward Association must be strictly confined within its own limits.

4. In each Ward Association a volunteer corps of women shall be formed, subdivided into Visiting Committees, so that each visitor shall have a small number of families under her care. These volunteer corps shall act under the rules of their Ward Boards of Directors.

5. The Ward Directors shall raise the funds needed for their work, but in time of emergency the Central Board may aid them from the Society's Treasury.

6. The Ward Directors shall adopt By-Laws for their government, subject to review by the Central Board, and in conformity to law and to the foregoing articles.

ARTICLE VII.—AMENDMENTS.

No alteration or amendment shall be made to these Articles unless approved by a meeting of the Central Board, and sanctioned by a majority of the members of the Society present at its next stated meeting.

GENERAL SUGGESTIONS TO THOSE WHO VISIT THE POOR.

BY REV. R. E. THOMPSON.

No person of right feeling can live in the same city, and especially in the same neighborhood, with great numbers of poor persons, without having a desire to do something for them. But it is not so easy to find what is the right thing to do; and even kind and well-meaning people manage, at times, to do a great deal more harm than good. The following suggestions have been gathered out of the experience of persons who have been much in this good work, and who seem to have done it at least as well as any others.

1. The best means of doing the poor good is found in friendly intercourse and personal influence. The want of money is not the worst evil with which the poor have to contend; it is in most cases itself but a symptom of other and more important wants. Gifts or alms are, therefore, not the things most needed,—but sympathy, encouragement, and hopefulness.

2. Women are, in all ordinary cases, by far the best visitors of the poor. A true woman carries with her an atmosphere of influence which makes itself felt. She can go, without offence, where men would not be welcome. She

will see a great many things which ought to be considered, but which would escape men. Women have, commonly, more tact and skill in suiting themselves to the case before them. They more easily avoid hasty generalizations. They have more patience and more sympathy than men have ; and, in most cases, they have more time to give to the work.

3. A small number of families, from three to five, are enough to exhaust all the time, attention, and friendly care which one visitor has to bestow upon them. The more experience a visitor has, the more certain she is to prefer this to a larger number.

4. The starting-point of all really useful work is a genuine neighborly interest in those whom you seek to serve. They must be approached as beings of the same flesh and blood, and therefore kinsfolk. Any notion of condescension or patronage is not only wrong in itself, but is also sure to do harm, by preventing the visitor from getting into right and natural relations with her poor friends. No eyes are keener of vision than those which have been sharpened by want.

5. The poor man's house or room is his castle, just as much as the rich man's home is his. *Wherever it is possible an introduction to each new household should be had through some neighbor, who is well acquainted with them.* The manner of the visitor should always be respectful. She should avoid calling at inconvenient hours. She should make her poorer friends feel that she fully recognizes the fact that she has no right to enter their homes, except that given her by their courtesy.

6. The visitor will do well to avoid undertaking the distribution of alms in any case. Nothing will so much interfere with her proper work as to be recognized as a public almoner. It will close against her the doors of poor people who cannot afford to be thought dependent on charity, but to whom she might be of great service. It will destroy her highest influence with those who continue to receive her, by turning their thoughts steadily in the mercenary direction. As Dr. Guthrie says, "If you offer the poor man a tract and a shilling at once, it's human nature that his eye should turn to the shilling rather than the tract."

7. In cases of urgent need, help may often be obtained at once from poor neighbors. They are the most generous of givers, and to deprive them of such opportunities is to impoverish their own lives. In cases of less urgency, the visitor will refer the person in need of relief to the office of the Ward Superintendent. But it should be understood that nothing can be had through the visitor from any source, which cannot be got without her by direct application to the Ward Office.

8. When the visitor or any of her friends are able and willing to give some personal assistance, it should take the form of employment. Where work is given, it should be paid for at fair, business-like rates. *It is of no use to cover up alms in any other dress*, for the result will be much the same as from direct giving.

9. The visitor will need to make some effort to keep steadily in view the main purpose of her visit in the midst of the many distractions which will occur. Without making up any formal catechism of topics, she should accustom her-

self to keeping in mind the chief ways in which influence may be brought to bear, and advice or assistance given, and to applying these to the circumstances of the family whose guest she is for the time. She should keep a memorandum-book for the record of each day's work, partly to refresh her own memory, partly for the information of her successor in the work, in case she should be obliged to relinquish it. But it is not best to use a note-book during a visit, either to prompt questions or to record answers, as this would make the visit seem less friendly.

10. The visitor needs to cultivate the habit of looking below the surface of things, and not judging by first impressions. The poor who have the strongest claim upon our sympathy are generally the silent, sensitive, painfully respectable people, whose clean and tidy rooms conceal to the utmost the evidence of their poverty. They must be sought out with delicacy, and treated with the utmost courtesy.

11. Poverty is very largely associated with disease and a consequent lack of vitality. Our medical profession, through dispensaries and hospitals, have made ample provision for every possible want in that direction. But the sick poor do not always discern their need of medical treatment. They allow disease to become chronic, which might have been cured if taken in time; they suffer their children to become blind, or deaf, or deformed for life, because they think a little sooner or later in the application of remedies will make no difference; and even when they are well aware of their need, they do not always know how to get assistance. The visitor should make herself acquainted with

the facts in regard to our medical charities, as given in this manual, so as to be competent to give advice here. At the same time, she should be on her guard to avoid seeing disease where there is none, nor should she send to dispensaries those who are able to pay for medical attendance.

12. The visitor should also make herself acquainted with the location of the nearest Orphan Asylums, Temporary and Permanent Homes, Day Nurseries, and other charities for children, with their rules for admission. While the unnecessary separation of children from their parents is always to be avoided, there are many cases where these institutions can be used to advantage.

13. Every visitor to the poor should have some knowledge of sanitary laws, since the violation of these is the most prolific source of disease. (A sketch of what is most needed has been prepared by a member of the medical profession, and will be found on page 48 of this Manual.) For like reasons, she should inform herself of the nearest parks, squares, and other grounds open to the people, and of the rules which govern their use. In warm weather the health of children, and even adults, is much promoted by passing the morning hours in such places.

14. The poor have legal rights which they often fail to enjoy, through ignorance. They have a right, under our sanitary laws, to have all nuisances abated, and proper precautions taken for their health. They are often imposed upon by pawnbrokers, and by furniture dealers and sewing-machine agents who sell on instalments, and, more rarely, by landlords and house-agents. (An abstract of such of our laws as specially concern the poor has been prepared by a

member of the bar, and will be found on page 22 of this Manual.) Where cases arise which do not come within the purview of the Board of Health, the visitor will do well to call to them the attention of some member of the bar with whom she is acquainted, or of some one known for his public spirit.* The redress of such wrongs is one means of keeping the poor in wholesome sympathy with society, by making them feel that laws and courts are for rich and poor alike.

15. Those who have the greatest need to be economical in their purchases are often much less so than other classes. They buy the most expensive articles of food, the least substantial articles of dress, and even costly, cumbersome, and inconvenient pieces of furniture. They have not learned the best ways of preparing food, of which a sketch is given on page 65 of this Manual. On these and many other points of thrift the visitor can give advice which will be worth more than money. But in most cases the subject must be approached with care, to the avoidance of every appearance of censoriousness or meddlesomeness.

16. The poor, as a rule, have never learned "the power of littles." The habit of watching where the pennies go, and of laying up against a rainy day, is generally wanting to them. Our savings-banks and our building associations are patronized by but a very small part of their number. A word in season may be of use to keep spare money out of the whiskey-seller's till, and to get it put to better use.

* New York has a "Society for the Legal Protection of the Poor," which is excellently managed and very useful.

17. In every case the visitor should seek to foster a spirit of self-respect and independence. Her poor friends should be encouraged to feel how great the gulf between honest *poverty* and the *pauperism* which is willing to rely upon gifts and alms.

18. Although there is abundant provision made for public education, a very large proportion of poor children get little, and some of them none at all. They are allowed to run about the streets in idleness, or they are sent to earn a few pennies which are not always indispensable to the support of the family. The visitor should awaken and cherish right feeling on this subject, that parents may be induced to make sacrifice for their children's sake.

19. The poorest poor are those who *have no wholesome contact with society or with each other*. They are those who have fallen into a sordid, isolated, and indifferent life, which is more animal than human. The visitor's first aim should be to strengthen their family ties, "to turn the hearts of the fathers to the children," of husband to wife. She should seek to awaken and cherish their home affections, to cultivate courtesy of speech and manner, and to prompt the little mutual sacrifices which make life gracious. And she should encourage every effort to make home a pleasant and attractive place.

20. Churches and Sunday-schools, aside from all their other uses, will help in the same direction, since they put the poor in the way of a more orderly home life. There are very few of our people who have no affiliation with some religious body, and where these ties have been sundered for a time, the visitor should seek to have them renewed.

But *using her influence to win proselytes* will seriously mar her work, and is in direct contradiction to the principles and rules of this Society.

21. It is wisest to work for the results which come in the long run, to anticipate disappointments, and not to be disheartened by them. The habits of a lifetime are not to be corrected in a day. The most successful visitor will have discouraging experiences, and, perhaps, for a time little else. The greatest patience, the most decided firmness, and an inexhaustible kindness are all needed in this work.

22. In appealing always to the "better self" of her poor friends, the visitor must always make the appeal from her "better self." She should, for instance, discipline herself never to hear from their lips of wrong doing of their neighbors with either exultation at their exposure or any other of the lower emotions. We have spoken, hitherto, as if the benefits to be reaped from this neighborly intercourse were all on the side of the poor. But this work

"Is twice blessed ;
It blesseth him that gives."

LEGAL SUGGESTIONS.

BY MR. ALBERT B. WILLIAMS.

I. POLICE OFFICERS.	VI. HOUSE OF REFUGE.
II. MAGISTRATES.	VII. CHILDREN.
III. VAGRANTS.	VIII. LANDLORD AND TENANT.
IV. GUARDIANS OF THE POOR.	IX. PAWNBROKERS.
V. HOUSE OF CORRECTION, EMPLOYMENT, AND REFORMATION.	X. SANITARY PROVISIONS.

I.—POLICE OFFICERS.

§ 1. Duties.

§ 2. Arrests without warrants.

§ 1. *Duties.*—Every officer must render such information and aid to all persons when required as is consistent with his duty; be civil to all, but especially courteous to females; receive no gratuity; and must give his name and show his number to any who may inquire therefor. Rules for the Government of Police, 9, 19, 36, and 45, approved 1st January, 1875.

NOTE.—In justice to Mr. Williams it should be stated that, owing to the limited space that could be allotted to him, and the consequent need of condensing the information as much as possible, his paper is simply suggestive; and while the language is intended to convey correct impressions to the unprofessional reader, no important action should be taken without reference to the full text of the laws and rules referred to in the paper.

Officers must know all streets, alleys, courts, and buildings within their beats, and seek to recognize all persons residing therein; they must report all violations of ordinances that they see; all dirty streets and gutters, all nuisances, all policy-shops, disorderly houses, gambling-houses, houses of ill-fame, and places where liquor is sold on Sundays, that exist in their beats. *Ibid.*, 11 and 20.

Officers must enforce strictly the law against vagrancy, and must apprehend "all persons going about from door to door, or placing themselves in streets, highways, or other roads to beg or gather alms, and all other persons wandering abroad and begging," and convey them to the nearest station-house. *Ibid.*, 22. (See Vagrants, § 4 and § 5.)

§ 2. *Arrests without Warrants.*—An officer or constable seeing the breach of any city ordinance, may arrest the offender and take him forthwith before a magistrate. Act 3d May, 1876, Sec. 1, P. D. 2011. (See Sanitary Provisions, § 65 and § 66.)

II.—MAGISTRATES.

§ 3. *Jurisdiction and Powers.*—The jurisdiction of each magistrate extends throughout the city, and he is *ex-officio* a justice of the peace, and has the same jurisdiction, civil and criminal (unless otherwise provided), as was formerly exercised by one or two aldermen. In cases of summary conviction either party may appeal to the Court of Quarter Sessions, and in suits for penalties to the Court of Common Pleas. Act of 5th February, 1875, Sections 12 and 13. P. D. 2036.

III.—VAGRANTS.

- | | |
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| § 1. Who to be deemed vagrants. | § 11. Buildings for custody of vagrants. |
| § 5. Arrest. | § 12. Almshouses to be work-houses. |
| § 6. Trial and conviction. | § 13. Settlement in Philadelphia. |
| § 7. Penalty for refusal to arrest. | § 14. Non-resident poor to be returned to their homes. |
| § 8. Work to be provided for vagrants. | § 15. Discharge for good behavior. |
| § 9. Maintenance of vagrants. | § 16. Certificate of discharge. |
| § 10. Penalty for violation. | |

§ 4. *Who are Vagrants.*—I. All persons who unlawfully return into any district whence they have been legally removed, without bringing a certificate from the city or district to which they belong, stating that they have a settlement therein.

II. All persons going about from door to door, or placing themselves in streets or highways to beg or gather alms, and all begging wanderers who have no fixed home in the township, ward, or borough in which they are arrested.

III. All persons who shall come into this State and shall be found loitering or residing therein, and shall follow no labor, trade, occupation, or business, and have no visible means of subsistence, and can give no reasonable account of themselves or their business in such place. Act 8th May, 1876. Sec. 1. P. D. 2081.

§ 5. *Arrest of Vagrants.*—If any person shall be found offending against this act, any constable or police officer may, and he is enjoined and required, on notice thereof given him by any inhabitant, or without such notice on his

own view, to apprehend and convey or cause to be conveyed such person to a magistrate. *Ibid.*, Sec. 2.

§ 6. *Trial and Conviction.*—The magistrate shall examine such person and shall commit him, being “legally convicted before him, on his own view or by the confession of such offenders, or by the oath or affirmation of one or more creditable witnesses,” to labor upon any county farm, road, or highway, or in any house of correction, poorhouse, workhouse, or common jail, for from thirty days to six months. *Ibid.* (See § 33, § 34, and § 41.)

§ 7. *Penalty for Refusal to Arrest.*—The magistrate and officer making such arrest or commitment shall receive from the county fifty cents each, and mileage. Any constable or officer refusing to make such arrest shall be subject to a penalty of five dollars. Act 3d May, 1878, Sec. 1. P. D. 2174.

§ 8. *Work to be provided for Vagrants.*—“It shall be the duty of the custodian or custodians of any such vagrant, to make active efforts to provide work for every vagrant committed under this act, and not disqualified by sickness, old age, or casualty; and whenever labor cannot be provided in the place to which any vagrant is committed, it shall be lawful for such custodian or custodians, and it is hereby declared to be his or their duty, with the approval of the board of directors, overseers, guardians, or commissioners of the poor, as the case may be, to contract with the proper authorities of any such township, borough, city, county, or other persons, to do any work or labor outside the place of commitment.” Act 8th May, 1876, Sec. 3. P. D. 2081. (See § 12, § 21, and § 37.)

§ 9. *Maintenance of Vagrants.*—Such work shall be suited to the proper discipline, health, and capacity of the vagrant, and he shall be fed and properly clothed, and those having the custody of him shall provide for him comfortable lodging or quarters. *Ibid.*

§ 10. *Penalty for Violation of this Section.*—The violation or neglect of any provision of this section of the act shall be deemed to be a misdemeanor, and the offender shall be liable to imprisonment not exceeding three months, and a fine of not over \$100. *Ibid.*

§ 11. *Buildings for Custody of Vagrants.*—"The county commissioners of every county in which there shall not be sufficient provision for the safe custody of persons committed under this act, upon the recommendation of a grand jury of the county and approval of the court, are hereby empowered and required to make suitable provisions by buildings or enclosures: *Provided*, That the expenses of the same shall not exceed the amount fixed by the grand jury." *Ibid.*, Sec. 6.

§ 12. *Almshouses to be Workhouses.*—All almshouses and places provided for keeping the poor are held to be workhouses under this act, and the custodians shall provide work for vagrants, and compel them to work, when able, not less than six hours per day. *Ibid.*, Sec. 8. (See § 8, § 21, and § 37.)

§ 13. *Settlement in Philadelphia.* (See Guardians of the Poor, § 26.)

§ 14. *Non-resident Poor to be returned to their Homes.*—(See Guardians of the Poor, § 29.)

§ 15. *Discharge for Good Behavior.*—The custodians

may discharge any vagrant at any time within the term of commitment upon not less than ten days' good behavior, or security that he shall not become a charge upon the public within one year. *Ibid.*, Sec. 5.

§ 16.—*Certificate of Discharge*.—Every vagrant when discharged is entitled to a certificate exempting him from any further arrest for vagrancy for five days, provided he shall forthwith leave the county, and the custodian may give him sufficient money out of his earnings, or the public funds, to enable him to leave. *Ibid.*, Sec. 9.

IV.—GUARDIANS OF THE POOR (AND THEIR VISITORS).

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| § 17. Application for out-door relief. | § 25. Vagrants committed to almshouse. |
| § 18. When to be granted. | § 26. Settlement in Philadelphia. |
| § 19. Kind of out-door relief. | § 27. Receivers of poor persons. |
| § 20. Medical attendance and admission to almshouse. | § 28. Removal of paupers. |
| § 21. Paupers to work for their maintenance. | § 29. Non-resident poor to be returned to their homes. |
| § 22. Relatives of the poor liable for their support. | § 30. Binding out poor children. |
| § 23. Desertion of wife or child. | § 31. Binding orphans to Trustees of Girard College. |
| § 24. Illegitimate children. | § 32. Poor children to attend school. |

§ 17. *Application for Out-door Relief*.—A Visitor receiving application for out-door relief must examine and report to the Board of Guardians (or Guardian of the District) the circumstances, character, and habits of the applicant and his family, and the causes which have made him a pauper,

and if he has any relations bound by law to maintain him. Act 5th March, 1828, Sec. 3. 10 Smith, 78, and Rules of Guardians.

§ 18. *When to be Granted.*—The Board shall decide and direct the mode and amount of relief to be given. In pressing cases, when the applicant cannot be removed to the hospital or almshouse, the Visitor, with the consent of a Guardian, shall give needed relief. *Ibid.*

§ 19. *Kind of Out-door Relief.*—All relief granted shall be temporary, viz. : fuel, provisions, clothing, medicines, and medical attendance. *Ibid.*

§ 20. *Medical Attendance and Admission to Almshouse.*—Visitors receiving application for medical attendance or admission to the almshouse after examination may, with consent of a Guardian, grant the desired order. Rules of Guardians.

§ 21. *Paupers to Work for their Maintenance.*—Guardians may compel any person sent to the almshouse to do any assigned work, charging him for his maintenance and crediting him with his labor. Persons cured in the hospital of diseases caused by vicious habits, also idle, disorderly, and vagrant persons sent to the almshouses, may be detained and compelled to repay by their labor the expenses of their keeping. Act 5th March, 1828, Sec. 14. 10 Smith, 81. (See § 8, § 12, and § 37.)

§ 22. *Relatives of the Poor liable for their Support.*—The parents and grandparents, children and grandchildren, of every poor, blind, lame, impotent, or other poor person not able to work shall, if able, relieve and maintain them, as the Court of Quarter Sessions shall direct, on pain of forfeiting

seven dollars per month. Act 29th March, 1803. Sec. 29. 4 Smith, 65. (See Act 13th June, 1836. Sec. 45. P. L. 539.)

§ 23. *Desertion of Wife or Child*.—If any person deserts child or wife, leaving them a charge upon the city, the Guardians, by order of a magistrate, may seize the property of such person for the maintenance of the child or wife, and sell it upon an order of the Court of Quarter Sessions; if no property can be found the Court may order such person to pay for maintenance, give security, or be committed to jail. *Ibid.*, Sec. 6.

If any man neglects to maintain his wife or children, any magistrate may cause his arrest and trial at the Court of Quarter Sessions, which court may order him to give security for their maintenance or commit him to prison. Act 26th March, 1846, Sec. 1. P. L. 173. and 13th April, 1867. P. L. 78.

§ 24. *Illegitimate Children*.—The father of an illegitimate child shall pay expenses incurred at birth, and give security to Guardians for maintenance, as the Court of Quarter Sessions may direct. Act 31st March, 1860. Sec. 37. P. D. 325.

The penalty for concealing death of an illegitimate child is imprisonment for not over three years. *Ibid.*, Sec. 89. P. D. 341.

§ 25. *Vagrants committed to Almshouse*.—(See Vagrants, § 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, and 15.)

§ 26. *Settlement in Philadelphia*.—Persons may gain a legal settlement in Philadelphia as follows:

1. By executing any public office for one year.

2. By paying all his taxes for two successive years.
3. By leasing and occupying for one year lands or tenements of the yearly value of ten pounds, and paying the rent.
4. By owning and occupying for one year any freehold.
5. By being bound or hired as a servant, unmarried and without children, continuously for one year.
6. By living as a bound apprentice with the master for one year.
7. By coming directly from Europe as an indentured servant, and serving six months after arrival.
8. After having so served elsewhere in the State, by serving in this city for one year.
9. Illegitimate children are legally settled in the same place as the mother at their birth.
10. A married woman is legally settled where her husband was last settled; this lacking, then where she was last settled before marriage.

Act 5th March, 1828, Sec. 16. 10 Smith, 82.

§ 27. *Receivers of Poor Persons*.—Every housekeeper harboring any person not legally settled in this State (mariners and foreign immigrants excepted) must, within three days after receiving him, give written notice to the Guardians of the Poor, or become liable for his maintenance. Act 29th March, 1803, Sec. 24. 4 Smith, 61.

§ 28. *Removal of Paupers*.—A pauper, or one likely to become so, may be removed to his last legal settlement by the Guardians upon a warrant from a magistrate, or give security to indemnify the city. *Ibid.*, Sec. 21.

§ 29. *Non-Resident Poor to be Returned to their Homes*.

—Any non-resident, without means to return home, may be employed or let out to labor by a Guardian at fair wages, and, upon earning sufficient, may be returned to his home, in this State or elsewhere, with the money so earned, and reasonable additions (not exceeding twenty dollars) from the City Treasury. Act 8th May, 1876, Sec. 4. P. D. 2082.

§ 30. *Binding out Poor Children.*—The Guardians may indenture all poor children who may become chargeable, or whose parents have deserted them, or have died without leaving any property or any kindred bound to maintain them,—males to the age of twenty-one, and females to the age of eighteen years. Act 5th March, 1828, Sec. 15. 10 Smith, 82. (See Apprentices, § 50.)

§ 31. *Binding Orphans to Trustees of Girard College.*—The Guardians, with the consent of the surviving mother, guardian, or next friend, or (there being none) by their own authority, may bind to the trustees of Girard College any poor white male orphan child within the State between the age of six and ten years. Act 27th February, 1847, Sec. 1. P. L. 178.

§ 32. *Poor Children to attend School.*—Visitors shall require that the children of paupers be sent to the public schools, and in case of neglect or refusal to comply may withhold all relief, and shall report the same to the Board. Rules of Guardians.

V.—HOUSE OF CORRECTION, EMPLOYMENT, AND REFORMATION.

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|---|---|
| § 33. Commitments. | § 37. Employment. |
| § 34. Self-commitments. | § 38. Employment and instruction of children. |
| § 35. Inebriate asylum and hospital department. | § 39. Disobedient and idle minors. |
| § 36. Patients discharged or transferred to labor department. | § 40. Disorderly children. |

§ 33. *Commitments*.—Vagrants, habitual drunkards, street-walkers, and disorderly persons, adults or minors, may be committed to the House of Correction by the recorder, magistrates, inspectors of the Philadelphia County Prison, or judges of the Court of Quarter Sessions.

Able-bodied paupers may be transferred to the House of Correction by the managers of Blockley, Germantown, and 23d Ward Poor-Houses. Act 2d June, 1871, Secs. 2 and 3. P. D. 763. (Commitments in 1877 numbered 7523.)

§ 34. *Self-Commitments*.—Any manager of the House of Correction may commit persons willing to be so committed, and the recorder, inspectors of the County Prison, or magistrates may commit all persons liable to confinement, and applying to them for that purpose. *Ibid.*, Sec. 3. (Self-confinements in 1877 numbered 2209.)

§ 35. *Inebriate Asylum and Hospital Department*.—Commitments to the inebriate asylum of the hospital of the House of Correction may be made by a magistrate or judge of the Quarter Sessions, provided said hospital shall be a separate building. (Such a building has not yet been erected.)

Inebriates able to pay may be admitted and charged for their board and clothing. *Ibid.*, Sec. 14.

§ 36. *Patients discharged or transferred to Labor Department.*—All aged and sick persons and inebriates treated in the hospital may, when relieved, be discharged, unless they prefer to work in the labor department, in which case their expenses shall be deducted from the profits of their labor, and the balance paid to them on discharge. *Ibid.*

§ 37. *Employment.*—Inmates of the House of Correction shall be employed in quarrying stone, cultivating the ground, manufacturing, or any other labor profitable to the institution and suitable to their proper discipline, health, and capacities, or they may be detailed to work outside of the grounds for any department or institution of the city, or any persons approved by the Board of Managers. *Ibid.*, Sec. 7.

§ 38. *Employment and Instruction of Children.*—The managers of the House of Correction may cause the children therein to be suitably employed and instructed, and may bind them out to tradesmen or employers offering to receive them until the expiration of their commitment. *Ibid.*, Sec. 3.

§ 39. *Disobedient and Idle Minors.*—Minors over sixteen years of age who are truants or disobey their parents, or are idle in the streets, may be arrested, and, upon conviction, be committed to the House of Correction. *Ibid.*

§ 40. *Disorderly Children.*—Minors over sixteen years of age deserting their homes without good cause, or disobediently keeping company with vicious persons, shall, upon complaint of the parent or guardian to a magistrate,

be arrested, and upon conviction committed to the House of Correction. *Ibid.*, Secs. 4, 5, and 6.

VL.—HOUSE OF REFUGE.

§ 41. Who to be committed.

§ 42. Employment.

§ 41. *Who to be Committed.*—The following children may be received by the managers of the House of Refuge, viz. :

I. Incurrible or vicious children committed by a magistrate on complaint of the parent, guardian, or next friend that he or she cannot control them.

II. Vagrant, incurrible, or vicious children committed by a magistrate on complaint by any person that the parent or next friend is incapable or unwilling to control them.

III. Children committed by the Court of Oyer and Terminer, or Quarter Sessions, upon conviction of a criminal offence. Acts 23d March, 1826, Sec. 6 ; 10th April, 1835, Sec. 1 ; and 11th April, 1850, Sec. 7. P. D. 766.

§ 42. *Employment.*—Children committed to the House of Refuge may be properly employed and instructed, or bound out with their consent as apprentices to learn trades and employments conducive to their reformation, until twenty-one years of age ; or until eighteen, in the case of females admitted before sixteen. Acts 23d March, 1826, Sec. 6 ; 11th April, 1850, Sec. 7 ; and 12th May, 1857, Sec. 1. P. D. 766-768.

VII.—CHILDREN.

[See House of Refuge, § 41 and 42, House of Correction, § 33, 38, 39, and 40, and Guardians of the Poor, § 22, 23, 24, 30, 31, and 32.]

§ 43. Penalty for abandonment.	§ 49. Neglected children.
§ 44. Penalty for cruelty to children.	§ 50. Apprentices: Penalty for preventing the taking of.
§ 45. Neglect or maltreatment.	Charitable institutions may bind out.
§ 46. Traffic in children.	Misconduct of master or apprentice.
§ 47. Dangerous and immoral employments.	§ 51. Education.
§ 48. Employment of children in factories.	

§ 43. *Penalty for Abandonment.*—Any parent or other person exposing a child under the age of seven years, with intent to abandon it, is liable to an imprisonment for twelve months and a fine of one hundred dollars. (Proceed before a magistrate.) Act 31st March, 1860, Sec. 45. P. D. 327.

§ 44. *Penalty for Cruelty to Children.*—Any person who shall cruelly ill-treat or abuse any child shall, upon conviction before any magistrate or court of record, be fined from ten dollars to fifty dollars for each offence. Act 24th May, 1878, Sec. 1. P. D. 2132.

§ 45. *Neglect or maltreatment* endangering the life or health of infants or apprentices renders the offender liable to a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars and an imprisonment not exceeding two years. Act 31st March, 1860, Sec. 90. P. D. 342.

§ 46. *Traffic in Children.*—Every person disposing of,

employing, or keeping in his custody any minor under eighteen years of age, for singing, playing upon musical instruments, or begging upon the streets, or for any mendicant business whatever, shall be liable to a fine of from fifty dollars to two hundred and fifty dollars, and imprisonment of from sixty days to one year. Act 15th May, 1874, Sec. 1. P. D. 1854.

§ 47. *Dangerous and Immoral Employments.*—Whoever shall in any way dispose of, receive, or employ any child under fifteen years for rope- or wire-walking, dancing, or as an acrobat or gymnast, or any minor for begging, or any obscene, illegal, injurious, or dangerous vocation, or for prostitution, or in any brothel, shall be fined by any magistrate or court of record from fifty dollars to one hundred dollars for each offence. *Ibid.*, Sec. 2.

The penalty for employing a child under twelve years of age in any underground work or mine is a fine of from ten dollars to fifty dollars. *Ibid.*, Sec. 3.

Upon conviction under this Act, any person may apply to the Orphans' Court to appoint a guardian, or place such child in an asylum or home for children, and the parent may be ordered to pay its maintenance. *Ibid.*, Sec. 5.

§ 48. *Employment of Children in Factories.*—No minor under thirteen years of age shall be employed in or about any cotton, woollen, silk, paper, bagging, or flax factory; and no minor, between thirteen and sixteen years of age, shall be employed in any such factory more than nine months in one year, nor without attending school for at least three consecutive months of the same year; and any employer or owner of a factory violating these provisions

shall pay a penalty of fifty dollars. Act 21st April, 1849. Secs. 2 and 4. P. D. 663.

§ 49. *Neglected Children of Profligate Parents.*—If any father shall neglect or refuse to provide for his children, the mother, if of fit character, may hire or bind them out : and if she be unfit or dead, the proper court may appoint a guardian, who shall apply the earnings of such children for their maintenance and education. Act 4th May, 1855. Sec. 3. P. D. 1008.

§ 50. *Apprentices.*—See Neglected Children, § 45 and 49. House of Correction, § 38. House of Refuge, § 42, and Guardians of the Poor, § 30 and 31.)

Penalty for preventing the taking of apprentices.—Any one attempting to prevent any person from taking apprentices shall, on conviction in the Court of Quarter Sessions, be liable to a fine of one hundred dollars and to imprisonment for three months. Act 28th April, 1876, Sec. 1. P. D. 1973.

Charitable institutions may bind out apprentices.—All incorporated homes for friendless or destitute persons or children may receive children indentured by the Guardians, and may bind them out in suitable homes, when their parents or guardians do not provide for them. Act 25th May, 1878. Sec. 1. P. D. 2089.

Misconduct of master or apprentice.—If any master shall misuse the apprentice, or if the apprentice absent himself without leave, or if either party shall not do his duty, the party aggrieved may complain to a magistrate, who may bind over offenders to the Court of Quarter Sessions. Act 29th Sept., 1770. Sec. 2. P. D. 74.

§ 51. *Education*.—The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public schools, wherein all the children of this Commonwealth above the age of six years may be educated, and shall appropriate at least one million dollars each year for that purpose. Constitution of Pennsylvania, 1873, Art. X. Sec. 1.

VIII.—LANDLORD AND TENANT.

§ 52. Right of distress.	§ 59. Replevin.
§ 53. Goods exempt from distress.	§ 60. To recover possession.
§ 54. Removal of goods when rent in arrear.	At the expiration of the term.
§ 55. Removal of goods before rent due.	I. By jury of inquest.
§ 56. Proceedings on a distress.	II. Before a magistrate,
§ 57. Penalty for receiving goods distrained.	on a lost lease or verbal letting.
§ 58. Penalty for distraining.	For non-payment of rent.
	In case of a fraudulent removal.

§ 52. *Right of Distress*.—A landlord may seize the goods of a tenant for arrears of rent during or after the term of the lease, but not after the tenant has parted with the goods. Act 21st March, 1772, Sec. 14. P. D. 876.

§ 53. *Goods Exempt from Seizure*.—Property of the tenant (but not of a sub-tenant or assignee not recognized by the landlord), to the value of three hundred dollars, also all wearing apparel, Bibles, and school-books in use, shall be exempt unless excepted in the lease. Act 9th April, 1849, Sec. 1. P. D. 877, and 636. Note (i).

The officer making the levy and sale, if requested by the tenant or any person in charge of the premises, shall summon three persons to appraise the property which the tenant elects to retain. *Ibid.*, Sec. 2, and P. D. 637, Note (*d*).

§ 54. *Removal of Goods when Rent in Arrear.*—When rent is in arrear and the tenant's goods are secretly removed, they may be followed and seized within thirty days. The goods of the tenant's assignee may be followed and distrained, but not after a *bona fide* sale. Act 21st March, 1772, Secs. 5 and 6, and Note (*e*). P. D. 877.

§ 55. *Removal of Goods before Rent Due.*—When the tenant's goods are secretly removed before rent is due, the landlord may consider the rent as due to the time of removal, and may follow and seize the goods within thirty days upon affidavit that he believes that they were removed for the purpose of defrauding him (goods sold *bona fide* to an innocent purchaser excepted). Act 25th March, 1825, Sec. 1. P. D. 877.

§ 56. *Proceedings on a Seizure.*—When goods are seized and the tenant or owner does not replevy them within five days, they shall be appraised and, after six days' public notice, sold (if not by that time replevied). Act 21st March, 1772, Sec. 1. P. D. 878.

§ 57. *Penalty for Rescuing Goods Seized.*—Upon any rescue of goods seized, the person grieved shall recover treble damages and costs against the offender or owner in case the goods go to his use or possession. *Ibid.*, Sec. 2.

§ 58. *Penalty for Distraining.*—If goods are seized for rent not due, the owner may recover double the value of the goods and full costs of suit. *Ibid.*, Sec. 3.

In suits for rent not over one hundred dollars, magistrates may compel the landlord to deduct the just account of the tenant, and the landlord may then stay his suit and seize in the usual manner for the balance, and the tenant shall have no appeal, but may replevy; but if the landlord shall seize and sell more than the amount of such balance and detain the surplus, he shall forfeit to the tenant four times the surplus detained. Act 20th March, 1810, Sec. 20, and Note (*d.*). P. D. 849.

§ 59. *Replevin*.—Replevin is “the remedy for the unlawful detention of personal property, by which the property is delivered to the claimant upon giving security (in double the value of the goods, with one sufficient surety—act 21st March, 1772, Sec. 11. P. D. 1265) to the sheriff to make out the injustice of the detention, or return the property.” Morris on Replevin, 17.

§ 60. *To Recover Possession at the Expiration of the Term.*

I. Before a magistrate and jury:

If a three-months’ notice expires at or before the end of the current year when the lease is from year to year, or, at or after the end of the term when the lease is for a definite period, the magistrate, upon expiration of said notice, shall cause the tenant and a jury to be summoned, and upon judgment being entered for the landlord, shall command the sheriff to give possession and levy on the goods of the tenant for damages and costs. Act 21st March, 1772, Sec. 12, and Note (*c*). P. D. 879.

II. Before a magistrate:

If a notice to quit was served three months before the

end of the term (the term being for one or more years or at will), the magistrate upon entering judgment for the landlord shall command a constable to give possession and levy on the goods of the tenant for damages and costs, unless the tenant shall within ten days give security, and appeal or take out a writ of certiorari to the Court of Common Pleas. Act 14th December, 1863. Sec. 1. P. D. 882.

To Recover Possession on a Verbal Letting or Lost Lease.—Where there is a lease or verbal letting of the premises, and the landlord is unable to prove the beginning and conclusion of the term, he may require the tenant to furnish him in writing with the date at which his term commenced: and if the tenant fail to do so within thirty days, the landlord may give a three-months' notice and proceed as above; but if the tenant make affidavit that he is unable to comply, stating the cause of such inability, the landlord shall give six months' notice and proceed as above. Act 28th Feb., 1865, Sec. 1. P. D. 883.

To Recover Possession for Non-payment of Rent.—When the tenant fails to pay the rent due, and there are not enough goods on the premises to pay it, except such as are exempt, the landlord may proceed before a magistrate to recover possession after fifteen days' notice, if served between April 1st and August 31st, inclusive, or after thirty days' notice if served during the rest of the year: and the magistrate shall summon the tenant to appear within three to eight days, and if judgment is entered against the tenant, and he does not within five days give security and appeal, the magistrate shall command a constable to give possession

and levy for costs; but meanwhile the tenant may stop proceedings by paying the rent due and costs. Act 3d April, 1830, Sec. 1. P. D. 884.

To Recover Possession in case of Fraudulent Removal.—

If the tenant shall remove from the premises without delivering possession, and without leaving sufficient property to secure the payment of three months' rent, and shall refuse to give security for the same within five days after demand, the landlord may sue for possession before a magistrate, who shall summon the tenant to appear within five to eight days, and, upon entering judgment against him, shall command a constable to deliver possession and levy for costs. Act 25th March, 1825, Sec. 2. P. D. 886.

IX.—PAWNBROKERS.

§ 61. Pawnbrokers must exhibit their accounts.	§ 63. Articles pawned may be sold.
§ 62. Legal charges.	§ 64. Surplus money to be paid over.

§ 61. *Pawnbrokers must Exhibit their Accounts and Articles Pawned.*—Pawnbrokers must record in books a description of all articles pawned, the sum loaned thereon, and the name and address of the pawner, to whom they shall give a certificate containing the substance of the record. They shall also keep an account of goods sold and the sums due thereon. Their books (Nos. 1, 2, and 3) shall at all times be opened to the owners of the articles, or to any person presenting an order from the mayor or marshal

of police: and such person may also examine the articles, if their description corresponds with any goods lost. Ordinance 19th January, 1856. Secs. 5, 6, and 9.

§ 62. *Legal Charges*.—No pawnbroker shall demand more than six per cent. interest a year; and in addition charge for storage and other expenses more than five per cent. per month. Ordinance 16th February, 1856. Sec. 2.

§ 63. *Articles Pawned may be Sold*.—No pawnbroker shall sell any articles pawned until they have been in his possession four months for dry goods and clothing of all kinds, and eight months for all other articles; within which times such articles shall be delivered on application made by the owner or his legal representative, and the surrender of the certificate and payment of the sum loaned with interest and charges. Ordinance 19th January, 1856. Sec. 3.

§ 64. *Surplus Money to be Paid Over*.—Any surplus money arising from the sale of articles pawned beyond the sums due thereon, and the expenses of sale, shall be paid over to the person who pawned them. *Ibid*.

X.—SANITARY PROVISIONS.

§ 65. Unwholesome food, etc.	Time allowed.
§ 66. Arrests for committing nuisances.	Non-compliance. Unpaid bills.
§ 67. Abatement of nuisances. Police to inform. Complaints. Notice to abate nuisances.	§ 68. Tenements with defective light and ventilation. § 69. Intoxicating drinks. § 70. Who may give notice.

§ 65. *Unwholesome Food, etc.*—Police officers must arrest

any person knowingly selling or exposing for sale any emaciated, diseased, tainted, or putrid meat or fish; or any stale, blown, unwholesome, or adulterated food, drink, or medicine; and such offenders shall be liable to fine or imprisonment. Acts 7th May, 1855, Sec. 1, and 17th April, 1861, Sec. 1 (P. D. 1091), and 31st March, 1860, Sec. 69 (P. D. 334), and Ordinance 23d September, 1864.

§ 66. *Arrests for Committing Nuisances.*—Officers must arrest any person they find throwing or ordering the throwing of any putrid or unsound meats or offensive matter, or anything likely to become offensive, into any street, alley, public ground, or lot, or upon the banks or in the waters of the Delaware or Schuylkill Rivers, or any branch thereof; also any person they find throwing or depositing any straw, dirt, chips, alth, shells, or other rubbish in any sewer, street, alley, or other public place in the city; and if any officer shall find such matter so deposited he must endeavor to find the offender, and report. Ordinance 23d September, 1864, and Supplements.

§ 67. *Abatement of Nuisances.*—*Police officers*, constables, and watchmen are enjoined, and citizens are respectfully desired, to give information to the Board of Health of any violation of the health laws or of the rules and regulations of the Board. Rule of Board of Health CCXXIX.

Complaints.—The recording clerk shall receive all complaints of nuisances, having the name and residence of the complainant attached, and place them in the hands of the inspectors for examination (Rule LXXIII.), who shall examine and report within twenty-four hours, and when a nuisance is found shall immediately serve a notice upon the

owner or agent of the premises to abate the nuisance. Rules LXXXVIII. and LXXXIX.

Time allowed.—Twenty-four hours after notice shall be allowed to remove dead animals and other matter in a state of decomposition, and to cleanse and disinfect infected houses; and three days to cleanse overflowing and leaky privy-wells and water-closets, to disinfect foul wells, and to cleanse slaughter-house manure-pits during quarantine season; and five days to cleanse full privy-wells and manure-pits, filthy houses, cellars, yards, alleys, and vacant lots, and to repair and regulate surface-drainage and leaky and defective drain-pipes. Rule CCXIII.

Non-compliance.—At the expiration of the notice the inspectors shall re-examine the nuisance (Rule XCII.); and if nothing has been done, the health officer shall abate the nuisance, and award the contract therefor, within twenty-four hours. Rules XXXIX., LX., and XLVIII.

Unpaid Bills.—Bills for the removals of nuisances not paid within four months after date may become a lien upon the premises to be recovered by Sheriff's sale. Rules XCIV. and XLIV., and Act 7th April, 1830, Sec. 2. P. D. 494.

§ 68. *Tenements with Defective Light and Ventilation.*—All tenements without proper flooring or other means of light and ventilation than the doorway are nuisances; and unless the owners, agents, or occupiers thereof close them within five days after notice, the health officer shall close them and hand over the occupants to the Guardians unless otherwise provided for. Rule CCIV.

§ 69. *Intoxicating Drinks.*—Willfully furnishing intoxi-

eating drinks by sale, gift, or otherwise to any person when intoxicated or of known intemperate habits, or to a minor or insane person, for use as a beverage, shall be a misdemeanor, and the offender shall be fined from ten to fifty dollars, and be imprisoned from ten to sixty days. Act 8th May, 1854, Sec. 1. P. D. 945.

§ 70. *Who may forbid Intoxicating Drinks.*—Verbal or written notice to an innkeeper or other person forbidding him from furnishing intoxicating drinks to an intemperate person may be given by any member of the family, or blood relation, or guardian of the poor, or magistrate of the district in which such intemperate person resides or has legal settlement. *Ibid.* Sec. 2.

The penalty for violating such prohibition within three months after notice is fine and imprisonment as above. (§ 69) *Ibid.*

INDEX TO LEGAL SUGGESTIONS.

A.	Children, § 8, 43-51.
Abandonment of Children, § 43.	Commitment of Vagrants, § 6,
Alms-house, § 12, 20, 25.	33, 34, 41.
Apprentices, § 30, 31, 50.	Commitment to House of Correc-
Arrests, § 2, 5, 7, 66.	tion, § 33, 34, 35.
B.	Commitment to House of Refuge,
Bastards, § 24.	§ 41.
Binding out Children, § 30, 31, 50.	Cruelty to Children, § 43-46.
Board of Health, § 67.	D.
C.	Dangerous Employments of Chil-
Certificate of Discharge of Vagrants, § 16.	dren, § 47.
	Desertion of Wife or Child, § 23,
	43.
	Discharge of Vagrants, § 15, 16.

Disobedient Minors, § 39.
Disorderly Children, § 40.
Distress for Rent, § 52-58.

E.

Education, § 32, 51.
Employment, § 8, 9, 12, 21, 36,
37, 38, 42.
Employment of Children, § 38,
42, 47, 48.
Exemption from Distress, § 53.

F.

Factories, Employment in, § 48.
Food, Unwholesome, § 65.

G.

Guardians of the Poor, § 17-32.

H.

House of Correction, § 33-40.
House of Refuge, § 41.
Health, § 65-70.

I.

Idle Minors, § 39.
Illegitimate Children, § 24.
Immoral Employments of Chil-
dren, § 47.
Inebriate Asylum, § 35.
Intoxicating Drinks, § 69, 70.

L.

Landlord and Tenant, § 52-60.

M.

Maintenance of Wife or Child,
§ 21-24.
Magistrates, § 3.
Master and Apprentice, § 50.
Medical Attention, § 29.

N.

Neglected Children, § 45, 49.

Non-Resident Poor, § 29.
Nuisances, § 66, 67, 68.

O.

Out-Door Relief, § 17, 18, 19.

P.

Pawnbrokers, § 61-64.
Police, § 1.
Poor, § 17-32.
Possession, Landlord may Re-
cover, § 60.

R.

Receiver of Poor Persons, § 27.
Relatives of the Poor, § 22.
Removal of Paupers, § 28.
Replevin, § 59.

S.

Sanitary Provisions, § 65-70.
School, Poor Children to Attend,
§ 32.
Settlement of Poor, § 26.
Support by Relatives, § 21-24.

T.

Tenant and Landlord, § 52-60.
Tenements, Light and Ventila-
tion of, § 68.
Traffic in Children, § 46.

U.

Unwholesome Food, § 65.

V.

Vagrants, § 4-16, 25, 33, 34, 41.
Ventilation of Tenements, § 68.
Visitors and Guardians of the
Poor, § 17-32.

W.

Work. (*See* EMPLOYMENT.)

HYGIENIC SUGGESTIONS.

BY DR. E. R. STONE.

VENTILATION.

An abundant amount of fresh, pure air is of the greatest importance to health. It has been ascertained that the mortality from pulmonary consumption, the greatest scourge of this climate, is largely increased among operatives, who work in a close, impure atmosphere.

Ventilation in the Homes of the Poor is very difficult to carry out, not only because their houses are small and overcrowded, and often badly situated, but also because the circumstances of the occupants enforce an economy of heat in cold weather. But an apartment which has a close, disagreeable smell when first entered from the fresh, out-door air is positively harmful to those inhabiting it, and this should be remedied even at the expense of losing some of its warmth. The fact should also be borne in mind that a badly-ventilated room often feels *chilly*, while the temperature would be quite high enough for comfort were fresh air allowed to enter. A vitiated atmosphere is especially harmful to children, whose resistance to bad influences is much less than that of adults, and becomes a prolific, although indirect, cause of the great mortality among the offspring of the poor.

Ventilation of the Sick-Room.—Here it is very hard to overcome the prejudices of people about "taking cold"; this is a groundless fear, as some means can always be devised for letting in fresh air without exposing the patient to any risk. The importance of ventilation in the sick-room cannot be overestimated, and attention to this point may turn the balance towards recovery in a case which would otherwise prove fatal.

Living-Rooms.—Living-rooms should be well aired in all weathers at least once daily. An open fireplace, with a fire to provoke a draft through the chimney, is an excellent means of ventilation; but even without a fire the open chimney will do something towards rendering a close room more wholesome, and should, therefore, never be closed up. Stove-pipe holes for the same reason should be kept open. To make ventilation from a window effective, it should be open both above and below, so that as the impure air, which, being warmed by the lungs and made lighter, tends to rise and escape at the upper sash, a fresh current may enter from the lower. The expense-saving expedient of making the upper sashes of windows immovable is to be much deprecated, and the influence of intelligent persons should be enlisted to remedy this serious drawback to health in our poorer houses.

Sunlight.—The most healthful rooms are those to which the sun has free access. A sunny garret, however small and inconvenient, is always to be preferred to a damp, dark cellar. The removal at once from such underground apartments should be strongly insisted upon.

Drying Clothes.—Babies' diapers should not be dried in

an occupied room, and especially not at the kitchen stove, where the food can absorb the poisonous effluvia. If they cannot be washed at once, they should be dried in the open air and warmed by the stove when dry.

Sleeping Apartments.—Sleeping apartments should never be without some means of ventilation. This is especially important to the poor, who are often compelled to crowd whole families into one room.

CLEANLINESS.

Personal Cleanliness.—The skin is one of the great channels by which the system rids itself of waste matters, which cannot be retained without injury. It is, therefore, scarcely necessary to suggest the importance of keeping the surface clean and in a condition to carry on its function. But it will be necessary to teach some persons that dirt is never healthy, and soap and water not at all weakening. Some children are robust enough to withstand bad hygienic influences, but it is only necessary to visit the homes of the poor to see the sickly ones, and to learn how many fail to survive the early years of childhood. We will not expect to find in these homes a convenient bath-room, but every house can boast of a wash-tub, which here finds an excellent use. Teach mothers the physical and moral importance of washing and dressing their children as frequently as circumstances will permit, and the latter will grow up with an independence and self-respect unknown to the indolent and slothful.

Cleanliness about the House.—Encourage cleanliness about the house, and the removal of everything which is unsightly or injurious to health.

The Cellar.—The cellar is frequently used as a receptacle for all kinds of rubbish and filth, the atmosphere from which contaminates the whole house. The cellar should be kept perfectly clean, as dry as possible, and should at least twice in the year receive a good coat of whitewash. Much rubbish can be gotten rid of by burning, and removal with the ordinary ashes.

CLOTHING.

Children.—Children bear the extremes of temperature badly, hence they should be well protected in cold weather, and the feet especially should receive the first attention. In winter the catarrhal troubles, to which they are so liable, are often caused by going out, insufficiently clad, into the wet and cold from the close, over-heated room, which, in many poor houses, serves for living-room, dining-room, and kitchen.

Infants.—Heat is the life of infants, and great care is necessary to see that they are warmly clad. Flannel should always be used next the skin. See that the dress is loose enough to allow the muscles free movement. The tight bandage which is applied to support the abdomen and insure a "good figure," is not only quite unnecessary, but really injurious by compressing the body and interfering with breathing. Attention to this matter will soothe many fretful babies. When an infant frets and cries persistently,

have it stripped to make sure that the clothing is not uncomfortably tight, or that a pin is not sticking into the flesh, an accident which frequently occurs where common pins are used.

Too much Clothing.—Helpless infants are often laden down with an amount of clothing which keeps them constantly bathed in perspiration, relaxing the skin, and in this way provoking the cold by the very means which are intended to prevent it.

BEDS.

The only desirable bed within the reach of the poor is a well-made straw or husk mattress. The feather-beds found in some houses are unfit for use, as they are often filthy, and always unhealthy.

CARPETS.

Carpets, even those of the most careful housekeepers, are doubtful blessings, and the thin, half-worn pieces seen in our poorer houses only serve to cover up the dust which should be swept out, and to retain the germs of disease. Well-scrubbed boards are much more agreeable than a ragged, soiled carpet; but if objection is made to the bare floors, pieces cut from the least worn and cleanest parts, which can be removed and shaken out of doors at any time, may be laid in the more frequented parts of the room.

DIET.

Infants.—It seems almost superfluous to say that milk is the natural, and therefore only suitable food for infants, yet many ignorant persons have not learned this simple truth, and must be checked in their desire to add something "stronger." The milk which nature supplies contains an abundance of all elements required for the growth and development of the body. The various starchy substances, as arrow-root, sago, bread, crackers, etc., must not be depended upon in feeding young infants, as they are not digested, provoking indigestion and diarrhoea, which soon reduces the child to actual starvation.

Artificial Feeding of Infants.—Babies who receive their food from the mother's breast need, as a rule, nothing more, and are happy in a freedom from the risks of artificial feeding; but many poor women are compelled from ill-health or work which takes them from home, to feed their babies "by hand," and a knowledge of how this should be done is of the greatest importance, if we would lessen one of the chief sources of early suffering and death. Cow's milk approaches nearly to that of the mother, and is the most available substitute. It must be fresh and of good quality, for if it is thin and watery, or if it quickly sours, it is unfit for use.

Care and Preparation of Milk.—It must not be allowed to stand in a warm room, but should be put away as soon as procured in the cellar, if that is cool and clean, or in cool weather out of doors. If the weather is warm, it should be brought to the boiling point, and then kept in as

cool a place as can be found. Vessels used to receive it should be scalded out in hot suds and kept scrupulously clean, as the smallest particle of sour milk will be enough to start fermentation in the whole mass. For an infant less than two months old, the milk had better be diluted, one part milk to two of water, at each feeding, to which should be added a small quantity of white sugar, and given slightly warm. This strength may be gradually increased, until at six months it may be two parts of milk to one of water. This rule, of course, does not apply to milk which has already been watered. Such milk is not fit for use, if better can be procured.

Condensed Milk.—In case it is found impossible to get or keep fresh milk, and especially in warm weather, condensed milk, which has the advantage of being slightly cheaper, and on which many children thrive better, may be advantageously substituted. For a child one or two months old, three teaspoonfuls of condensed milk should be mixed with a half-pint of warm water. The strength may be gradually increased until, at a year, two tablespoonfuls to half a pint are taken. Condensed milk requires no additional sugar.

The Amount of Milk Required.—Young infants should not be fed oftener than every two hours, and this period should be increased after two months to every three hours. One pint or a pint and a half of pure milk is as much as the most vigorous babe under two months old will require. At six months not more than a quart. Babies are often overfed. An ignorant mother will try to soothe every complaint with an application of the bottle, and takes the greed-

ness with which the infant swallows as evidence of hunger, when very likely the latter is crying from the pangs of indigestion, which it vainly endeavors to assuage by drinking whatever may be offered.

The Nursing-Bottle.—A very common source of danger is in the nursing-bottle. The milk may be fresh and of good quality, but the child grows sick and emaciated, and as the mother says, “the milk does not agree with it.” Under these circumstances, the bottle will often be found to have a stale, sour smell, due to particles of decomposing milk which have been allowed to remain, and which never fail to change wholesome food into a fluid absolutely poisonous. This must be avoided by the greatest care in cleansing the bottle in hot suds, and rinsing in water in which a little common soda has been dissolved. The best nursing-bottle is an ordinary six- or eight-ounce vial, surmounted by a black rubber nipple. The more elaborate ones, provided with cork, rubber and glass tubing, should be forbidden, as the apparatus is too costly to be frequently renewed, and they are most difficult to clean; and also because the flexible tube offers a great temptation to careless nurses to put baby and bottle away together in the cradle, where the milk, soon spoiled by the heat of the room and the child's body, is taken by the infant whenever it happens to awake. The bottle should be held in the hand of the nurse until the baby has had enough, when it should be emptied and washed at once. It is a good plan to have two bottles, using them alternately, the one not in use being kept immersed in water to make sure of its being clean. If the mother can supply any milk at all, the child should have

the benefit of it, the deficiency being made up from the bottle, as even a small amount of the natural food is better than none, and may even save the little one's life in sickness when it refuses everything else.

Diet of Older Children.—The presence of teeth is nature's signal that the time has come when a more varied diet can be taken with safety. This at first should be of the simplest character, consisting of well-baked bread, which is not fresh, crackers, rice, or some other simple farinaceous food, as arrow-root or sago. If it can be afforded, the child may have light broths made of beef or mutton. Milk should still be the principal food until almost all the teeth are cut, that is, during the first two years. The practice of giving young children "table victuals" is sure to cause sickness, besides giving them a distaste for milk and other simple articles of food.

The Abuse of Tea.—Among older people, especially women, the abuse of tea needs correction. It is not uncommon to see the tea-pot almost constantly on the stove, and much money is spent for this stimulant which should go to buy good, wholesome food. Dyspepsia and a long list of nervous ailments are directly traceable to the excessive use of tea. Children should not be allowed to drink tea and coffee, as they tend to injure their delicate digestive organs, and by stimulating the nervous system, lay the foundations of serious nervous diseases.

CARE OF CHILDREN IN HOT WEATHER.

In the summer, a large number of children fall victims to the heat, the mortality among them bearing a distinct relation to the thermometer. The victims are gathered largely from our courts and alleys, for here the air is closest, and most laden with the foul exhalations of over-crowded houses. Much can be done by teaching the poor how to take care of their children at this trying season.

Clothing and Baths.—They should be dressed as lightly as possible, the clothing being changed as often as circumstances will allow. Children should never wear at night the clothes which have been worn during the day. A bath of tepid water should be given daily.

Fresh Air.—Plenty of fresh air is of the greatest importance. Infants should be carried in the cooler parts of the day into the wide streets, public squares, or better still to the river or to the park, if time can be spared for the trip. *The Sanitarium for sick children* is an excellent charity, as it provides an opportunity to breathe the fresh, cool air, for which so many children droop in the overcrowded city.

At Night.—They should sleep by themselves and not in bed with others, and the cradle should be placed in the coolest spot in the house.

Diet in Hot Weather.—The greatest care is requisite in the diet, everything which could possibly disorder the digestive organs being carefully avoided. Young children should receive nothing but milk, that of the mother being of course preferred. The child should never be nursed

while the mother is overheated or much fatigued. If the natural food is wanting or insufficient, cow's milk must be substituted in the way described in "*Artificial Feeding of Infants.*" Older children must not be allowed to eat unwholesome food of any kind, especially unripe or decayed fruit. Cool water should be allowed whenever desired.

Disorder of Stomach or Bowels dangerous in Summer.—Every mother should know that derangement of the stomach or bowels is particularly dangerous to her baby during the heated term, and should claim the attention of a physician at once.

Hints to Older Persons.—In hot weather every one should avoid copious draughts of ice-water and eating largely of meat. They should also remember that spirituous liquors of any kind render them liable to sunstroke and prostration.

CARE OF THE SICK.

Importance of Early Treatment.—Disease, especially in childhood, often advances with great rapidity, and in some cases the chance of cure soon passes by while the mother is treating the case on her own responsibility, or with the advice of a neighboring druggist, or trying the "cure-alls" which well-meaning friends are always ready to recommend. Tell her of the danger of delay, that she may lose no time in calling in assistance. The city is so well supplied with medical charities that no one need go without proper attendance.

Fresh Air.—Co-operate with the physician in his efforts

to have the sick-room ventilated, by explaining the necessity of fresh air and the removal of everything which will render the atmosphere offensive. All vessels should be removed and cleansed at once, and, if possible, the fumes of cooking should be excluded. Smoking should not be permitted in the sick-room, as the odor of tobacco is usually disagreeable, and often provokes nausea and distaste for food.

The Diet in Sickness.—The nurse should always receive her instructions concerning the diet from the physician, and nothing should be given the patient until he has been consulted about it. The depraved appetite of disease often craves the most improper food, and many lives have been sacrificed from carelessness in this particular.

Sponging the Body with Tepid Water.—In most cases the patient will receive much comfort and advantage from sponging the body with tepid water. This may be done one part at a time, while the rest of the surface remains covered, in this way avoiding exposure.

Exclude Visitors.—If the case is at all serious, all curious visitors should be denied access to the sick-room. They annoy the invalid by their tiresome questions, and occasionally do real harm by unwittingly relating the most depressing accounts of sickness and death.

DISINFECTANTS.

Remove the Cause of Bad Odors.—The presence of foul odors about or in a dwelling is good evidence of a condition incompatible with health. It should be remembered that

it will be useless to cover up the offensive smell by fumigations with tar, camphor, and such things: the cause of the trouble must be sought out and remedied. This will be found in decaying organic matter, obstructed drains and sewers, filthy gutters, neglected garbage, cesspools, or something of the kind. Here thorough cleansing is the only reliable disinfectant.

Chloride of Lime.—If the source of the offensive odor cannot be discovered or remedied, and in contagious diseases, it will be well to expose some chloride of lime in shallow vessels in various parts of the house. This substance, which has the advantage of being cheap, costing about six cents a pound, acts by giving off chlorine gas, which destroys organic matter wherever it comes in contact with it. If the gas does not come off freely, the process may be hastened by adding a little vinegar. While using it, it should be remembered that chlorine gas is a powerful bleacher, and will remove the color from clothing.

Carbolic Acid.—For washing and disinfecting foul vessels of any kind, a solution of carbolic acid is perhaps the best: say carbolic acid two ounces, and water one gallon.

Lime and Copperas.—A cheap deodorizer for offensive sinks, etc., may be made by mixing equal weights of lime and sulphate of iron or copperas. The latter costs from five to eight cents per pound.

Disinfection in Contagious Diseases.—There is need of great reform in the manner in which contagious diseases are dealt with. In many cases absolutely nothing is done to prevent the spread of contagion: children are sent to school in a few days after recovery; infected clothing is worn every-

where; the well mix with the sick: so that it is not at all remarkable that many contagious diseases are always present with us, and claim a constant place in the mortality list. The fear of smallpox compels many to take precautions against it, but scarlet fever, less loathsome but generally more deadly, is allowed to go about unheeded. Diphtheria is believed to be contagious, but not to the same degree as scarlet fever, still sufficiently so to render it dangerous. It would be well, too, to pay more attention to the restriction of measles, whooping-cough, and chickenpox, but these generally trifling ailments are looked upon by the public with so much unconcern, that it will be almost useless to suggest means of prevention.

Contagious Diseases Communicated by Germs.—Contagious diseases are believed to be communicated by minute germs, which develop in countless numbers in the bodies of the sick, infect the air in the immediate vicinity, and are deposited in bedding, clothing, carpets, and, in fact, everything about the sick-room. These germs will remain active for an almost indefinite period, and often spread disease when danger is least expected.

Directions for Preventing the Spread of Contagion.—The following directions will not always be found practicable among the very poor, but it is hoped that the visitor will use her influence to have them carried out as fully as possible.

Separation of the Sick from the Well.—The sick should be separated as completely as possible from the well, the apartment to be used for the sick-room being that which is farthest removed from the living part of the house. Chil-

dren, if they have not been in contact with the developed disease, had better be sent away in the charge of relatives or friends. The nurse should not mingle with the rest of the household, and should not go into the street without washing and changing her clothing.

Preparation of the Sick-Room.—The sick-room should be cleared of all needless furniture, carpet, and other articles likely to harbor the poisonous germs. A liberal supply of fresh air should be provided for, without placing the patient in a draught.

Disinfecting Clothing, Vessels, etc.—Soiled bed and body linen should be placed in vessels containing chlorinated soda or carbolic acid. The discharges should be received in vessels containing chloride of lime or carbolic acid, and should not be thrown into the water-closet or cesspool until they are thoroughly disinfected. In typhoid fever, the evacuations are particularly dangerous.

Disinfecting the Sick-Room.—After recovery or death, the room cannot be safely occupied until it is carefully disinfected. This can be done by completely closing the apartment and burning therein three or four pounds of common sulphur, which, of course, can only be done in the absence of living persons. The sulphur can be had for about five cents per pound. The room should be kept closed for six or eight hours, and then aired for about the same period, after which it may be used with safety.

Infected Clothing.—Infected clothing should be burned, or, if this cannot be afforded, linen or muslin may be boiled, while clothing which will not wash should be subjected to dry heat. The latter process cannot be carried out without

special conveniences for the purpose, such as are in use at the Municipal Hospital, the authorities of which would probably make arrangements to disinfect such articles as might be brought to them, were the proper influences brought to bear.

Mattresses and Furniture.—Mattresses should be emptied, the ticking washed and filled with new straw. The furniture should be washed in a solution of carbolic acid.

Contagion after Scarlet Fever.—The risk of contagion after scarlet fever is great as long as any of the outer skin is peeling off. A child should be kept from school for at least six weeks after recovery from either scarlet fever or diphtheria.

VACCINATION.

The prejudice against vaccination is much less at the present day than formerly; but there are many who, while they admit the advantage of being protected against small-pox, fear the introduction of grave constitutional disease. They will often put off the City Vaccine Physician with many excuses, believing that he, while vaccinating many, grows careless in the selection of "healthy" virus. In the vast majority of cases, the stories of transmitted disease are without foundation, and the physicians who are appointed to vaccinate the poor are quite as reliable and conscientious in the exercise of their duties as any others; and, indeed, their large experience especially fits them for it. The matter direct from the cow is not open to the above

objection. It can now be procured in abundance, and should be used when objection is made to the ordinary vaccination.

Re-vaccination.—It should be remembered that protection does not continue for an indefinite period. The operation should be repeated at about fifteen or twenty years of age, and whenever smallpox is prevalent.

HINTS ON DOMESTIC ECONOMY.

ABRIDGED FROM A PAPER BY MISS JULIET CORSON.

WATER.

THE quantity of water used as food cannot be estimated by what is drunk, because all fresh foods contain more or less of it, and dried foods are cooked by the addition of it. Of soups and stews, which are exceedingly wholesome, usually three-fourths of the volume is water.

Water for drinking should be clear and colorless, without odor, pleasant and refreshing to the taste. It should not stand in the sun nor in a close, warm room.

Hard water coats the surface of meat or vegetables boiled in it with lime, rendering them hard to digest. Medium soft water is the best for general purposes. For cooking vegetables it should be boiling and well salted.

TEA AND COFFEE.

These are luxuries. Their effect is to retard the elimination of waste matter from the system, hence they reduce the demand of the body for food. They are not to be used by children. Three heaping teaspoonfuls of tea or of coffee evenly roasted and finely ground, should be used to make

each quart of the infusion. The effect of boiling upon tea and coffee is to extract the tannic acid and to dissipate the aroma. Tannic acid hardens the albumen of the milk used with these beverages and makes it more difficult to digest. Some housekeepers recommend boiling coffee for a very few minutes in a close vessel, but both tea and coffee should be drunk soon after their making.

SELECTION OF FOOD.

The greatest good is derived from certain combinations of food; for instance, bread is more wholesome and palatable with butter or cheese, either of which supplies its deficiency in flesh food. Peas and beans make a very good food when used with a little animal fat. Habit affects the appetite and general health. A person accustomed to one diet may be deranged by a new and equally wholesome one. More fat is needed in cold than in temperate regions, in winter than in summer. A man well clad and housed will suffer less from a scanty food than one thinly clad and exposed to the weather.

DIGESTIBILITY.

Whatever process hardens food renders it less susceptible to digestion. Whatever softens or disintegrates it prepares it for the easy action of the digestive powers. Meat recently killed, on account of its stiffened fibres, should not be used. By keeping it a few days it can be more easily

digested, but any indication of putridity should condemn it. The flesh of full-grown animals is more digestible than that of the young, except sucking pig. Veal is hard to digest. Venison, mutton, beef, lamb, veal, and pork are digestible in the order named. Fat meats are less digestible than lean ones.

Among fish the white-blooded, such as cod, haddock, smelts, and bass are the most digestible, while the fat and red-blooded kind, such as eels, mackerel, herring, shad, salmon, sturgeon, muscalonge, are difficult of digestion, though very nutritious. Milk fresh from the cow is quite digestible; but warm or cooked is more so than when cold or raw. Fresh, sweet butter is more digestible than when rancid, salt, or cooked. Home-made bread is digestible and nutritious, but fried cakes and rich pastry are far from wholesome. Maccaroni, arrow-root, tapioca, and corn-starch are useful in combination with other foods. With the exception of peas, beans, and lentils, vegetables are less nutritious than meat or grain, but are valuable on account of their salts and acids, and should be chosen with reference to the ease with which they can be softened in cooking.

Fruits of close, dense fibre, as apples, are made more digestible by roasting or stewing. Preserved fruits are indigestible in proportion to their hardness.

Sweet and starchy substances are insufficient for nourishment.

Fat and oils are valuable in proportion to the cold or the activity one must endure. Meat and the nitrogenous vegetables nourish the body and maintain its vital heat.

Milk is capable of sustaining life for a long time without other food.

The value of different foods is relative: for instance, equal weights of lean beef and of lentils or beans would cost about the same amount, but the meat would need to be eaten with bread or vegetables in order to form a meal, while the beans would require only the addition of salt and water in cooking to make a wholesome food, besides increasing three times in volume by cooking, while the meat would decrease about one-fourth in volume.

COOKING.

The best method is boiling or roasting before an open fire. The heat should be intense for roasting to quickly sear the surface of the meat, so as to retain all its valuable juices; but the meat should be turned often enough to prevent burning. No seasoning should be applied until the meat is cooked.

Frying.—Frying renders meat difficult of digestion by hardening its surface and overcharging it with fat.

Boiling.—In boiling or stewing, meat should be plunged into boiling water, boil for five minutes, and then the vessel which contains it should be removed to the side of the fire to simmer until the meat is tender. Fast boiling makes meat tough without hastening its cooking. For soup or beef-tea, where the object is to extract the nourishment, the meat should soak for a short time in cold water, be put over the fire in the same water, and slowly brought to a boil.

Salting and smoking *lean* meat makes it indigestible by extracting its juices and hardening its tissues; but *fat* meat is rendered more digestible by this process, which also conveys to the system the valuable antiseptic properties of salt and smoke.

Game of all kinds is both digestible and nutritious. Poultry is more easily digested than meat, unless it is exceedingly oily.

ECONOMY IN FOODS.

Meat.—There is great economy in buying fat bacon on account of its excess of carbon, and in combining it in cooking with vegetables which contain an excess of nitrogen, such as peas, cabbage, etc. We persistently recommend peas, beans, and lentils to those who wish economical as well as wholesome food. Excessively salt brands of pork and bacon should be avoided, as salt extracts from meat its valuable juices and mineral salts. Meats cured partly by smoking are preferable to the pickled sorts, or those kept in brine.

In full-grown meats the waste in boiling is about one pound in four; in baking, a pound and a quarter; in roasting before the fire, one pound and a half. The waste is greater if the pot is left uncovered, or the oven-door open.

The closer and firmer the fibre of meat is, the less is the waste in cooking.

Bones are exceedingly useful in the preparation of soups and stews, especially those which contain much marrow.

They should be chopped fine and boiled slowly for nine hours.

Haslet and tripe yield as much nitrogen as the solid flesh, while liver yields much more. Combined with potatoes, onions, grain, or leguminous vegetables, such parts of the animal have a nutritive value in excess of meat, while costing far less.

In this country, and especially by the poorer classes, an exaggerated importance is given to flesh over the nutritive worth of vegetable foods.

Soups.—The value of soup as food cannot be overestimated. The most economical of soups, eaten with bread, will satisfy the hunger of the hardest worker.

The pot liquor in which meat has been boiled needs only the addition of some cereals, with seasoning, to form a good nutriment. That prepared from skin and bones can be made equally palatable and nutritious by boiling with it a few vegetables and sweet herbs, and some rice, barley, or oatmeal.

Lean meat should be chopped fine, put in cold water, a pint to a pound, slowly heated, and thoroughly skimmed. Five minutes boiling will then extract from it all its nutriment and flavor. Strain off the liquor, and eat it seasoned with bread, biscuit, or vegetables. Peas or beans, boiled and added to the soup, make it a most excellent food for sustaining health.

It is well to keep a clean saucepan on the back of the stove to receive the clean scraps of meat, bones, poultry or game, which are found in every kitchen, but vegetables should not be put in it, as they are apt to sour. The pro-

portions of water to meat and bones is one and a half quarts to a pound, but if the soup is to boil six hours the quantity of water should be two quarts. The meat and bones should be well chopped and broken, be put into cold water, and brought to boil slowly and evenly, and the pot should be kept well skimmed. An hour before the soup is done, add one carrot, one pared turnip, one onion stuck with three cloves, and a bouquet of sweet herbs.

Soup should not be kept standing in a metal pot, but poured into a clean earthen jar or bowl.

Other Foods.—One pound of red-blooded fish is equal in food value to eight pounds of potatoes, but is inferior to meat. Where cheap and abundant it is an important article of diet.

Milk and eggs are among the best of foods, but their price varies with the season.

Cheese is an exceedingly valuable food. From two to four ounces, with plenty of bread, make a hearty meal, even for a laborer. It is best when about six months old, but loses its value as it becomes sharp or bitter. English dairy and American factory cheese, of good brands, is the best for economic use.

The economy of the potato lies in its cheapness. It is best in summer, autumn, and winter. As it prepares to sprout its nutritive value diminishes. If potatoes are peeled before cooking the waste is very much greater than if peeled after boiling. There is less waste in boiling potatoes in their jackets than in baking them. They also lose by being allowed to stand and shrivel.

MARKETING.

Poor beef is dark-red, gristly, and tough to the touch, with a scanty layer of soft, oily fat. Buy meat cheap as you can, but be sure it is fresh; slow and long cooking will make beef tender, but tainted meat is only fit to throw away. A good test of tainted meat is to thrust a knife or wooden skewer into the meat close to the bone, and then to smell it to see if the odor is sweet. Beef is the most nutritious of meats, except the leg of pork.

Poor mutton has a pale color, and thin white fat, and parts easily from the bone. Yellow fat and very soft flesh is a sign of diseased mutton. Test mutton for any taint as you do beef.

Lamb is more suitable for women and children than for men. A carcass should weigh about twenty-five pounds. If the kidney-fat is soft and moist do not buy the meat.

Veal is difficult of digestion, and not high in the scale as nutritive food. It taints first in the neck; the loin is just spoiling when the kidney-fat turns soft and clammy. BOB VEAL, which is the flesh of calves too early killed, *should never be eaten*. It is soft, flabby, and sticky.

Pork.—Stale pork is moist and clammy, and its smell betrays its condition. Measly pork has small kernels in the fat, and is dangerous food. The surest escape from the danger of *trichina* is thorough cooking. Cook your pork until it is crisp and brown by a steady fire, or boil twenty minutes for each pound. Pork is a good winter-food, but difficult of digestion, and should be used sparingly by the very young or the old. As bacon, it has the antiseptic

properties of salt and smoke, and becomes a valuable adjunct to vegetable food, and is a good relish.

Poultry and Game.—These are less nutritious, but more easily digestible than meat, and hence are best for persons of weak digestion, sedentary habits, or brain-work. Fresh poultry may be known by its bright eyes, pliable feet, and soft, moist skin.

Fish.—Fish is a better flesh-forming food than poultry, lamb, or veal, but furnishes less heat. Sea-fish is more nourishing than fresh-water varieties. The red-blooded species are better food than the white-blooded; the salmon, sturgeon, eels, and herring, than the cod, haddock, and flounders. Fresh fish have firm flesh, rigid fins, bright, clear eyes, and ruddy gills.

Oysters, clams, scollops, and mussels should be eaten very fresh.

Lobsters and crabs should be bright in color, alive, and heavy for their size. Put them alive, head first, into boiling water, with a handful of salt, and cook for about twenty minutes.

Vegetables.—Fresh vegetables are necessary to health. They are cheap and nourishing, especially onions and cabbage. Peas, beans, and lentils are cheap, and furnish so much nourishment that one hardly needs meat with them. If they are cooked in water which has been used for boiling meat, they make a very healthy kind of a meal. All juicy vegetables should be crisp and fresh; if a little wilted they can be restored by sprinkling with water and laying them in a cool, dark place. Roots and tubers should be pared and laid in cold water an hour or more before cooking.

Green vegetables are best just before they flower ; roots and tubers are good until they begin to sprout.

It is a great saving to buy such vegetables as will keep by the quantity.

Fruit.—Fresh fruit is especially important for children, as it keeps the blood pure and the bowels regular. Next to grains and seeds, it contains the greatest amount of nutriment to a given quantity. Apples are a wholesome fruit, and are usually plentiful and cheap. They nourish, cool, and strengthen the body. All fruit should be bought ripe and sound. Imperfect or decayed fruits are neither economical nor healthful.

Nuts are full of nutritious oil, but are hard to digest, and are not necessities of life.

(The above hints are condensed from a valuable paper furnished by Miss Juliet Corson, of New York, the full text of which is too voluminous for this little manual. The Committee have reserved the original manuscript in the hope of publishing it entire at some future day.)

ON GAS AND FUEL.

BY MR. A. H. FRACKER.

COAL.

1. Select bright clean coal, free from slate, and see that the weight is full.

2. Keep the stove clean, and the ashes well taken up.

3. Keep the fire clear and well down on the grate, so as to keep the bottom of the stove hot; the top will take care of itself. Remove clinker and slate.

4. Allow no more draft than is necessary for the combustion of the coal. All unconsumed gases escaping from the chimney, by reason of too strong drafts, is so much fuel wasted.

5. In the morning clean the fire from underneath with the *poker*; turn on all the draft for a little while to consume the cinder, and, at the same time, warm the room. Put on coal while the fire is bright, and shut off the underneath draft, and, in cold weather, shut the stove-door, making the stove as near air-tight as possible. Thus the coal is soon heated and the generated gases consumed; but the draft being slight, the coal burns slowly away, imparting heat to the stove, instead of sending it out the chimney.

Be careful not to let gas escape into the room from the stove, as it is poisonous.

GAS.

Use two or three-foot burners; and renew them when corroded, or when the gas blows through. The cost of burners will soon be repaid in the reduction of gas bills. When not in use, turn down the gas so that it does not smoke. Regulate the flow of gas at the meter, so that when the ordinary number of burners in use are turned on "full-head," there is no blowing through. Lava-tipped burners are the best, because they do not corrode. Detect leaks in fixtures by applying a lighted match. Turn the gas off square, as it is a deadly poison when it escapes in a room, and free gas will explode when brought in contact with a flame.

OFFICIAL LIST

OF THE

CITY AND COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA.

COMPRISING THE PUBLIC OFFICERS HAVING COGNIZANCE OF MATTERS PERTAINING TO THE CARE OR WELFARE OF THE POOR.

MAYOR.—Hon. WM. S. STOKLEY. Office, S. W. Cor. 5th and Chestnut Sts.

Chief of Police.—Kennard H. Jones. Office, S. W. Cor. 5th and Chestnut Sts.

Captain 1st Div.—Charles W. Wood. Office, 15th above Locust St.

Captain 2d Div.—Samuel J. Given. Office, Buttonwood below 11th St.

Captain 3d Div.—Wm. R. Heins. Office, Front and Master Sts.

Captain 4th Div.—Louis Godbou. Office, Jefferson above 20th St.

Pres. Board of Health.—Dr. Wm. H. Ford. Office, S. W. Cor. 6th and Sansom Sts.

Pres. Board of Guardians of the Poor.—Jas. S. Chambers. Office, 42 N. 7th St.

Pres. Board of City Trustees.—Henry M. Phillips. Office, 19 S. 5th St.

Pres. Board of Managers of the House of Correction.—Robert Laughlin. Office, 112 S. 3d St.

Pres. Board of Inspectors of the County Prison.—Daniel B. Cummins.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS.

No. 1.—Jesse S. Bonsall.....	1351 Passyunk Av., 1st Ward.
No. 2.—Wm. B. Collins.....	1936 Christian St., 30th Ward.
No. 3.—And. Alexander, Sr.....	903 Passyunk Road, 2d Ward.
No. 4.—T. Sprole Leisenring.....	704 S. 4th St., 4th Ward.
No. 5.—Wm. H. List.....	144 S. 6th St., 5th Ward.
No. 6.—Hugh F. Kennedy.....	521 Chestnut St., 6th Ward.
No. 7.—John McClintock.....	323 S. 8th St., 7th Ward.
No. 8.—Robert R. Smith.....	114 S. 7th St., 8th Ward.
No. 9.—W. A. Thorp.....	25 N. Juniper St., 9th Ward.
No. 10.—J. F. Pole.....	118 N. 7th St., 10th Ward.
No. 11.—Wilson Kerr.....	538 N. 3d St., 12th Ward.
No. 12.—Ezra Lukens.....	835 Callowhill St., 13th Ward.
No. 13.—Chas. E. Pancoast.....	1907 Callowhill St., 15th Ward.
No. 14.—John T. Thompson.....	2d ab. Girard Av., 17th Ward.
No. 15.—Luke V. Sutphin.....	419 E. Girard Av., 18th Ward.
No. 16.—Stuart Field.....	2052 N. 5th St., 19th Ward.
No. 17.—Henry Smith.....	S. W. Cor. Otis St. and Frankford Av.....31st Ward.
No. 18.—Benton O. Severn.....	1017 Oxford St., 20th Ward.
No. 19.—David H. Stone.....	1836 Ridge Av., 29th Ward.
No. 20.—Alf. T. Snyder.....	4415 Main St., Myk., 21st Ward.
No. 21.—Thaddeus Stearne.....	4833 Frankford Av., 23d Ward.
No. 22.—George R. Krickbaum.....	N. W. Cor. Germantown and Chelten Avs.....22d Ward.
No. 23.—Thomas H. Clark.....	4091 Lancaster Av., 24th Ward.
No. 24.—Thomas Randall.....	2020 Market St., 9th Ward.

District Attorneys.—Henry S. Hagert.....Office, 512 Walnut St.
Clerk.—W. Kent Gilbert, M.D.....Office, 719 Sansom St.
Sheriff.—Wm. H. Wright.....Office, No. 4 State House Row.

GUARDIANS OF THE POOR.

Pres.—James S. Chambers.....Office, 42 N. 7th St.
Treas.—Peter Lane, Jr.....Office, 42 N. 7th St.
Sec.—R. S. Williamson.....Office, 42 N. 7th St.
Out-door Agent.—A. D. W. Caldwell.....Office, 42 N. 7th St.
Supt. of Blackley Almshouse.—Ellis P. Phipps. Office, Cor.
 34th and South Sts.

GUARDIANS AND VISITORS OF THE POOR.

FIRST DISTRICT.—1st, 2d, 26th, and 30th Wards.

Guardian.—Wm. A. Durlfor.....1324 S. 5th St.

Visitor.—Wm. T. Brown.....718 Wharton St.

SECOND DISTRICT.—3d and 4th Wards.

Guardian.—Wm. McAleer.....618 S. 2d St.

Visitor.—Daniel McGlinsey.....1123 Christian St.

THIRD DISTRICT.—5th, 7th, and 8th Wards.

Guardian.—Robert T. Gill.....1625 Walnut St.

Visitor.—Henry T. Price.....414 Blight St.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—6th, 9th, and 10th Wards.

Guardian.—Henry Bain.....1506 Columbia Av.

Visitor.—Lewis C. Greene.....4 Fayette St.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—11th and 12th Wards.

Guardian.—Charles Spering.....501 S. 11th St.

Visitor.—L. W. Govett.....114 Fairmount Av.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—13th and 14th Wards.

Guardian.—Robert L. Orr.....517 Market St.

Visitor.—Thos. V. Davidson.....466 Drum St.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—16th, 17th, and 18th Wards.

Guardian.—Wm. M. Bunn.....Tioga.

Visitor.—Isaac L. Street.....1322 Frankford Av.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—19th, 25th, and 31st Wards.

Guardian.—Peter Lane, Jr.....1330 N. 15th St.

Visitor.—Jacob Groff.....2255 N. 2d St.

NINTH DISTRICT.—20th and 29th and part of 28th Wards.

Guardian.—Wm. J. Nead.....1525 Girard Av.

Visitor.—Samuel J. Yarger.....940 N. 12th St.

TENTH DISTRICT.—21st and part of 28th Wards.

Guardian.—George W. Zoll.....1313 N. 4th St.

Visitor.—Wm. Jones.....Manayunk

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—24th and 27th Wards.

Guardian.—James S. Chambers.....3214 Chestnut St.

Visitors.—1st Division, Francis C. Pearson, 257 S. 37th St.

2d Division, Belmont and Blockley, G. E. Dalton, 64th and

Vine Sts. 3d Division, Blockley and Kingsessing, P. J.

Hoopes, Paschalville.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—15th Ward.

Guardian.—Wm. Marks.....316 N. 20th St.*Visitor*.—Geo. H. Haines.....526 Callowhill St.

BOARD OF PUBLIC EDUCATION.

Wards.

1. A. S. Jenks.
2. A. Nebinger, M.D.
3. Washington J. Jackson.
4. P. A. Fagen.
5. John M. Campbell.
6. John Shedden.
7. Lewis Elkin.
8. Simon Gratz.
9. James Freeborn.
10. Dr. M. P. Hutchinson.
11. Chas. S. Austin.
12. M. Hall Stanton.
13. John B. Green.
14. Thomas Kennedy.
15. James S. Whitney.
16. James Nichol.

Wards.

17. John McAvoy, M.D.
18. Alex. Adaire.
19. Wm. F. Miller.
20. Wm. Y. Colladay.
21. Edward T. Steel.
22. Spencer Roberts.
23. Richardson L. Wright.
24. Edward Lewis.
25. John Fitzpatrick.
26. J. J. Cooper.
27. George F. Barker.
28. Charles F. Abbott.
29. Wm. Gulager.
30. Wm. J. Pollock.
31. James Pollock.

Sec.—Henry W. Halliwell.....Office, 713 Filbert St.*Supt. of School Buildings*.—Lewis H. Esler. Office, 713 Filbert St.

BOARD OF HEALTH.

Office, S. W. Cor. 6th and Sansom Sts.

Pres.—W. H. Ford, M.D.

Richard A. Cleeman, M.D.

James West.

Wm. B. Kinsey.

Joseph G. Patterson.

James A. McCrea, M.D.

Sec.—A. A. Hirst.

Samuel Ashhurst, M.D.

Horatio G. Sickel.

Henry W. Gray.

Albert H. Dingee.

Horn R. Kneass.

Health Officer.—John E. Addicks.*Chief Clerk*.—Wm. P. Troth.*Registration Clerk*.—George E. Chambers.*Port Physician*.—Dr. Philip Leidy.*Lazaretto Physician*.—Dr. W. T. Robinson.*Quarantine Master*.—Dr. A. W. Mathues.*Steward of Lazaretto*.—Lewis Kugler.

VACCINE PHYSICIANS.

FIRST DISTRICT.—Comprising the 1st Ward, and that portion of the 26th Ward east of Broad St.

Dr. A. P. Bloomer.....301 Dickinson St.

SECOND DISTRICT.—Comprising the 2d, 3d, and 4th Wards.

Dr. H. F. Baxter.....212 Catharine St.

THIRD DISTRICT.—Comprising the 39th Ward, and that portion of the 26th Ward west of Broad St.

Dr. J. T. Williams.....1419 Ellsworth St.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 5th, and that portion of the 7th and 8th Wards east of Broad St.

Dr. P. E. Loder.....517 S. 8th St.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 7th and 8th Wards west of Broad St.

Dr. A. H. Weir.....130 S. 15th St.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 9th, and that portion of 9th and 10th Wards east of Broad St.

Dr. Alexander Browne.....S. E. Cor. 11th and Vine Sts.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—Comprising that portion of the 9th and 10th Wards west of Broad St.

Dr. C. A. Groff.....215 N. 13th St.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 11th, 12th, and 13th Wards.

Dr. W. F. Waugh.....878 N. 6th St.

NINTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 14th and 15th Wards.

Dr. J. Ivison.....2229 Callowhill St.

TENTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 16th, 17th, and 20th Wards.

Dr. S. N. Troth.....1226 N. 7th St.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 28th and 29th Wards.

Dr. T. V. Crandall.....Cor. Columbia Av. and 18th St.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 18th and 19th Wards.

Dr. J. L. Rihl.....2009 Frankford Av.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 31st Ward.

Dr. Thos. Shriner.....2204 Frankford Av.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 23d Ward and Bridesburg.

Dr. W. Ekwurzel.....1629 Frankford Av.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 25th Ward, except Bridesburg.

Dr. J. H. Evans.....5th and Venango, Coopersville.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 21st Ward.

Dr. W. C. Todd.....4407 Main St., Manayunk.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 24th and 27th Wards.

Dr. Henry Mullen.....100 N. 40th St.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—Comprising the 22d Ward.

Dr. R. W. Deaver.....4613 Germantown Av.

STATION HOUSES.

Dist.	Ward.	Lieutenants.
1st. Fitzwater below 20th St.....	30th.	Wm. Warnock.
2d. 2d above Christian St.....	3d.	Henry H. Everly.
3d. Union above 3d St.....	5th.	David Rice.
4th. 5th above Race St.....	6th.	W. H. Wakefield.
5th. 15th above Locust St.....	8th.	John Weir.
6th. 11th above Race St.....	10th.	Geo. C. Wilkins.
7th. St. John ab. Burtonwood St..	11th.	Jacob Albright.
8th. Burtonwood above 10th St..	14th.	Chas. B. Edgar.
9th. 23d and Brown Sts.	15th.	Jos. H. Jordan.
10th. Front and Master Sts.....	17th.	Chas. E. Beale.
11th. Girard Av. near Otis St.....	18th.	Danl. B. Mickle.
12th. 10th and Thompson Sts.....	20th.	Wm. H. Axe.
13th. Market House Alley, Myk...	21st.	Wm. H. Taylor.
14th. Lafayette near Main St.....	22d.	Jno. W. Davidson.
15th. Frankford and Brown Sts....	23d.	Wm. R. Baldwin.
16th. 39th St. and Lancaster Av...	24th.	W. Penn Brown.
17th. Taylor St. bel. Passyunk Av	1st.	Jos. M. Schooley.
18th. Dauphin St. and Trenton Av.	31st.	Jas. Ferguson.
19th. Lombard below 8th St.....	7th.	Thos. Brown.
20th. Filbert above 15th St.....	9th.	E. N. Creighton.
21st. Darby Road and 28th St.....	27th.	Geo. W. Ingram.
22d. Lehigh and Park Aves.....	31st.	E. F. Daymon.
23d. Jefferson above 20th St.....	29th.	Geo. Crock.
24th. Belgrade and Clearfield Sts..	25th.	Jno. J. Nester.
Reserve, S. W. Cor. 5th and Chestnut Sts.....	5th.	Chas. D. Crout.
Delaware Harbor, Boat at Walnut St. Wharf.....		Geo. Moore.
Schuylkill Harbor, Boat at Vine St. Wharf.....		Wm. H. Francis.

Philadelphia Society for Organizing Charitable Relief and Repressing Mendicancy.

OBJECTS OF THE SOCIETY.

THE aims of this Society, as set forth in its Plan of Organization, are,—

- 1 To see that all deserving cases of destitution are properly relieved.
2. To prevent indiscriminate and duplicate giving.
3. To make employment the basis of relief.
4. To secure the community from imposture.
5. To reduce vagrancy and pauperism, and ascertain their true causes.

The accomplishment of these aims will be sought,—

1st. By bringing the people of each locality in contact,—the comfortable with the wretched, the strong with the depressed.

2d. By extending a system of visitation over all parts of the city, with a view to discover real necessity and to stop vagrant beggars; to teach the poor the laws of health and economy; to show them where there are facilities for

the improvement of themselves and their children ; and to carry to them the best social influences.

3d. By instructing the people on the evils of giving to strangers without inquiry.

4th. By directing the suffering to the charitable institutions of the city adapted to each special form of need.

5th. By offering to these institutions a medium of correspondence and co-operation, so that they may work in greater concert, and with more rapid efficiency.

6th. By providing forms of relief suited to cases that do not come within the scope of existing institutions.

7th. By endeavoring to secure the best distribution of relief between voluntary and municipal charity.

8th. By preventing imposture, through a system of correspondence throughout the city, and registration.

9th. By gathering representatives of Ward Associations, and of other charitable institutions, into a Central Board, for comparison of views, for the study of the best methods of dealing with destitution and degradation, and for ascertaining the causes of pauperism, with a view to its prevention.

The hopes of the friends of this movement are well expressed in the language of the London Charity Organization Society, which is here repeated :

“ By this organization, when fully carried out, it is hoped that no loophole will be left for imposture ; no dark holes and corners of misery, disease, and corruption remain unvisited ; no social sore fester untouched by wise and gentle hands ; no barrier of ignorance or selfish apathy stand unassailed between the rich and the poor ; no differences of

creed prevent unity of action in the common cause of humanity. The Society, therefore, appeals to all—rich and poor, powerful and weak, learned and unlearned—to aid it, by contributing the fraction of time, intelligence, and means each can spare to the service of all; and it urges each to remember that the efficiency of an army does not depend on the individual strength of the units composing it, but on their combined and harmonious action on a well-concerted plan."

CLASSIFIED DIRECTORY.

* indicates the legal titles of the incorporated societies.

CLASS I.

TEMPORARY AND CASUAL RELIEF.

DIVISION 1.—SOUP SOCIETIES.

CENTRAL SOUP SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1864), 709 and 711 Cherry St., 10th Ward.—Gives soup and bread daily, except Sundays, for about three months, beginning at Christmas (or earlier, if the weather is severe), at the Society's House. During the three summer months furnishes free baths (sixteen tubs) to both sexes. Also supplies clothing, bed-clothing, and coal to a small extent. *President*, Calvin Taggart; *Treasurer*, Clement M. Biddle; *Secretary*, John L. Hough.

KENSINGTON SOUP SOCIETY* (1853), 1036 Crease St., 18th Ward.—Gives soup and bread daily, except Sundays, during severity of winter, to persons living between Norris and Locust Sts., and Front St. and the Delaware River, on personal application or satisfactory recommendation. Apply at Soup House, between 11 and 1, or to any officer. *Pres.*, Hon. John Robbins; *Vice-Pres.*, E. W. Gorgas; *Treas.*, Geo. J. Hamilton; *Sec.*, Chas. M. Lukens, 1033 Beach St.

MOYAMENSING SOUP SOCIETY* (1835), N. W. Corner 8th and Marriott Sts., 2d Ward.—Supplies soup and bread to the poor in its neighborhood. Open usually two months from the 1st of January daily except Sundays. Apply at the Soup House, when open. *Pres.*, Peter Glasgow; *Treas.*, John Kelly; *Sec.*, William Kelly, 769 South 12th St.

THE NORTHERN SOUP SOCIETY OF THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1817), 817 North 4th St., 12th Ward.—Gives soup and bread daily, except Sundays, through the winter, and baths to women and children during the summer, to any applicant found worthy after inquiry, living in the district bounded viz.: Commencing at Columbia Av. and 8th St., south on 8th to Callowhill, Callowhill to Delaware River, the River to Laurel St., Laurel to 2d, 2d to Oxford, Oxford to 6th, 6th to Germantown Av., and also north and northwest of this and the initial point, as means permit. Apply at the Soup House when open, from 11 A. M. to 1 P. M. *Pres.*, Samuel T. Child, 824 North 2d St.; *Treas.*, T. Morris Perot, 314 Vine St.; *Sec.*, John C. Maule, 153 Margaretta St.

NORTHEASTERN SOUP SOCIETY AND RELIEF ASSOCIATION* (1874), No. 1940 North Front St., 19th Ward.—Distributes soup and bread daily, during the winter, and sometimes coal in small quantities, to the worthy poor of the 19th and 31st Wards and adjacent parts of the 18th and 25th Wards. Applicants must be recommended by one of the managers, who visit all who ask for relief. Apply at the Soup House daily, from 10 to 1, except Sundays, during the winter season. *Pres.*, George Hoff; *Treas.*, Thomas J. Rose; *Sec.*, John H. Bromley.

NORTHWESTERN SOUP SOCIETY* (1871), N. W. Corner 19th and Thompson Sts., 29th Ward.—Gives bread and soup only, during winter season, to deserving poor, daily, at Soup House, except Sundays. *Pres.*, Joseph E. Schell; *Treas.*, E. W. Leighton; *Sec.*, Charles Welbank.

PHILADELPHIA SOUP HOUSE* (1811), No. 338 Griscom St., 5th Ward.—Furnishes soup and bread each week-day, during the inclement part of the winter, to applicants found deserving. Apply at the Soup House, from 11 A. M. to 1 P. M. daily, except Sunday. *Pres.*, Joseph S. Lewis; *Treas.*, William Evans, 252 South Front St.; *Sec.*, George J. Scattergood.

RICHMOND SOUP SOCIETY* (1875), 1095 Ann St., 25th Ward.—Distributes soup and bread daily during the winter, except Sundays; also dispenses slight relief in medicines and other necessities to the sick and aged. Apply daily, during season, at the Soup House. *Pres.*, Samuel A. McCaulley; *Treas.*, W. A. Peall; *Sec.*, William Davis.

SOUTHWARK SOUP SOCIETY* (records burned and exact date of birth unknown: previous, however, to 1805), Sutherland near Queen, 2d Ward.—Supplies soup and bread daily, except Sunday, during the winter, to persons of good character living in the old district of Southwark. Apply at Soup House, from 11 A.M. to 2 P.M., or to any officer of the society. *Pres.*, Philip Powell, 1219 South 4th St.; *Treas.*, Charles S. Close, 333 Read St.; *Sec.*, S. B. Hartz, 229 Christian St.

SPRING GARDEN SOUP SOCIETY* (1852), 1329 Buttonwood St., 14th Ward.—Gives soup and bread daily, except Sundays, for three months, from about the 1st of January, to applicants known to Committee in attendance, or recommended by some responsible person, stating their circumstances and residence. Apply daily at the House, from 10½ A.M. to 12½ M., during the season. Applicants must reside in district bounded as follows: from Schuylkill River along Poplar to 8th, 8th to Callowhill, thence to 11th, 11th to Race, Race to Broad, thence to Market, and Market to Schuylkill River. *Pres.*, John M. Ogden, 446 Marshall St.; *Treas.*, Thos. Mather, Broad and Wallace Sts.; *Sec.*, F. B. Atmore, 136 S. Front St.

TWENTIETH WARD SOUP SOCIETY* (1878), N. W. Cor. 11th and Jefferson Sts., 20th Ward.—Distributes soup, bread, and other articles to the deserving poor of the ward in question. Apply at the House during the winter season. *Pres.*, Jacob Grimm; *Treas.*, Robert McClellan; *Sec.*, Joseph R. Welsh.

WESTERN SOUP SOCIETY* (1837), at 1615 South St., 7th Ward.—Supplies soup and bread to residents of that and adjoining wards who bring tickets, which are issued after investigation by its visitors. House open from 11 to 1 P.M. every week-day during the winter, where and when application is made. *Treas.*, David Scull, Jr.; *Sec.*, Edward Bettie, Jr.

DIVISION 2.—GENERAL RELIEF SOCIETIES.

BEDFORD STREET MISSION* (1853), 619 Alaska St., 4th Ward.—Gives general relief to deserving and industrious poor, such as food, lodging, clothing, and baths; also

medical attendance on sick women. Applicants must reside between Walnut St. and Washington Av., and Delaware River and Broad St. Special attention to moral and spiritual wants of their territory by day and Sunday-schools, industrial school for girls, and religious services. Apply at office in winter from 9 to 12 A.M. and 2 to 5 P.M., and during the rest of the year from 2 to 4 P.M. *Pres.*, Chas. Spencer; *Vice-Pres.*, Samuel P. Godwin and J. S. Audenried; *Rec. Sec.*, Jerome Carty; *Cor. Sec.*, Wm. C. Houston; *Treas.*, John R. Senior, 505 Minor St.; *Missionary*, Rev. John D. Long, 622 Alaska St.

BETHANY MISSION FOR COLORED PEOPLE* (1856). Brandywine near 16th, 15th Ward.—Give Sunday-school and day-school instruction to the young from all parts of the city, with some slight relief to needy pupils. *Pres.* and *Treas.*, Mark Balderston; *Sec.*, W. H. Garrigues. (See also Beneficial Associations.)

FEMALE HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY OF PHILA.* (1820). meets at President's residence, 153 N. 15th St., 10th Ward.—Relieves Hebrews of Philadelphia of good moral character, and sojourners, in distress. Also educates children of indigent Hebrew families. For aid in northern part of city apply to Mrs. A. S. Wolf, 1530 Green St., or Miss E. Phillips, 1325 Walnut St.; in southern part, to Mrs. L. Berg, 707 Pine St., or Miss B. Hart, 325 Spruce St. *Pres.*, Mrs. A. Hart; *Vice-Pres.*, Mrs. A. S. Wolf; *Treas.*, Mrs. Edw. H. Weil; *Sec.*, Mrs. Allen Mitchell.

GERMANTOWN RELIEF SOCIETY (1873), 5021 Main St., Germantown, 22d Ward.—Affords general and industrial relief to the worthy poor. Also acts as bureau of information for all the charities and charitable persons of the ward, under the system of combined Charity Organization. Apply to the Superintendent at the office. *Pres.*, Jabez Gates; *Treas.*, Geo. A. Warder; *Sec.*, Chas. Matlack; *Supt.*, Robert Coulter.

HESTONVILLE RELIEF SOCIETY (1878), George's Institute, 5100 Lancaster Av., 24th Ward.—Alleviates general distress among the worthy poor, furnishes work as far as possible to applicants, and aims to sift the worthy from the unworthy by systematic accord of all local charities. Summer work given to persons desiring to save wages for the purchase of coal and supplies for the next winter. Apply to the

Superintendent at the office, or any officer. *Pres.*, Simon Barnard; *Treas.*, John Hunter; *Sec.*, John Maguire.

HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY OF THE CITY OF PHILA. (1835). No. 533 Arch St., 6th Ward.—Visits and gives general relief to the poor, in groceries, fuel, clothing, and transportation, assists in finding employment for those able to work, provides children with homes, and, as occasion offers, spreads the Gospel before those relieved. Apply to General Agent at office. Hours: Apr. 1 to Oct. 1, 9 A.M. to 12 noon; Oct. 1 to Apr. 1, 8 A.M. to 5 P.M. *Pres.*, Thos. L. Gillespie; *Vice-Pres.*, Samuel R. Shipley and Samuel G. Lewis; *Treas.*, Andrew H. Miller; *Rec. Sec.*, Wm. M. Cupp; *Cor. Sec.*, Joseph H. Schenck, M.D.; *General Agent*, E. H. Toland.

PHILADELPHIA SOCIETY FOR THE EMPLOYMENT AND INSTRUCTION OF THE POOR* (1848), "House of Industry," 714 to 718 Catharine St.—Furnishes temporary board and night lodging, baths, soup and bread, coal, medical advice and medicines, and carries on day schools for white and colored children, and sewing school for women. Apply to the matron at any time. *Pres.*, Israel H. Johnson; *Vice-Pres.*, Joshua L. Baily and Samuel Huston; *Treas.*, Wistar Morris; *Rec. Sec.*, Wm. K. Walton; *Cor. Sec.*, Chas. P. Perot. (*See also* Industrial Relief, *also* General Dispensaries, *and also* Women's Dispensaries.)

THE TRUSTEES OF THE REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY OF THE PHILADELPHIA PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CITY MISSION* (1870), "House of Mercy," 411 Spruce St., 5th Ward.—Ministers to the destitute in spiritual and temporal matters, gives general relief to those found worthy, finds work for those fit to labor; and has Sunday and industrial schools, needy pupils in which are supplied with clothing. *Pres.*, Rt. Rev. Bishop Stevens; *Treas.*, Wm. M. Runk, 1126 Chestnut St.; *Sec.*, Rev. Dr. Thos. L. Franklin; *Supt.*, Rev. Sam'l Durborow. (*See also* Sick-Diet Kitchens, *and also* Special Hospitals.)

SOCIETY OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL (1835).—Has for its objects: 1st, The practice of a Christian life; 2d, *to visit the poor at their dwellings, and to carry them succor in kind*; 3d, to promote the elementary and religious instruction of poor children; 4th, to distribute moral and religious books; and 5th, to undertake any other charitable work to which

their resources are adequate. Its SUPERIOR COUNCIL is located in New York City, and has the circumspection of 16 PARTICULAR COUNCILS in various dioceses.

THE PARTICULAR COUNCIL OF PHILADELPHIA meets on the 2d Wednesday of each month, at the Cathedral School-House, on Wood above 18th Sts. *Spiritual Director*, Rev. B. Villiger, S. J., Church of the Holy Family, 17th and Stiles Sts.; *Pres.*, Hon. Jos. R. Chandler, 155 N. 10th St.; *Vice-Pres.*, John B. Colahan and Wm. J. Power; *Treas.*, P. H. Spellisy; *Sec.*, John J. Byrnes, 35 S. 2d St. This Council has charge of the following CONFERENCES in Philadelphia (named from the parishes within which they are located), which meet at the places and hours named, every Sunday, to consider applications for relief. Apply through the Priest of each Parish, or to the President.

CONFERENCES OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL IN PHILADELPHIA.

1st WARD.—Annunciation, S. 10th and Dickinson Sts., 7½ P.M. *Pres.*, C. Denvir, 1731 S. 12th St.

3d WARD.—St. Paul, School-House, Christian above 8th St., 4 P.M. *Pres.*, E. Lafferty, 1006 Christian St.

3d WARD.—St. Theresa, 1337 Catharine St., 12 M. *Pres.*, P. Marley, 1224 Christian St.

3d WARD.—St. Philip Neri, Queen above 2d St., 3 P.M. *Pres.*, D. McNeill, 825 Chestnut St.

5th WARD.—St. Joseph, 317 Willing's Alley, 4½ P.M. *Pres.*, Jos. J. Dugan, 409 S. 3d St.

5th WARD.—St. Mary, School-House, 4th above Spruce St., 7½ P.M. *Pres.*, W. W. Sullivan, 133 Pine St.

6th WARD.—St. Augustine, 243 Crown St., 7 P.M. *Pres.*, P. Duffy, 514 Walnut St.

8th WARD.—St. Patrick, School-House, 20th and Rittenhouse Sts., 7½ P.M. *Pres.*, H. J. Devenney, 2308 Lombard St.

9th WARD.—St. John the Evangelist, 13th above Chestnut St., 7½ P.M. *Pres.*, Patrick Quinn, 1200 Chestnut St.

10th WARD.—Cathedral Sts. Peter and Paul, School-House, Wood above 18th St., 7½ P.M. *Pres.*, Wm. J. Power, 225 N. 18th St.

14th WARD.—Assumption, 1121 Spring Garden St., 12 M. *Pres.*, G. Reilly, 1516 Christian St.

- 15th WARD.—St. Francis Xavier, School, 25th and Biddle Sts.,
7½ P.M. *Pres.*, John Nailis, 224 N. 21st St.
- 16th WARD.—Immaculate Conception, School-House, Front
and Canal Sts., 7 P.M. *Pres.*, John Murray,
1224 Christian St.
- 17th WARD.—St. Michael, 1425 N. 2d St., Sun. and Wed. 7
P.M. *Pres.*, M. McEvoy, 1203 Hancock St.
- 19th WARD.—Visitation, Front St. and Lehigh Av., 7 P.M.
Pres., M. Ward, 220 Albert St.
- 20th WARD.—St. Malachy, 11th above Master St., 7½ P.M.
Pres., Jas. McLaughlin, 1417 N. 10th St.
- 21st WARD.—St. John Baptist, at Church, Manayunk, 7½ P.M.
Pres., P. Dillon, Manayunk.
- 22d WARD.—St. Vincent de Paul, Germantown, Price St.,
12 M. *Pres.*, C. Philips, 524 Walnut St.
- 23d WARD.—St. Joachim, Parish School, Frankford, 7 P.M.
Pres., Wm. P. Thomas, Frankford.
- 24th WARD.—St. Agatha, 38th and Spring Garden Sts., 12 M.
Pres., Owen Brady, 609 N. 35th St.
- 24th WARD.—Our Mother of Sorrows, 48th St. and Lancaster
Av., 12 M. *Pres.*, R. McManus, Peach St.,
Hestonville.
- 27th WARD.—St. James, School-House, 38th and Chestnut,
7½ P.M. *Pres.*, M. B. Kelly, 10 S. 37th St.
- 29th WARD.—Holy Family, Stiles above 17th St., 7 P.M.
Pres., J. W. McDermott, 4th ab. Market St.
- 30th WARD.—St. Charles Borromeo, 20th and Christian Sts.,
7½ P.M. *Pres.*, John Fitzpatrick, 19th and
Carpenter Sts.
- 31st WARD.—St. Ann, School, Lehigh Av. above 8th St., 7½
P.M. *Pres.*, P. Green, 1604 Richmond St.

THE SOCIETY OF THE UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES* (1869), 325 N. 5th St., 12th Ward.—General relief of worthy indigent and unfortunate Israelites. Also makes loans to assist deserving persons in commencing business. Divides city into 12 districts, with Committee in each for investigation and relief. Apply to District Committee, or to President at Charities office. *Pres.*, Solomon Gans; *Vice-Pres.*, Solomon Teller and B. H. Foustman; *Treas.*, Mason Hirsh; *Sec.*, Abm. Goldsmith. (N.B.—This society was one of the first in Philadelphia to adopt the theory and practice of organizing various charities for the purpose of repressing mendicancy and rendering charity more effectual, and into it

were merged the following societies: "The United Hebrew Beneficent Society," "The United Hebrew Relief Association," "The United Hebrew Fuel Society," "The Ladies' Sewing Society," "The German Ladies' Hebrew Beneficent Society.")

THE UNION BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION*
 (1831), 118 S. 7th St., 8th Ward.—Extends general aid to all kinds of suffering humanity, without distinction. Aims to encourage industry, suppress pauperism, and relieve the worthy poor. It divides the city into districts, with a committee of visitors for each district. Apply to the Agent at office, or to any lady visitor. *Pres.*, Hon. Wm. A. Porter; *Vice-Pres.*, J. Fisher Leaming and Thos. Latimer; *Treas.*, S. Weir Lewis; *Cor. Sec.*, L. Montgomery Bond; *Rec. Sec.*, John H. Atwood; *Agent*, John H. Dingee.

(N.B.—Nearly every religious body has one or more societies connected with it, for the general relief of the poor of its own congregation, and of poor strangers of its own faith; and as only rare cases will be found where the needy have not had, earlier or later, some religious affinity, assistance can often be had by applying to the pastor or brethren of the same belief.)

DIVISION 3.—SPECIAL RELIEF SOCIETIES.

THE CHRISTMAS FUND FOR DISABLED CLERGYMEN. 415 Chestnut St., 6th Ward.—Consists of the avails of collections in the churches of the "Diocese of Pennsylvania" on Christmas-day, and sums of money otherwise contributed, and is for the relief of clergymen of the Prot. Epis. Church, entitled to seats in the Convention of the Diocese of Pennsylvania, disabled by age or infirmity; and of widows and orphans of clergymen who at their death were entitled to seats in the Convention. Apply to the *Trustees*, Thomas Robins, John Welsh, W. W. Frazier, Jr. *Treas.*, R. P. McCullagh; *Sec.*, John S. Newbold.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF CITY TRUSTS.*
 Office, 19 South 5th St., 6th Ward.—Expend incomes of following trusts in the kinds of relief named, viz.: *Paul Beck Soup Trust*, \$8958, "to Soup Societies in Philadelphia;"

Paul Beck Trust for Fuel, \$8971. "for fuel to out-door poor in old city of Philadelphia;" *City Fuel Fund Trust* (five funds consolidated), \$7136. "for fuel to out-door poor in old city of Philadelphia;" *Thomas D. Grocer Trust*, \$94,078. "for soup and bread to poor of Southwark, and fuel to poor white widows of Southwark;" *Spring Garden Fuel Fund Trust*, \$3250. "for fuel to the poor in the old district of Spring Garden, east of Broad St.;" *Elias Boudinot Trust*, \$19,809. "for fuel for the poor inhabitants of the City and Liberties of Philadelphia, to be furnished them at a price during the winter season not in any case exceeding the moderate average price of fuel during the preceding summer;" *Girard Fuel Fund Trust*, \$9985. "for fuel to the poor white house-keepers and room-keepers in the old city of Philadelphia;" *Andrew R. Chambers' Trust*, \$1957, for the Soup Societies; *Samuel Scottin Trust*, \$200, for bread to the poor of Philadelphia and Southwark; *F. A. Sheaff Fuel Trust*, \$3000. "for fuel to the poor house-keepers and room-keepers of good character, in Philadelphia;" *Jacob J. Snyder Trust*, \$9000. "as directors deem best in aid of poor people in Philadelphia;" also *nine several Trusts*, aggregating \$32,432. "for fuel, bread, clothing, etc., to be distributed by Guardians of the Poor." Apply to the *Superintendent of Minor Trusts*, from 10 to 1 o'clock daily. *Pres.*, Henry M. Phillips; *Vice-Pres.*, Alex. Biddle; *Sec.*, Charles T. Miller; *Supt.*, Charles Oat. (*See also Fuel Relief, and also Industrial Relief.*)

FEMALE ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA FOR THE RELIEF OF THE SICK AND INFIRM POOR WITH CLOTHING, ETC.* (1828). Meeting-House, Race above 15th St., 10th Ward.—Gives help only after personal inspection of the needs of the applicant, irrespective of creed or color, in the form of clothing and sewing-work. Apply to any of the officers. *Pres.*, Annie M. Needles, southwest corner of 12th and Race; *Treas.*, Elizabeth J. Ferris, 937 Franklin St.; *Sec.*, Patience J. Needles, 1501 Green St.

TRUSTEES OF THE FEMALE ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA* (1800). Treasurer's Office, 2100 Spruce St., 7th Ward.—For the relief of women and children in *reduced* circumstances.—*i.e.*, "who have known better days." By this charity the meritorious are aided, without any exposure of their necessities by the Committee, even to the Board of Managers. Apply to any of the officers. *Pres.*,

Miss Elizabeth Fisher; *Treas.*, Miss Mary Kirkham, 2100 Spruce St.; *Sec.*, Miss McIlvaine.

FEMALE SEAMEN'S FRIEND SOCIETY (1832), at Sailors' Home, 422 South Front St., 5th Ward.—Relieves sick, disabled, and indigent seamen, and their families, with fuel, food, and clothing, and looks after their moral and religious welfare. Shipwrecked seamen, and those discharged from hospitals, are furnished with clothing and aided to return to their homes. Employment found for those disabled for sea service. Apply at the "Home," at any time, to the Supt., C. F. Bowman. *Directress*, Miss Martha H. Gano; *Treas.*, Miss Caroline R. Espy; *Cor. Sec.*, Mrs. Sarah J. Hale; *Rec. Sec.*, Miss Teresa Espy. (*See also* Special Missions to Seamen, etc.)

THE MERCHANTS' FUND OF THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1854), Mercantile Library Building, 10th above Chestnut, 9th Ward. Furnishes relief to indigent merchants of the city of Philadelphia, especially such as are aged and infirm, and have sustained a good moral character. Application for relief must be made to the Executive Committee, John H. Atwood, Chairman. *Pres.*, John Welsh; *Treas.*, William H. Bacon; *Sec.*, John H. Atwood.

PREACHERS' AID SOCIETY OF THE PHILADELPHIA CONFERENCE OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH* (1869), 1018 Arch St., 9th Ward.—Distributes the funds raised by the churches for the necessitous cases among the disabled ministers, and the widows and orphans of ministers, connected with the Philadelphia Conference. *Pres.*, Thomas T. Tasker, Sr.; *Treas.*, Rev. John P. McCullough; *Sec.*, Rev. John F. Crouch.

PRESBYTERIAN BOARD OF RELIEF FOR DISABLED MINISTERS, AND THE WIDOWS AND ORPHANS OF DECEASED MINISTERS* (1855), 1334 Chestnut St., 8th Ward.—Its work is fully described by its title. Apply to the Presbytery to which the applicant most naturally belongs, and then to the Corresponding Secretary. *Pres.*, Rev. V. D. Reed, D.D.; *Treas.*, Rev. Charles Brown, D.D.; *Sec.*, Rev. George Hale, D.D.

THE PHILADELPHIA SOCIETY FOR ALLEVIATING THE MISERIES OF PUBLIC PRISONS* (1787), 109 North 10th St., 10th Ward.—Visits daily, by its

agents, the Eastern Penitentiary and the County Prison; looks after the moral instruction of the prisoners; and cares particularly for their interests upon their discharge. A feature of its labors is procuring the release of prisoners unjustly or injudiciously sentenced. Apply to any of the officers. *Pres.*, James J. Barclay; *Treas.*, Henry M. Laing; *Sec.*, John J. Lytle; *Agent for County Prison*, William J. Mullen; *Agent for the Eastern Penitentiary*, William W. Walter.

PENNSYLVANIA SOCIETY TO PROTECT CHILDREN FROM CRUELTY* (1877), 1406 Walnut St., 8th Ward.—Provides effective means for the prevention of cruelty to children throughout this State, and for the enforcement of all laws enacted for the protection of children. Apply to the Secretary, at the office of the Society. *Pres.*, Daniel M. Fox; *Treas.*, Henry M. Laing; *Sec.*, Benjamin Crew.

DIVISION 4.—INDUSTRIAL RELIEF SOCIETIES.

THE CENTRAL EMPLOYMENT ASSOCIATION* (1857), Friends' Meeting-House, 4th and Green Sts., 12th Ward.—Relieves the sick and infirm poor, and gives employment in sewing at fair prices to deserving indigent women unable to obtain work for themselves. The garments thus made are distributed among the deserving poor. Apply to any officer at their homes, or at Meeting-House on Friday afternoons. Applicants visited by members before being aided. *Pres.*, Elizabeth F. Williams, 617 Franklin St.; *Treas.*, Mary M. Scranton, 2009 Ogden St.; *Sec.*, Rachel C. Bunting, 1918 N. 13th St.

EMPLOYMENT BUREAU OF THE WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION (1870), 139, 141 N. 7th St., 6th Ward.—Helps young women to find employment as servants, seamstresses, governesses, clerks, operators, writers, teachers, etc., and provides meals, lodgings, or board at cost rates. Apply as above, daily, except Sundays. *Pres.*, Mrs. Sarah F. Keen; *Treas.*, Mrs. S. B. Stitt; *Sec.*, Miss J. P. Cateell, 2045 Master St. (*See also* Boarding and Lodging-Houses.)

EMPLOYMENT BUREAU OF THE YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION (1871), 725 Sanson St., 8th Ward.—Aids men to obtain employment, and furnishes help

to employers without charge. Slight charge to applicants able to pay. *Pres.*, John Wanamaker; *Gen. Sec.*, Thomas Marshall; *Chairman*, J. H. Coyle, 219 N. 3d St.; *Supt.*, Rev. Alex. Sloan. (*See also* Beneficial Associations, and also Religious Societies.)

THE FEMALE SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA. FOR THE RELIEF AND EMPLOYMENT OF THE POOR* (1793), 112 N. 7th St. (called "The Original House of Industry"), 10th Ward.—Furnishes employment during the winter at the House to aged women, and to women with young children who cannot obtain other work. A nursery and a comfortable dinner are provided, and a small daily compensation is given. The women are instructed as seamstresses, and are stimulated to higher views of life by suitable reading. Slight out-door relief is given to aged persons unable to work. (Bed- and under-clothing, made by beneficiaries, is kept for sale at the House, and orders are received for similar work.) Apply at the House, or to the Committee on Admissions through the Treasurer. The House is open from December to 15th April. *Clerk*, Beulah Coates; *Treas.*, Emma Cadbury, 1530 Cherry St.

FRIENDS' INSTRUCTION ASSOCIATION* (1875), 15th above Race St., 10th Ward.—Holds "*Mothers' Meetings*" to encourage industry among poor women, to give them free instruction in whatever improves their condition, and to furnish them with clothing made by them at the meetings. Open to all of every color, creed, and nation. Average attendance, 60. Held Thursdays from 3 to 5 P.M., from Nov. to March, inclusive, in Friends' Meeting-House. *Pres.*, Caroline A. Corlies, 1717 Arch St.; *Treas.*, Fannie L. Uhler, 237 N. 12th St.; *Sec.*, Mary Beans, 2114 Mount Vernon St.

GIRARD AVENUE BENEVOLENT SOCIETY* (1872), Friends' Meeting-House, Cor. 17th and Girard Ave., 29th Ward.—Aids poor children from 15th November to 1st April by a Sewing-School, and by distributing the garments there made among the children and destitute worthy families. Children must reside between Buttonwood and Master Sts., and 9th and 26th Sts., must be needy and of good character, and not attend another sewing-school the same season. Apply at Meeting-House, Saturdays, from 2 to 4 P.M., or to R. E. Harrop, 1716 N. 18th St.; E. T. Mather, 1509 Mount Vernon St.; or Sarah James, 2044 Mount Vernon St. *Pres.*, Eliza-

beth P. Comly; *Treas.*, Sarah A. Sinn; *Sec.*, Mary T. Gawthrop, 629 N. 20th St.

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT (1878), 610 Arch St., 6th Ward.—Endeavors to find employment for members of the order; and also for widows, orphans, mothers, and sisters of soldiers. All persons availing themselves of the benefits of the Bureau must be of good moral character, sober, honest, and industrious. The Bureau is established by assessments upon the Posts of the order, but fees for obtaining situations are regulated by the Board of Directors. Apply to the Manager at the above-named office. *Pres.*, Jas. M. Adolphus; *Treas.*, Edward J. Maguigan; *Sec.* and *Manager*, John J. Jones.

HEBREW SUNDAY-SCHOOL SOCIETY (1838).—Maintains at S. W. Cor. 10th and South Sts., 4th Ward, the *Rebecca Gratz Sewing-School*, for teaching Jewish children to sew, who are also allowed to keep the garments which they make. Open every week during the winter season. Apply to the *Directress*, Mrs. Emily S. Van Beil, 904 N. 16th St., or any officer of the Society. (*See also Religious Societies.*)

LADIES' DEPOSITORY ASSOCIATION (1832), moved to 1024 Walnut St., 8th Ward.—Furnishes suitable work (painting tiles, repairing India shawls, fine needlework, etc.) for ladies in reduced circumstances, and receives similar work from them for sale. Apply at Depository during business hours, daily. *1st Directress*, Mrs. Wm. R. Lejee, 1801 Walnut St.; *2d Directress*, Mrs. Robt. H. Hare, 2031 De Lancey Pl.; *Treas.*, Mrs. J. D. Lippincott, 509 S. Broad St.; *Sec.*, Mrs. J. Edgar Thomson, 18th and Spruce Sts.

LADIES' BRANCH OF THE UNION BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, 202 S. 11th St., 8th Ward.—Maintains here a Depository for employment, at living prices, of poor and worthy sewing-women having charge of families, and therefore unable to go out to service; in filling orders for all kinds of needlework, to be done at their own homes. Apply for employment or deposit of work for sale, at Depository, daily, during business hours. *Pres.*, Miss Sophia Jones; *Sec.*, Miss O. S. Morris, 1411 Thompson St.; *Ass't Sec.*, Miss M. Potts.

THE NORTHERN ASSOCIATION OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA. FOR THE RELIEF AND EMPLOYMENT OF POOR WOMEN* (1844), 702 Green St., 13th Ward.—Furnishes sewing to poor and deserving women, and remunerates them therefor; also distributes garments and bed-clothing to the worthy and needy. Rooms open every week-day in the year, with store attached for sale of articles so made. Apply to any member of the Association, or to the Matron at the house at any time. *Pres.*, Elizabeth J. Pike, 534 N. 4th St.; *Treas.*, Elizabeth E. Allen; *Sec.*, S. Lizzie Hicks, 1523 N. 10th St.

PENN SEWING-SCHOOL OF PHILADELPHIA* (1871), Friends' Meeting-House, 15th and Race Sts., 10th Ward.—Gives gratuitous instruction to poor children in sewing, provides them with clothing, and educates in them habits of industry and neatness. School is held every Saturday at 10 A.M., from November to March, inclusive. Work is only given to children under their instruction. Apply at any session of the school. All applicants found worthy by a visiting committee are admitted when vacancies exist. No relief given outside the school. *Pres.*, Elma Hoopes, 1621 Vine St.; *Treas.*, Annie Carey, 1618 Summer St.; *Sec.*, Edith B. Needles, 152 N. 12th St.

THE PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR BLIND WOMEN,* 3921 Locust St., 27th Ward.—Objects indicated by the title. (*See also Asylums for Insane, Defective, etc.*)

THE PENNSYLVANIA WORKING HOME FOR BLIND MEN* (1874), 3518 Lancaster Ave., 24th Ward.—Gives employment, but not alms, to blind mechanics and working-men; supplying material to be made up at the Home and sold. Manufacture about \$25,000 worth brooms, carpets, etc., annually. Apply to Superintendent at Home. *Pres.*, B. B. Comerys; *Treas.*, Levi Knowles; *Sec.*, Chas. D. Norton; *Supt.*, H. L. Hall. (*See also Asylums for Insane, Defective and Inebriate.*)

HOUSE OF INDUSTRY OF THE PHILADELPHIA SOCIETY FOR THE EMPLOYMENT AND INSTRUCTION OF THE POOR.* 718 Catharine St., 3d Ward.—Employs poor women and children who cannot otherwise find work, for small wages, and furnishes them meals. Is in charge of Ladies' Committee, to whom apply

at the House, or to the Matron, daily, except Sunday. *Directress*, Fannie K. Atwood; *Treas.*, Ella Manderson; *Sec.*, Mary Wm. Perot. (*See also* General Relief, *also* General Dispensaries, *and also* Women's Dispensaries.)

PROVIDENT SOCIETY FOR EMPLOYING THE POOR* (1824). 8 N. Front St., 6th Ward.—Assists and encourages deserving poor widows and mothers of dependent children, by giving them employment in sewing during the later weeks of the winter, when their wants are most pressing, from the exhaustion of their slender supplies. Meets at 8 N. Front St., the second Tuesday in each month. *Pres.*, Jesse S. Kneedler; *Treas.*, Edward Bettle, Jr.; *Sec.*, Wm. H. Larned.

**ST. JAMES' INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL AND MIS-
SION (for Girls)** (1874), 22d and Walnut Sts., 8th Ward.—Gives instruction in sewing and housework, combined with mental and religious training, and supplies garments, meals, and baths in payment for work done. Apply at School every week-day but Saturday, from 9 to 4. For such as are too destitute and poorly clad for admission to other schools, Mothers' Meetings also held on the same plan. *1st Directress*, Miss Rebecca Cox, 1512 Spruce St.; *2d Directress*, Miss Helen Hunter, 1823 Filbert St.; *Treas.*, Miss Rebecca Yarnall, 2120 Arch St.; *Sec.*, Miss Sallie C. Sower, 1411 Lombard St.

WESTERN ASSOCIATION OF LADIES OF PHILADELPHIA FOR THE RELIEF AND EMPLOYMENT OF THE POOR* (1846), 19 S. 17th St., 9th Ward.—Supplies work to poor and worthy women at the House of the Society, during the winter, and compensates them therefor by money and clothing. Mothers may bring small children with them when necessary, for whom a nursery and a competent nurse are provided. House is usually open from December to March, inclusive, from 9 A.M. till late in the afternoon, every week-day but Saturday. Apply to the Matron at the House. *Directress*, Susan P. Lloyd, 907 Clinton St.; *Treas.*, Emma Wistar; *Sec.*, Fanny Rosengarten.

WEST PHILADELPHIA INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL* (1858), Cor. Pine and 39th Sts., 27th Ward.—In the "House of the Immaculate Conception."—Receives boarding female pupils, without regard to creed, from 5 to 18 years of age, and teaches them the usual English branches, and all kinds of domestic work, useful and ornamental needlework, etc.

School accommodates 90; about 30 usually received free, and the rest pay according to ability. Apply at the school to the *Mother Superior*, Mother Ignatia, assisted by a corps of 18 sisters. (*See also* Literary and Educational Societies.)

DIVISION 5.—PUBLIC POOR RELIEF.

GERMANTOWN POOR-HOUSE (1809). Rittenhouse St., Germantown, 22d Ward.—Is conducted on the general plan of public almshouse relief. In addition to the support of inmates, out-door relief is furnished after examination and visitation. Its district embraces Germantown and Chestnut Hill. Applications to be made to the officers. Capacity, 100. *Pres.*, Christian Donat; *Treas.*, David Harmer; *Sec.*, Alex. P. Keyser.

GUARDIANS OF THE POOR, Office 42 North 7th St., 9th Ward.—There are 12 Guardians (appointed by the City Councils) and 12 Visitors of the Poor, one of each being assigned to a district, into 12 of which the city (excluding the 22d and parts of the 21st and 23d Wards) is divided. (*See* Official List.) They meet and organize annually on the first Monday of July. It is their duty to give temporary relief to destitute persons having a legal residence in any of the 12 districts, after suitable investigation; to admit the sick, infirm, and disabled to the Almshouse; to provide work for those seeking relief; to see that relatives, legally bound to do so, provide for needy applicants; to prevent non-resident paupers harboring in the city, and to return them to their homes; to bind out poor children; and to secure the maintenance of bastard children by the father; all as more fully set forth in Legal Suggestions (*which see*). They disburse all the money appropriated by the City Councils for Public Poor Relief; and also distribute the income of nine of the Minor City Trusts, in fuel, food, and clothing. Besides the charge of the relief of the out-door poor, they have jurisdiction of the Philadelphia (Blockley) Almshouse, in all of its departments. Apply to any Guardian or Visitor. *Pres.*, James S. Chambers, 3214 Chestnut St.; *Treas.*, Peter Lane, Jr.; *Sec.*, R. S. Williamson. (*See also* General Dispensaries, and also General Hospitals.)

OXFORD AND LOWER DUBLIN POOR-HOUSE (1897), near Holmesburg, 23d Ward.—Gives usual almshouse in-door and out-door relief. Its district embraces Oxford, Delaware, and Lower Dublin townships, and Frankford, Holmesburg, and Bustleton boroughs. Capacity 100, and has attached a farm of 146 acres. *Sec.*, Thomas T. Holme, Frankford P. O.; *Steward*, Samuel Fleming.

PHILADELPHIA ALMSHOUSE (Blockley), 34th and South Sts., 27th Ward.—Under the control of the Guardians of the Poor. It receives aged, infirm, and vagrant persons, without regard to sex or color. It has out-wards, a manufacturing department, and a farm for those able to work, and infirmaries for the aged and decrepit of each sex. Applicants must belong to this county, and have no relatives legally obliged to provide for them (*i. e.*, father, mother, grandparent, grandchild, son, daughter, brother, sister, husband, or wife). It accommodates about 2500, exclusive of the insane.* Apply to any of the Guardians or Visitors of the Poor. It has also the following departments, *viz.*: Hospital Department (*see also* General Dispensaries, and *also* General Hospitals); Obstetrical Department (*see also* Women's Hospitals and Dispensaries); Insane Department (*see also* Asylums for Insane, etc., etc.); Blind Wards (*see also* Asylums for Insane, etc., etc.); Children's Asylum; Children's Foundling Department; Children's White Nursery for Mothers with Babies; Children's Colored Nursery for Mothers with Babies (*see also* Homes for Children); Relief of Out-door Poor (*see also* Guardians of the Poor, above). *Pres.*, James S. Chambers; *Supt.*, Maj. Ellis P. Phipps.

ROXBOROUGH POOR-HOUSE, Green Tree Ave., 21st Ward.—Gives shelter and out-door relief on the same terms as Blockley Almshouse. Its district includes Roxborough township. Capacity for 24, and has 40 acres of land attached. Applications must be made to one of the principal officers of the institution. Officers for 1878: *Sec.*, Daniel W. Bussinger; *Steward*, William Orell.

* In 1876, 42 per cent. of the inmates of all the almshouses in Pennsylvania were able-bodied persons, well fitted for something better than idle dependence, and 90 per cent. were more or less addicted to the use of liquor. This branch of Public Relief costs the State annually over \$1,400,000.

DIVISION 6.—FUEL RELIEF.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF CITY TRUSTS, 19 S. 5th St., 6th Ward.—Disburses about \$3000 a year (being the income of various Trusts for this purpose) in fuel to the poor of Philadelphia, as enumerated in *Special Relief*, *which see*. Apply to Superintendent, Charles Oat, at above office, or to the Guardians or Visitors of the Poor. (*See also Industrial Relief, and also Special Relief.*)

FRIENDS' CHARITY FUEL ASSOCIATION* (1835), Race above 15th St., 10th Ward.—Furnishes fuel gratuitously to the worthy poor, on application of contributors to the Association's funds, irrespective of sect, color, or nationality. An average of about 300 tons of coal is annually distributed. The Order Book for contributors is at Friends' Book-Store, 706 Arch St., and is opened the latter part of December. The City Visitors of the Poor are consulted in the investigations of the Association. *Clerk*, Alfred Moore, 22 N. 7th St.; *Treas.*, T. Morris Perot, 314 Vine St.

GRANDMOTHER INSTITUTION* (1841), 715 Walnut St., 8th Ward.—Alleviates the most prudent of the poor (but not the intemperate) by procuring for them, or aiding them to procure, fuel, clothing, and other necessities which such persons want in winter. Apply, with suitable reference to the "Committee to Alleviate the Poor," through the Secretary. *Pres.*, John M. Ogden; *Treas.*, Edwin S. Dixon, 715 Walnut St. (*See also Industrial Relief Societies.*)

(N.B.—Societies for supplying the poor with fuel, either gratuitously, or at reduced rates, or on mutual plans, or through systems of deposits of savings during the summer months, are connected with very many of the religious congregations and of the beneficial societies of the city.)

DIVISION 7.—SICK-DIET KITCHENS.

SICK-DIET KITCHEN of the HOME FOR THE HOMELESS, 708 Lombard St., 7th Ward.—Furnishes invalid meals for the sick poor who are unable to obtain suitable articles, or to cook them if provided. Apply daily to the *Matron*, Miss Sarah Smith. *Pres.*, Mrs. A. F. Lex; *Treas.*,

Mrs. Thos. R. Maris, 239 S. 8th St.; *Sec.*, Miss Emily Wells.
(*See also* Homes for Adults.)

SICK-DIET KITCHEN of the **PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CITY MISSION** (1875), 411 Spruce St., 5th Ward.—Furnishes to the sick poor the delicate but nutritious food which otherwise they could not obtain; also occasionally supplies bedding, clothing, and other comforts to the destitute sick. Apply to *Supt.*, Rev. Sam'l Durborow, 411 Spruce St. (*See also* General Relief Societies, and also Special Hospitals.)

DIVISION 8.—FOREIGNERS' RELIEF SOCIETIES.

ALBION SOCIETY,* St. George's Building, 13th and Arch Sts., 9th Ward.—Furnishes advice and assistance not only to members of the Society, but also to natives of Great Britain and its Dependencies, and to their wives, widows, and children in distress, in the city of Philadelphia. Applications to be made to Relief Committee. The greater part of the Society's work consists in giving employment and advice, but relief is also exceptionally given in money, board, and lodging. Apply every week-day, from 4 to 6 P.M. *Pres.*, Wm. Elliott; *Vice-Pres.*, Chas. Day; *Treas.*, Thos. H. Kirtley; *Sec.*, Harry K. Day; *Chairman of Relief Com.*, Lewis Thompson, 10th and Girard Ave.

THE CAMBRIAN SOCIETY (1875), S. W. Cor. of 12th and Filbert Sts., 9th Ward.—Affords relief to Welshmen and their families who may be in necessitous circumstances. Apply to Committee on Benevolence, Thomas Williams, *Chairman*, 2220 Wright St. *Pres.*, Wm. T. Wilkins, 1811 Lee St.; *Treas.*, Wm. James, 21st and Wallace Sts.; *Sec.*, David T. Davies, 1508 S. 8th St.

FRENCH BENEVOLENT SOCIETY* (1793), No. 231 Dock St., 5th Ward.—Aids, by counsel and money, transportation, and other lawful means, persons of French extraction, as well as widows and children of Frenchmen, reduced to want. Applications received by the Distributing Committee, meeting on the first Wednesday of every month, at 10 A.M. *Pres.*, H. A. Pintard; *Vice-Pres.*, H. Pérdriaux; *Treas.*, S. Delbert; *Sec.*, J. A. Rigoreau.

GERMAN SOCIETY* (1764), 24 S. 7th St., 9th Ward.—Contributes to the relief of distressed Germans in this State, by gifts of money, transportation, aiding to procure work, medical and legal advice, etc. It also maintains an evening school at 3d and Green Sts. for poor German adults and children. Apply at office every week-day, from 9 to 12 A.M. *Pres.*, Jos. Kinike; *Vice-Pres.*, C. F. Moelling, Jacob Schandeln; *Treas.*, J. C. Eberhardt; *Sec. of Board*, Franz Ehrlich, 322 New St.; *Sec. of Society*, Alwin Hagedorn.

THE HIBERNIAN SOCIETY, FOR THE RELIEF OF EMIGRANTS FROM IRELAND* (1792), Secretary's office, 112 S. 3d St., 5th Ward.—Was formed to aid and assist poor and oppressed persons emigrating from Ireland into Pennsylvania, who have been less than a year in the country. The "Acting Committee" of 12 members scattered through the city distribute general relief to deserving and eligible applicants. It specially procures redress for abuses practised upon them on shipboard and on arrival. The Society also has social privileges for members only, for the purpose of maintaining intercourse among the descendants of Irishmen. It also has provision for aiding its own members in distress. Apply to any member or officer. *Pres.*, General Robert Patterson; *Vice-Pres.*, Andrew C. Craig, 138 S. Front St.; *Treas.*, Philip Powell, 518 Walnut St.; *Sec.*, Chas. A. McManus, 112 S. 3d St. (See also Beneficial Associations.)

KOSCIUSZKO ASSOCIATION (1873), 347 N. 3d St., 11th Ward.—Provides for its own members, and also relieves any indigent persons of Polish extraction in distress. Apply at office or to any officer. *Pres.*, John Popielinski, 1001 Brown St.; *Treas.*, Robasz Kiewicy, 1527 Germantown Ave.; *Sec.*, J. Schejnent, 5026 Lancaster Ave.

SOCIETY OF THE SONS OF ST. GEORGE, ESTABLISHED AT PHILADELPHIA FOR THE ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE OF ENGLISHMEN IN DISTRESS,* St. George's Hall, 13th and Arch Sts., 9th Ward.—Gives relief in money, coal, groceries, clothing, transportation, medicine, and legal assistance to those named in the title. Applications to be made at St. George's Hall, daily except Sunday, from 4 to 5 o'clock. *Pres.*, Lewis Thompson; *Vice-Pres.*, Wm. Waterall; *Treas.*, Sam'l Lees; *Sec.*, Wm. Underdown.

ST. ANDREW'S SOCIETY* (1749). 108 S. 4th St., 5th Ward.—Furnishes relief in money, lodging, meals, and transportation tickets to Scotch emigrants, their widows or minor children, usually only during the first six months after their landing. Applications in person to one of the Stewards of the Society. *Pres.*, Daniel Hendrie, 126 S. Front St.; *Treas.*, Hunter Stedman; *Sec.*, C. D. Ritchie; *Stewards*, Wm. Grieve, N. E. Cor. Front and Chestnut Sts.; Wm. and John Ferguson, 102 Chestnut St.

SWISS BENEVOLENT SOCIETY* (1860). Office of Swiss Consulate, S. W. Cor. 4th and Wood Sts., 12th Ward.—Relieves the necessities of poor and honest natives of Switzerland, either by contribution of money and provisions, transportation, medical and legal advice, or by procuring employment. Applications are received every day by the Directors. *Pres.*, Rudolph Koradi, 4th and Wood Sts.; *Vice-Pres.*, G. H. Wirz, 917 Cherry St.; *Treas.*, J. J. Yauchler, 431 Vine St.; *Sec.*, Geo. E. Oberer, 158 N. 9th St.

WELSH SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1798), President's office, 133 S. 5th St., 5th Ward.—Furnishes advice, transportation, and temporary relief to emigrants from Wales. Apply to any of the officers. *Pres.*, Horatio Gates Jones; *Vice-Pres.*, Richard B. Wize; *Treas.*, Thos. Griffiths, 1104 Chestnut St.; *Sec.*, David T. Davies, 1503 S. 8th St.

SCOTS' THISTLE SOCIETY* (1796). Secretary's office, 249 S. 3d St., 5th Ward.—For the relief of its own members in distress, and also for relief of Scotch emigrants to this country. Members must be natives of Scotland, their sons, or the sons of members, of good character, 21 years of age, or over, and in good health. Emigrants or their families in distress may apply to any officer of the Society. *Pres.*, Sam'l Wilkie; *Treas.*, James Johnson; *Sec.*, Wm. B. Smith.

VLASTIMIL SOCIETY. No. 1 (1872). 347 N. 3d St., 2d floor, 11th Ward.—Supplies relief to sick and disabled Bohemians. Apply to any of the officers. *Pres.*, John Jarolimék, 1746 Cuba St.; *Vice-Pres.*, Thos. Cech, 2342 Mutter St.; *Treas.*, Frank Virth, 1215 S. 16th St.; *Sec.*, Joseph Bosék, 125 Fairmount Ave.

(N.B.—There are other Foreigners' Societies, which are purely mutual in their character, assisting only their members in distress. See Beneficial Associations.)

DIVISION 9.—GENERAL HOSPITALS.

AMBULANCE SERVICE.—Spacious and comfortable ambulances are ready for prompt service at the Pennsylvania Hospital, 8th St., below Spruce, and the University Hospital, 34th and Locust Sts. Either of these may be summoned by telegraph from any of the police-stations of the city. A hand-ambulance may be found at the Third District Police Station, Union St. below 4th; and also Stretchers at all the Police Stations, for removal of sick or wounded. (The ambulance service of the Philadelphia Hospital has been discontinued.)

THE GERMAN HOSPITAL OF THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1860), S. W. Cor. Girard and Corinthian Aves., 29th Ward —Gives general medical and surgical relief. Patients, except cases of recent accident, must be residents of Philadelphia, or immigrants without permanent home. The poor are treated gratuitously; others are charged \$4 to \$6 weekly. Unmarried persons, paying 25 cents a month, acquire the right of free admission to the hospital, in case of sickness or injury. Accommodates 130 persons; one-tenth of the beds reserved for the poor. *Pres.*, John D. Lankenau; *Treas.*, C. A. Wierwag; *Sec.*, E. F. Mölling, 17 Bank St.; *Steward*, William Salm. (See also General Dispensaries.)

THE GERMANTOWN DISPENSARY AND HOSPITAL* (1864), Shoemaker's Lane near Chew St., 22d Ward.—Affords general medical and surgical relief. Apply to the physician in charge, daily, at 12 M. Cases of recent accident received at any hour. Hospital contains 46 beds. *Pres.*, Dr. James E. Rhoads; *Treas.*, Norton Johnson; *Sec.*, Thomas Stewardson, Jr.; *Resident Physician*, Dr. H. R. Wharton. (See also General Dispensaries.)

HOMŒOPATHIC HOSPITAL OF PHILADELPHIA* (1871), 1115 and 1118 Cuthbert St., 9th Ward.—Gives general medical and surgical relief; free to all unable to pay. Apply for admission at the hospital to the resident physician, who reports to committee each Wednesday at 5 P.M. Accident cases are received at once, if applying within 24 hours. Hospital will accommodate 50 patients. *Pres.*, W. C. Keehmle; *Treas.*, John W. Sexton; *Sec.*, D. T. Pratt; *Resident Physician*, L. F. Smiley, M.D. (See also General Dispensaries.)

JEFFERSON COLLEGE HOSPITAL 1875, Sansom St. above 10th, 5th Ward.—For general medical and surgical treatment. Patients are of three classes: free patients; those who pay \$1 per day; and patients occupying private rooms. Application may be made at any hour to the Superintendent at the hospital. The Dispensary is open daily at 12 o'clock. Hospital will accommodate about 125 patients. *Pres.*, E. B. Gardette, M.D.; *Sec.*, G. W. Fairman; *Supt.*, West Funk. (*See also* General Dispensaries.)

THE JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA* 1855, Olney Road near York Pike, 22d Ward (accessible *via* North Pennsylvania Railroad).—Gives general medical and surgical relief: free to all sick and wounded, "without regard to creed, color, or nationality." It has also a Dispensary and a Home for aged and infirm Israelites. Recent accidents, and cases needing immediate attention, received at once; otherwise a permit is required from the Committee of Admission. *Abm. Goldsmith* (529 North 6th St.), Chairman. Hospital accommodates about 50 persons. *Pres.*, William B. Hackenburg; *Treas.*, M. B. Loeb; *Sec.*, Joseph L. Berg; *Cor. Sec.*, Simon Pfäelzer; *Resident Physician*, Dr. George S. Kemble. (*See also* General Dispensaries, and also Homes for Adults.)

THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL* (1751), 8th and Pine Sts., 7th Ward.—Affords general medical and surgical treatment to indigent sick persons to the extent of its income. '80 beds are reserved for poor patients; and recent accident cases occurring in this State are received gratuitously at all times. Charity patients, except syphilitic diseases, mania-a-potu, and incurables, can be admitted on the certificate of the physician or surgeon on duty. Sailors, under a legal provision, are admitted upon an order from the Collector of the Port. *Pres.*, William Biddle; *Treas.*, John T. Lewis; *Sec.*, Benj. H. Shoemaker; *Steward*, William G. Malin. (*See also* General Dispensaries, also Asylums for Insane, etc., and also Training Schools for Nurses.)

PHILADELPHIA ALMSHOUSE, HOSPITAL DEPARTMENT (Blockley), 34th and South Sts., 27th Ward.—Under the charge of the Guardians of the Poor, and is for the relief of the poor of this county. It contains medical, surgical, and obstetrical wards. Apply daily at the City

Office, 42 North 7th St., or to any of the Guardians or Visitors of the Poor. *Supt.*, Ellis P. Phipps. (*See also* Public Poor Relief, *also* General Dispensaries, *also* Women's Hospitals, *also* Children's Homes, *and also* Asylums for Insane, etc.)

THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL IN PHILADELPHIA* (1871), Powelton Ave. and 39th St., 24th Ward. —Furnishes medical and surgical aid and nursing for the sick and disabled, either in the wards of the hospital or at their homes. Deserving poor are admitted free at the discretion of Visiting Committee, or by the physician or surgeon on duty. Incurable cases not received. Accidental cases admitted at once, if brought promptly to the hospital. Apply at the hospital to the physician or surgeon on duty. Hospital contains 87 beds. *Pres.*, Rev. Dr. G. W. Musgrave; *Treas.*, John D. McCord; *Sec.*, William L. Mactier; *Supt.*, John A. E. Walk. (*See also* General Dispensaries.)

THE HOSPITAL OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN PHILADELPHIA* (1851), 2649 North Front St. (corner of Lehigh Av.), 19th Ward. —Provides medical and surgical aid and nursing for the sick and wounded in the hospital and at their homes, and educates and trains persons in the duties of nursing. Recent accidents admitted at any hour. Others should apply to the physician or surgeon on duty. Sailors are admitted on the order of the Collector of the Port. Hospital has 125 beds now in use, but has capacity for 250. *Pres.*, Rt. Rev. Bishop Stevens; *Treas.*, W. W. Frazier, Jr.; *Sec.*, Rev. John A. Childs, D.D.; *Supt.*, Dr. S. R. Knight. (*See also* General Dispensaries, *and also* Training School for Nurses.)

THE ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL* (1849), 17th and Girard Av., 29th Ward —Treats medical, surgical, and obstetrical cases. Charity patients admitted regardless of creed or color; others pay \$5 per week. Apply at the hospital to the physician or surgeon on duty. Recent accidents admitted at once. Hospital contains 250 beds. *Pres.*, Archbishop Wood; *Treas.*, Charles A. Repplier; *Sec.*, Robert B. Cruice, M.D.; *Chief of Medical Staff*, Dr. William V. Keating.

THE SISTERS OF ST. FRANCIS OF PHILADELPHIA* in charge of **ST. MARY'S HOSPITAL** (1866),

Frankford Road and Palmer St., 18th Ward.—Gives general medical and surgical treatment. Poor patients of every creed and nation admitted without charge; others pay a moderate board, the first two weeks in advance. Recent accidents received at all hours. Apply for admission at the hospital, at any hour of the day. Contains 85 beds. *Medical Director*, Dr. Andrew Nebinger; *Chief of Surgical Staff*, Dr. W. W. Keen; *Chief of Medical Staff*, Dr. James Simpson; *Superior*, Mother Mary Agnes.

THE HOSPITAL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA 1874, 3400 Spruce St., 27th Ward.—Affords general medical and surgical treatment. Receives pay patients, and also charity cases as far as means permit. Recent accidents are received at once. Others may apply to the medical or surgical staff at their offices, or to the Superintendent at the hospital at any hour of the day. Contains 130 beds. Board of Managers: *Pres.*, George B. Wood, M.D., LL.D.; *Treas.*, Saunders Lewis; *Sec.*, Richard Wood; *Supt.*, B. F. Hamell, M.D. (*See also* General Dispensaries.)

DIVISION 10.—SPECIAL HOSPITALS

(except Women's and Children's).

HOME FOR CONSUMPTIVES OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CITY MISSION (1876), 411 Spruce St., 5th Ward.—Furnishes free medical assistance, and diet to poor sick consumptives, both in the Home and at their own houses. Can accommodate from 15 to 20 patients, having wards for both males and females. Apply at the Home from 10 A. M. to 4 P. M., daily. *Missionary in charge*, Rev. W. S. Heaton. (*See also* General Relief, and also Sick-Diet Kitchens.)

THE PHILADELPHIA HOME FOR INCURABLES 1877, 4700 Darby Road, 27th Ward.—Admits only cases which are pronounced to be incurable, and at present only females. An applicant must have been either dismissed from a hospital as incurable, or so considered by an attending physician; and in all cases must submit to the examination of the visiting physician of the Home. Admission fee of \$100 is required, except in extreme cases. Limited number

of boarding patients received at from \$3 to \$8 per week. Application for admission to be made to the *Admission Committee* through any officer. Accommodation at present for 16 inmates. *Pres.*, Mrs. S. B. Stitt, 212 W. Logan Square; *Treas.*, Mrs. H. C. Townsend, 1045 Baltimore Ave.; *Sec.*, Mrs. C. H. Caldwell, 3818 Spruce St.

LAZARETTO HOSPITAL.—Situated on the west bank of the Delaware River, twelve miles below the city. A quarantine hospital, which receives patients from recently-arrived vessels who are suffering from infectious or contagious diseases. Under the control of the Board of Health of the city of Philadelphia, to any of whom application can be made. *Physician in charge*, Dr. D. K. Shoemaker. (See also Board of Health.)

MUNICIPAL HOSPITAL (1865), Lehigh Ave. and 21st St., 28th Ward.—Is in charge of Board of Health, and receives and treats all contagious and infectious diseases, such as smallpox, yellow fever, typhus fever, scarlet fever, cholera, etc. Requires physician's certificate that patient has a contagious disease, and cannot be properly cared for at home. The Chief Clerk, or any member of the Board of Health, may issue an order of admission, whereupon the Hospital Ambulance is sent to remove the patient. If able to pay, one dollar per day is charged; if poor, no charge is made. Ordinary capacity, 190 beds. *Physician in charge*, W. M. Welch, M.D.; *Steward*, J. S. Haynes. (See also Board of Health.)

PHILADELPHIA ORTHOPÆDIC HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY FOR NERVOUS DISEASES (1867), N. W. Cor. 17th and Summer Sts., 10th Ward.—Treats persons suffering from bodily deformities and diseases of the nervous system. Application for admission to hospital, or for aid in the purchase of mechanical appliances, should be through the *Executive Committee*, and may be made in person on Wednesdays and Saturdays, at 12 M., or may be addressed to the *Chairman*, Alfred Jones, at the hospital. *Resident Physician*, Dr. George J. Clunas; *Matron*, Anna Lukens. (See also Special Dispensaries.)

UNITED STATES NAVAL HOSPITAL (1868), Gray's Ferry Road below Bainbridge St., 30th Ward.—Is a government institution, under the control of the Navy Department, for the treatment of all kinds of medical and surgical diseases.

To receive its benefits a patient must be a commissioned or warrant officer, or an enlisted sailor or marine in the Navy of the United States. All patients are received by presenting "Hospital Tickets," which are orders provided and signed by officers duly authorized to issue them. The capacity of the hospital is only limited by the requirements of the service. No limit to its capacity but the necessities of the service. Recent average, about 40 cases. Apply at the Hospital at any hour of the day. In charge of *Medical Director* James Suddards, U.S.N.; *Passed Assistant Surgeons* James A. Hawke and H. C. Eckstein, U.S.N.

WILLS EYE HOSPITAL (1832), founded by the late James Wills, of Philadelphia, being one of the City Trusts, Race above 18th St., 10th Ward.—Furnishes free hospital accommodations to any suffering from diseases of the eye, not able to pay a physician, whom one of the surgeons decides will be benefited by admission: provided only that all the beds are not occupied. Patients supply their own clothing and washing only. Ability to pay board debars from admission. Medical advice also given to out-patients daily, from 2 to 3 P.M., Sunday excepted. Has 42 beds for males, and 24 for females. *Pres.*, Henry M. Phillips; *Sec.*, Chas. T. Miller, 19 S. 5th St.; *House Surgeon*, Dr. F. M. Perkins. (The legal title is the "*Wills Hospital for the Relief of the Indigent Blind and Lame*," but, notwithstanding its form, only eye diseases are treated.) (See also Special Dispensaries.)

DIVISION 11.—WOMEN'S HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

GYNÆCOLOGICAL HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY FOR DISEASES OF CHILDREN* (1874), No. 1707 Poplar St., 29th Ward.—Furnishes free treatment to respectable women in the humbler walks of life suffering from diseases peculiar to their sex, with the privacy of a home; and also receives young children of the poor in the infirmary. Has 3 beds, but charges board sufficient to cover actual cost of sustenance. A dispensary is open daily, except Sunday, from 10 to 12 A.M. Apply to one of the attending physicians at the Hospital. *Pres.*, Mrs. Henry Howson; *Treas.*, Dr.

Theo. H. Seyfert; *Sec.*, Mrs. George Whiteley. (*See also* Children's Hospitals.)

LYING-IN CHARITY, ESROS NOSHIM (1873), has no office; Secretary's residence, 835 N. 8th St., 13th Ward.—Takes care of respectable poor married Hebrew women (chiefly German) in confinement, at their own houses, or elsewhere if necessary. Apply to any of the officers at their residences. *Pres.*, Mrs. E. Amram, 1209 Hancock St.; *Vice-Pres.*, Mrs. M. Saller, 964 N. 2d St.; *Treas.*, Mrs. J. Rosenthal, 517 Pine St.; *Sec.*, Mrs. E. Saller.

LYING-IN DEPARTMENT OF NORTHERN DISPENSARY, No. 608 Fairmount Ave., 13th Ward.—Only poor respectable married women, and such as require no aid when in health, treated at their own homes. Applicants must bring a recommendation, signed by one of the Ladies' Committee of this Department. Apply at Dispensary daily, from 8 A.M. to 1 P.M., and 3 to 7 P.M., and Sundays from 11 to 1. *Resident Physician*, Dr. Chas. Carter. (*See also* General Dispensaries.)

MISSION HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN* (1875), No. 612 S. 10th St., 4th Ward.—Furnishes medical and surgical treatment and medicine to poor women, without regard to creed, color, or nationality, at their homes, at the Dispensary, and in the ward of the Hospital; and attends respectable women in confinement. Applicants must reside east of Broad and between Lombard and Christian Sts. Apply daily, except Sunday, between 12 and 2 o'clock, at the Dispensary. Present number of beds, 4. *Pres.*, Jas. Long; *Treas.*, Geo. Milliken; *Sec.*, Wm. C. Bakes; *Obstetrician*, Dr. Ellen E. Zook; *Visiting Surgeon*, Dr. Edward R. Stone. (*See also* Children's Hospitals.)

OBSTETRICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE CHURCH DISPENSARY OF SOUTHWARK* (1873), No. 1719 S. 9th St., 1st Ward.—For free treatment of needy women in confinement, at their homes. Patients must reside south of Washington Ave. Apply daily, except Sunday, from 9 to 11 A.M., to the *Physician in charge*, Dr. C. B. Ranck. (*See also* General Dispensaries.)

OBSTETRIC DEPARTMENT OF THE DISPENSARY OF THE PHILADELPHIA SOCIETY FOR THE EMPLOYMENT AND INSTRUCTION OF THE POOR. No. 718 Catherine St., 3d Ward.—Gives medical aid to poor women in confinement at their homes. Apply at the House of Industry, to the *Obstetrician*, Dr. Elliott Richardson. (*See also General Dispensaries, General Relief, and also Industrial Relief.*)

OBSTETRICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE PHILADELPHIA ALMSHOUSE (Blockley), 34th and South Sts., 27th Ward.—Receives poor women of the County of Philadelphia, who are about to be confined, and have no relatives legally bound to provide for them. Apply to any of the Guardians or Visitors of the Poor. (*See also Public Poor Relief.*)

OBSTETRICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE PHILADELPHIA DISPENSARY, No. 39 N. 13th St., 9th Ward.—Gives medical aid and medicines to poor women suffering from diseases peculiar to their sex, and attends them in confinement at their homes. Apply daily, Sundays excepted, from 11 to 12 A.M. *Physicians in charge*, Drs. E. Richardson and Jos. Price. (*See also General Dispensaries, and also Special Dispensaries.*)

OBSTETRICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE SOUTHERN DISPENSARY, No. 318 Bainbridge St., 4th Ward.—Attends to a limited number of confinement cases, at the houses of the patients, upon written order of one of the managers. Apply at the Dispensary to the Resident Physician. (*See also General Dispensaries.*)

OBSTETRICAL DEPARTMENT OF ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL, 17th and Girard Ave., 29th Ward.—Maintains a lying-in ward, to which pay patients are admitted for \$5 per week, and deserving poor patients free. Patients also treated at their homes. Apply at the Hospital daily at 11 A.M., except Sunday. *Obstetrician*, Dr. A. C. Bournonville. (*See also General Hospitals.*)

PHILADELPHIA LYING-IN CHARITY FOR ATTENDING INDIGENT FEMALES AT THEIR OWN HOUSES (1832), No. 126 N. 11th St., 10th Ward.—Attends poor and respectable married women at their homes in confinement, furnishes suitable nourishment, and furnishes if requisite a competent nurse, and also treats the diseases pecu-

liar to their sex, at the Dispensary, with hospital care when necessary. Special attention also given to careful training of suitable women as lying-in nurses. For attendance in confinement, apply at the Institution, Thursday at 8 A.M. For diseases of women, Wednesday or Saturday at 8 A.M. Contains 12 beds for surgical cases needing house treatment. *Pres.*, Ellwood Wilson, M.D.; *Treas.*, Passmore Williamson; *Sec.*, John T. Ward. (*See also* Training-Schools for Nurses.)

PRESTON RETREAT* (1836), Hamilton St., below 21st St., 15th Ward.—A Lying-in Hospital for married women of good character, residing in Philadelphia and Delaware Counties. Apply with evidence of marriage and respectability, at the Retreat, to Dr. Wm. Goodell, Physician in charge, between 8 and 10 A.M. Will accommodate 20 persons. *Pres.*, John M. Ogden; *Treas.*, J. Sergeant Price; *Sec.*, John C. Uhle.

SEASIDE HOUSE FOR INVALID WOMEN (1878), at Atlantic City, N. J.—For the accommodation of sick women of small means, of good character, and likely to be benefited by a *short* stay at the sea-shore. Open from about the middle of June to middle of September. Board, washing, medicines, and medical attendance, \$4 per week. Patients seldom received for over two weeks, and must be at time in care of a physician who approves the application. Apply at 627 N. 10th St., 13th Ward, on Monday, Wednesday, or Friday, from 3 to 4 P.M., to the *examining Physician*, Dr. W. H. Finn. Patients too distant or ill to apply in person, may do so by letter to the same address. *Pres.*, Fred. R. Shelton, 302 Walnut St.; *Treas.*, Frank H. Hipple, 704 Walnut St.; *Physician in charge*, Dr. W. H. Bennett, 332 S. 15th St.

STATE HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN AND INFANTS OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA* (1873), No. 1718 Filbert St., 9th Ward.—Receives destitute women during childbirth. No unmarried woman shall be admitted, except for her first confinement. Applicants must be clean and free from contagious disease. A charge is made for board to those who are able to pay. Apply at the Hospital, Monday mornings at 9 A.M. About 75 women are received annually. *Pres.*, J. W. White, M.D.; *Treas.*, W. H. Ingham; *Sec.*, Wm. H. Staake.

WOMAN'S HOSPITAL OF PHILADELPHIA* (1861), North College Ave. and 22d St., 29th Ward.—For

the treatment of all diseases of women and children (including obstetrical cases) in the Hospital and Dispensary, and at their homes. A large proportion of the beds are free. Incurable and contagious diseases not received, nor unmarried women in confinement cases. Poor women and children living north of Market St. are visited at their homes, by the District Physicians, on application at the Hospital. Apply to the Resident Physician. Dispensary open daily, from 8 to 9.30 A.M. *Pres.*, Mary Jeanes; *Treas.*, Charlotte L. Pierce; *Cor. Sec.*, Sarah C. F. Hallowell; *Rec. Sec.*, E. F. Halloway; *Resident Physician*, Anna E. Broomall, M.D.; *Matron*, R. M. Heney.

DIVISION 12.—CHILDREN'S HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

CHILDREN'S HOMŒOPATHIC HOSPITAL OF PHILADELPHIA* (1877), 8th and Poplar, 20th Ward.—Treats only children, under 14 years of age, for all diseases, excepting those which are contagious or incurable. The poor are received free; others at \$3 a week. Apply to the resident physician at any time. The Dispensary is open daily for medical cases (except Sunday) from 9 to 10; for surgical cases, on Wednesday at 10; for eyes and lungs, Tuesday at 12; for ear and throat, Friday at 12. The Hospital accommodates 30. *Resident Physician*, Dr. J. Herbert Reading; *Pres.*, Enoch Turley; *Treas.*, William M. Shoemaker; *Sec. pro tem.*, Dr. John E. James.

THE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OF PHILADELPHIA* (1855), 22d St. below Walnut, 8th Ward.—Receives children, between 2 and 12 years old, suffering from non-contagious diseases or from injuries, and affords not only medical aid, but the careful nursing, regulated diet, and wholesome air so indispensable for children and so much lacking in the homes of the poor. The Dispensary is open daily for medical and surgical aid to children of the poor. Apply to the attending physicians at the hospital daily at 10 to 11 A.M. and 4 P.M. It will accommodate about 70 patients. *Pres.*, F. Mortimer Lewis; *Treas.*, Dr. T. Hewson Bache; *Sec.*, Dr. Francis W. Lewis; *Matron*, Miss Neely.

THE CHILDREN'S SEA-SHORE HOUSE AT ATLANTIC CITY FOR INVALID CHILDREN* (1873).—Provides children with board, sea-bathing, and medical attendance during the summer; and receives mothers with sick infants. The weekly charge for children is \$2, although many are taken at reduced rates, and some free. Mothers, with one or two children, pay \$3 a week. Apply to Dr. J. V. Ingham, 1342 Spruce St. *Pres.*, James S. Whitney; *Treas.*, Edw. A. Sibley; *Sec.*, J. Shipley Newlin.

CHILDREN'S WEEK IN THE COUNTRY.—Designed to give poor city children a week during the summer in the families of farmers charitable enough to receive them. Apply to Mrs. Eliza S. Turner, Chadd's Ford, Delaware Co., Pa.

DISPENSARY DEPARTMENT OF ST. CHRISTOPHER'S HOSPITAL FOR CHILDREN* (1875), 552 East Dauphin St., 31st Ward.—Treats all medical and surgical diseases of poor children, without charge. Apply at the Dispensary daily (Sundays excepted) from 2 to 3 P.M. (*See also* St. Christopher's Hospital.)

GYNÆCOLOGICAL HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY FOR DISEASES OF CHILDREN* (1874), 1707 Poplar St., 29th Ward.—For the treatment of invalid young children, particularly of those mothers who are at the same time receiving treatment at this Hospital. A Dispensary is open daily (except Sunday) from 10 to 12 A.M. Apply to the attending physician. *Pres.*, Mrs. Henry Howson; *Treas.*, Dr. Theodore H. Seyfert; *Sec.*, Mrs. George Whiteley. (*See also* Women's Hospitals.)

HOSPITAL OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD* (1874), Radnor, Delaware County, Pa., near Rosemont Station, Pennsylvania Railroad.—Provides a home and medical treatment for invalid children living in Philadelphia. Age of admission, from 2 to 12 years. Full rate, \$3 per week, subject to reduction by the Hospital Committee. Apply to Rev. Dr. Day, 619 North 4th St., 12th Ward. Accommodates 20. *Pres.*, Mrs. R. W. Leanning; *Treas.*, Miss Leanning; *Sec.*, Miss Anderson.

MISSION HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN* (1875), 612 South 10th St., 4th Ward.—Furnishes medical and surgical attendance and medicines to poor children, at their homes, at the Dispensary,

or in the Hospital wards if necessary, regardless of color, creed, or nationality. Applicants must reside east of Broad St. and between Lombard and Christian Sts. Apply daily (except Sundays) between 12 and 2 o'clock P.M. at the Dispensary. Present number of beds, 4. *Pres.*, James Long; *Treas.*, George Mulliken; *Sec.*, William C. Bakes. (*See also* Women's Hospitals.)

PENNSYLVANIA HOMŒOPATHIC HOSPITAL FOR CHILDREN (1876), 43d and Oregon Sts., 24th Ward. —Treats sick children in the Hospital, and adults and children in the Dispensary. The needy are admitted free; others at from \$1 to \$5 per week, according to ability. Apply daily from 2 to 4 P.M., to the *Resident Physician*, Dr. C. R. Morton; *Pres.*, Mrs. W. H. Furness; *Sec.*, Helen W. Hinckley.

THE PENNSYLVANIA TRAINING-SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN* (1853), near Media, Delaware County, Pa.—Furnishes thorough school-training, gymnasium, workshops, domestic service, and out-door labor, with special treatment best adapted for children deficient in intellect. Patients are admitted on the State Beneficiary List of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, and private cases from all sections by letter. Apply on Tuesday and Wednesday at the institution, to the *Supt.*, Dr. Isaac N. Kerlin. Has accommodations for about 320. *Pres.*, Alfred L. Elwyn, M.D.; *Treas.*, Joseph K. Wheeler; *Sec.*, Franklin Taylor. (*See also* Homes for Children, and also Asylums for Defective, etc.)

SANITARIUM FOR SICK CHILDREN (1877), Point Airy.—Furnishes a place where sick children of the poor may obtain pure air and food during the heated term. Tickets, including transportation, may be had at the various Dispensaries. *Superintendent and Physician in charge*, Dr. W. H. Hutt. *Pres.*, H. W. Mallory; *Treas.*, Eugene Wiley, M.D.; *Sec.*, S. J. Lynch.

ST. CHRISTOPHER'S HOSPITAL FOR CHILDREN* (1875), 132 Diamond St., 19th Ward.—Treats the sick and injured children of the poor. During the summer the patients are removed to the CHILDREN'S SEA-SHORE HOUSE (*which see above*). A moderate charge is made for board, except to the very poor. Apply to the physicians in charge at the Hospital. The Dispensary is open at 552 East

Dauphin St., daily (except Sundays), from 2 to 3 o'clock P.M. Hospital contains 8 beds. *Pres.*, J. Shipley Newlin; *Treas.* and *Sec.*, Ed. A. Sibley.

DIVISION 13.—GENERAL DISPENSARIES.

THE CHARITY HOSPITAL OF PHILADELPHIA (1858), 1832 Hamilton St., 15th Ward.—Gives advice and medicine gratuitously to the worthy poor. The Dispensary is open daily from 12 M. to 1 P.M. Board of Trustees: *Pres.*, Amos R. Little; *Treas.*, Geo. Nugent; *Sec.*, Horace Y. Evans, M.D.

THE CHURCH DISPENSARY OF SOUTHWARK* (1873), 1719 S. 9th St., 1st Ward.—Treats the sick poor living in that section of the city south of Washington Ave., and supplies the necessary medicine. Confinement cases are attended at their homes. Apply to Dr. C. B. Ranck at the Dispensary daily between 9 and 11 A.M. Contains 2 or 3 beds for the temporary reception of emergent cases awaiting their admission into other hospitals. *Pres.*, S. Davis Page; *Treas.*, Henry R. Edmunds; *Sec.*, Rev. Samuel Darborow.

DISPENSARY OF THE HOSPITAL OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH (1851), 2649 N. Front St., 19th Ward.—Treats all medical and surgical cases among the worthy poor gratis, daily, except Sundays, in the forenoon, at the Dispensary as above, when and where patients may apply. *Supt.*, Dr. S. R. Knight. (*See also* General Hospitals, *and also* Training-Schools for Nurses.)

DISPENSARY DEPARTMENT OF THE PHILADELPHIA SOCIETY FOR THE EMPLOYMENT AND INSTRUCTION OF THE POOR (1848), 718 Catherine St., 3d Ward.—The poor are attended at the Dispensary and at their own homes, including obstetrical cases. Medicines are furnished gratis. Intended especially for those living south of South St. Physicians attend daily at 12½ P.M. Diseases of women are treated on Tuesdays and Fridays from 11 to 12. Apply daily at the Dispensary. *Pres.*, Israel H.

Johnson: *Vice-Pres.*, Joshua L. Baily and Sam'l Huston; *Treas.*, Wistar Morris; *Rec. Sec.*, Wm. K. Walton; *Cor. Sec.*, Chas. P. Perot. (*See also* General Relief, *also* Industrial Relief, *and also* Women's Dispensaries.)

THE GERMAN HOSPITAL DISPENSARY, Corinthian and Girard Aves., 29th Ward.—Is open daily, except Sunday, from 9 to 10 A.M., for free advice to the worthy poor, charge being made for medicines. *Resident Physicians*, Drs. A. H. Mellersh and James F. Berlet. (*See also* General Hospitals.)

THE GERMANTOWN DISPENSARY AND HOSPITAL, Shoemaker's Lane, near Chew St., 22d Ward.—Gives free medical and surgical treatment and medicines to the poor. Open daily from 9 to 10 A.M. *Resident Physician*, Dr. H. R. Wharton. (*See also* General Hospitals.)

GUARDIANS OF THE POOR, at Philadelphia Almshouse (Blockley), 34th and South Sts., 24th Ward.—Maintains a Dispensary for out-door medical relief. Open daily, except Sunday. *Surg.*, Ellis P. Phipps. (*See also* General Hospitals, *and also* Public Poor Relief.)

HOMŒOPATHIC DISPENSARY (1875), 1920 Lombard St., 7th Ward.—Gives free medical advice to the poor of that neighborhood. Open daily, except Sundays, from 12 to 2 P.M. *Physician*, Dr. E. Jennings Lee.

HOMŒOPATHIC HOSPITAL DISPENSARY, 1116 and 1118 Cuthbert St., 9th Ward.—Is open daily for free medical and surgical advice to the poor, from 12 to 2 P.M. *Resident Physician*, Dr. L. F. Smiley. (*See also* General Hospitals.)

JEFFERSON COLLEGE HOSPITAL DISPENSARY, Sanson St. above 10th, 8th Ward.—Is open daily at 12 noon, for free medical and surgical aid and advice to the poor. *Resident Physicians*, Dr. Chas. Wirgman and Dr. A. T. Poichet. (*See also* General Hospitals.)

JEWISH HOSPITAL DISPENSARY, Olney Road, near York Pike, 22d Ward.—Gives free medical and surgical treatment, with medicines, to the poor. *Resident Physician*, Dr. Aloys Schapringor; *Steward*, M. Thalheimer. (*See also* General Hospitals, *and also* Homes for Adults.)

THE NORTHERN DISPENSARY OF PHILADELPHIA* 1817). No. 608 Fairmount Ave., 13th Ward.—For the medical and surgical treatment of the respectable poor, both at the Dispensary and at their homes. Also gives attendance in confinement of married women. Medicines free. Applicants must reside north of Vine and south of Norris St. Apply daily at the Dispensary. *Pres.*, John M. Ogden; *Treas.*, Robert Lindsay; *Sec.*, John Kessler, Jr.; *Resident Physician*, Dr. Chas. Carter.

PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL DISPENSARY, Cor. Spruce and 9th Sts., 7th Ward.—Is open daily, except Sunday, from 10 to 11 A.M., for surgical cases, and from 11 to 12 for medical cases, a charge being made for medicines. *Steward*, Wm. G. Malin. (*See also* General Hospitals, and also Training-Schools for Nurses.)

PHILADELPHIA DISPENSARY* (1786). 127 S. 5th St., 5th Ward.—Gives medical and surgical treatment to the poor (except in cases of delirium tremens, venereal disease, and mere paupers) at the Dispensary and at their homes, and furnishes medicine gratis. Patients must reside between the north side of South and the south side of Vine Sts. Apply at the Dispensary daily, from 7 A.M. to 6 P.M. *Pres.*, Wm. F. Griffiths; *Treas.*, David Scull, Jr.; *Sec.*, Thos. Wistar, M.D.; *Resident Physician*, Edward Maris, M.D. (*See also* Special Dispensaries, and also Women's Hospitals.)

PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL DISPENSARY, Powelton Ave. and 39th St., 24th Ward.—Is open, free to all the poor, daily, except Sunday, with no charge to the needy for medicines. *Surgeons*, Dr. H. M. Perry, Dr. J. Longenecker; *Physicians*, Dr. A. F. Chase and Dr. W. C. Barrett. (*See also* General Hospitals.)

THE SOUTHERN DISPENSARY* 1816). 318 Bainbridge St., 4th Ward.—Gives free treatment at the Dispensary to the poor living in the district bounded by the Delaware River and 5th St., and South St. to the southern boundary of Southwark. Women are attended in confinement at their homes. Apply daily at the Dispensary. *Pres.*, Robt. Clark; *Treas.*, John Castner; *Sec.*, Chas. H. Kingston; *Resident Physician*, Wm. Notson, M.D.

ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL DISPENSARY, 17th and Girard Ave., 29th Ward.—Gives free surgical and medical

advice on Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday, at 11 A.M., and free treatment for eye diseases on Wednesday and Saturday, at same hour, medicines only being charged for. *House Surgeon*, Dr. R. B. Cruce. (*See also General Hospitals.*)

ST. MARY'S HOSPITAL DISPENSARY. Frankford Ave., and Palmer St., 18th Ward.—Is open daily for free medical and surgical advice to the out-door sick and needy. *Physicians in charge*, Drs. Chas. B. Roberts, H. S. Schell, and Albert M. Eaton. (*See also General Hospitals.*)

UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL DISPENSARY, 3400 Spruce St., 27th Ward.—Is open daily for free medical and surgical aid, but medicines must be paid for. *Sept.*, Dr. B. F. Hannell. (*See also General Hospitals.*)

DIVISION 14.—SPECIAL DISPENSARIES (except Women's and Children's).

DISPENSARY OF THE DENTAL DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA (1878), 36th St. and Woodland Ave., 27th Ward.—Any poor person requiring dental services may apply at the Dispensary, 36th St. and Woodland Ave. Can attend fifty patients per day. *See*, C. J. Essig, 1533 Locust St.

DISPENSARY OF THE PENNSYLVANIA COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGERY (1854), N. W. Cor. 12th and Filbert Sts., 9th Ward.—Gives free medical and surgical aid to poor persons suffering from diseases of the teeth, and the bones and soft tissues of the head and face; extract, fill, and supply artificial teeth. No charge for services; but a nominal one, to cover cost of material used, is made to those able to pay. Apply at Dispensary from 9 to 11 A.M. for insertion of artificial teeth; at 12 M. for diseases of soft tissues and bones of head and face; and from 2 to 4 P.M. for extracting and filling of teeth. Dispensary is closed during July and August. From October 1 to March 1, sixty

patients can be treated daily. *Pres.*, Hon. H. C. Carey, LL. D.; *Sec.*, Dr. W. W. Fouche; *Dean of Faculty*, Dr. C. N. Peirce, 1617 Green St.

DISPENSARY OF THE PHILADELPHIA DENTAL COLLEGE (1863), 108 and 110 North 10th St., 10th Ward.—Performs dental operations of all kinds for the poor, charging for the material used. Open from 8 A.M. to 4 P.M. daily, except Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays. *Pres.*, Rev. Dr. Richard Newton; *Dean*, Dr. J. H. McQuillen; *Demonstrator in charge*, Dr. H. J. Dorr.

DISPENSARY OF PHILADELPHIA ORTHOPÆDIC HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY FOR NERVOUS DISEASES, N. W. Cor. 17th and Summer Sts., 10th Ward.—Supplies gratuitous service for indigent out-door patients as follows: Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays at 12 M., and Sundays at 12.30 P.M., for nervous diseases; and on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays at 12 M. for deformities. *Resident Physician*, Geo. J. Chinas, M.D. (*See also Special Hospitals.*)

DISPENSARY FOR SKIN DISEASES, PHILADELPHIA (1871), 216 South 11th St., 8th Ward.—Furnishes medical aid and medicines to the poor affected with diseases of the skin. Patients, when able, must pay for their own medicines. Apply at Dispensary daily (Sundays excepted) at 11 A.M. *Pres.*, S. D. Gross, M.D.; *Sec. and Treas.*, H. A. Duhring, 144 South 4th St.; *Physician in charge*, L. A. Duhring, M.D.

DISPENSARY OF WILLS EYE HOSPITAL (1832), Race St. above 18th, 10th Ward.—Is open daily from 2 to 3 P.M. (except Sunday) for free treatment and advice to out-door patients suffering from diseases of the eye. Apply to the *House Surgeon*, Dr. F. M. Perkins. (*See also Special Hospitals.*)

EYE DISPENSARY OF ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL, 17th and Girard Ave.—Gives free treatment to the indigent who are afflicted with diseases of the eye, every Wednesday and Saturday at 11 A.M. at the hospital, when and where application is to be made. *House Surgeon*, Dr. R. B. Cruice.

EYE AND EAR DEPARTMENT OF PHILADELPHIA DISPENSARY, N. E. Cor. 13th and Chestnut Sts.,

9th Ward.—Furnishes medical and surgical aid to all persons suffering from diseases of the eye and ear. Apply at the Dispensary daily (Sundays excepted) from 11 to 12 A.M. and 6 to 7 P.M. *Surgeon in charge*, George Strawbridge, M.D. (*See also* General Dispensaries, and also Women's Hospitals.)

HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY FOR DISEASES OF THE RECTUM AND GENITO-URINARY ORGANS* (1875).—Open daily (Sundays excepted) from 12 M. to 1 P.M. Treats all diseases named in the title. Have temporarily suspended work, awaiting selection of a proper building. *Pres.*, L. Rodman, M.D.; *Treas.*, S. Weir Lewis. 1928 Spruce St.; *Sec.*, E. C. Hine, M.D., 1923 Fairmount Ave.

THE HOWARD HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY FOR INCURABLES* (1854). 1518 and 1520 Lombard St.—Is a dispensary only (the hospital not yet being established) for the medical and surgical treatment of the deserving poor at the Dispensary or their own homes, on the principle of specialties, each of the faculty exclusively treating a *special class of diseases*. The special branches and times of treatment are:

1. Diseases of digestive organs, Tuesday and Friday, 5 P.M.
2. Diseases of chest, Monday and Thursday, 5 P.M.
3. Diseases of females, Tuesday and Friday, 4 P.M.
4. Diseases of brain and nervous system, Monday and Thursday, 4 P.M.
5. Fevers, Tuesday and Friday, 12 M.
6. Diseases of kidneys and bladder, Tues. and Fri., 5 P.M.
7. Diseases of eye and ear, Monday and Thursday, 1 P.M.
8. Diseases of skin, Tuesday and Friday, 1 P.M.
9. General surgery, Saturday, 12 M.

Children vaccinated and teeth extracted every morning at 9 o'clock. Apply daily to the *Resident Physician*, Dr. R. T. Herbolcia, or at the days and hours named above. *Pres.*, William P. Cresson; *Treas.*, Henry D. Sherrerd; *Sec.*, William M. Runk.

PENNSYLVANIA FREE DISPENSARY FOR SKIN DISEASES* (1876). 520 Walnut St., 8th Ward.—Gives medical aid and medicines to poor persons afflicted with diseases of the skin. Apply at Dispensary daily (Sundays excepted) from 11 A.M. to 1 P.M. *Sec. and Treas.*, C. W.

McKeehan, 524 Walnut St.; *Physician in charge*, J. V. Shoemaker, M.D., 1031 Walnut St.

SURGICAL DISPENSARY OF ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL, S. E. Cor. 17th and Girard Ave.—Gives free surgical advice and treatment to the destitute on Mondays, Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Fridays at 11 A.M. at the Hospital, when and where patients should apply. *See also General Hospitals.*

VACCINATION DEPARTMENT OF BOARD OF HEALTH, 6th and Sanson Sts., 5th Ward.—Eighteen vaccine physicians are elected annually on the fourth Tuesday in January, and are assigned to 18 districts, into which the city is divided for this purpose. It is their duty to canvass their respective districts and offer gratuitous vaccination to all who will accept it. Whenever a case of smallpox is reported a special canvass is made in the locality, and the people warned of their danger. Refusals to have the operation performed are frequent, and there is no authority to compel submission. Apply to the physician of the district in which applicant resides. *(See also Official List.)*

DIVISION 15.—TEMPORARY HOMES.

THE FOSTER HOME ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA* 1839½ S. W. Cor. of Poplar and 24th Sts., 15th Ward.—Provides a home into which half-orphaned children, or those deprived of a parent's support, can be received temporarily, either gratuitously or on the payment of a nominal board. A number of the inmates have been deserted by their parents, and are thrown entirely upon the charity of the Institution. Children of widowed mothers who are obliged to labor away from home are also received. No child under three, and no boy over six, admitted. All who are capable receive instruction, and the girls are taught to sew and do housework, and at suitable ages are placed in families by the managers. Accommodates from 90 to 100. *First Directress*, Miss S. K. Davidson, 1823 Arch St.; *Treas.*, Mrs. Bowen, 1710 Walnut St.; *Sec.*, Miss Brown, 1822 S. Rittenhouse Square.

NEWSBOYS' AID SOCIETY (1879), 228 S. 9th St., 8th Ward.—Offers a temporary or a permanent home to needy newsboys, for the purpose of encouraging them to lives of industry, sobriety, economy, and self-reliance. Apply in person at the Society's building. *Pres.*, Mrs. E. W. Hutter; *Treas.*, Miss Louise E. Claghorn; *Sec.*, Mrs. A. F. Lex.

TEMPORARY HOME ASSOCIATION* (1849), 505 N. 6th St., 12th Ward.—Furnishes a temporary shelter for respectable and destitute women while seeking employment; those who are able paying moderate board, and those who are unable agreeing to pay as soon as they earn the means. It also receives and provides for destitute children until suitable homes can be procured for them. Applications to be made at the Home at any time. *Pres.*, Sidney Ann Lewis, 315 Marshall St.; *Treas.*, Emily S. Stackhouse, 700 Arch St.; *Secs.*, Sarah T. Rogers, M.D., 1015 Vine St., and S. Manning, 1509 Mervine St.

UNION TEMPORARY HOME FOR CHILDREN* (1855), N. E. Cor. 16th and Poplar Sts., 29th Ward.—Provides a temporary shelter for the children of the poor, in order to promote their welfare and to lighten the burden of the parents. Parents or guardians who are able are required to pay a small weekly charge. None received under three years old, nor any boy over eight, or girl over twelve, although exceptions may be made under extreme circumstances. Upon admission two weeks' board must be paid in advance, and thereafter weekly in advance. Apply to the Committee on Admissions, Mrs. H. H. Furness, Chairman, 222 Washington Square. *Pres.*, Mrs. Alex. Whilldin, 1505 N. Broad St.; *Treas.*, Miss Fanny A. Roberts, 1901 Walnut St.; *Sec.*, Mrs. H. H. Furness.

WESTERN TEMPORARY HOME* (1878), No. 24 N. 40th St., 24th Ward.—Affords temporary refuge for respectable but indigent women, while assisting them to obtain employment; also for children who cannot be admitted to other homes, and old enough not to require a nurse, while seeking to place them permanently in families. The women must go out and seek for work during the day, returning at night for food and shelter, none who are idle or vicious being admitted. Mothers with children are also received, the children being cared for in the nursery while the mothers are absent. Apply at the Home at any time. *Pres.*, ————; *1st Vice-*

Pres., Mrs. D. R. Goodwin; *Treas.*, Mrs. Henry H. Brown;
Rec. Sec., Mrs. Chas. Newbold; *Cor. Sec.*, Mrs. A. M. Morrison.

DIVISION 16.—DAY NURSERIES.

DAY NURSERY, ESTABLISHED IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA* 1863, 110 Blight St., 7th Ward.—Receives and cares for young children (not over eight years) of poor working-women whose employment calls them from home. Children are supplied with three meals daily, baths, and instruction; six cents a day is charged for each child; are received at 6½ o'clock A.M., and must be brought to the Nursery as clean as practicable, and called for by 7 P.M. Apply to the Matron at the Nursery. *Directress*, Mrs. E. W. Horner, 2009 De Lancey Place; *Treas.*, Miss H. S. Bid-
dle; *Sec.*, Miss A. L. Clark, 1709 Locust St.

THE DAY NURSERY (1878), 127 Lombard St., 5th Ward.—Receives the children of working-women under the same circumstances and rules as the preceding Institution, on the Kindergarten plan. *Pres.*, Mrs. Effingham Buckley; *Treas.*, Mrs. Dr. Chas. Willing; *Matron*, Mrs. M. J. Woods.

CLASS II.

PERMANENT RELIEF.

DIVISION 1.—LOANS.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF CITY TRUSTS, office 19 S. 5th St., 5th Ward.—Loans money as follows: income of the *Beni. Franklin Trust* (\$55,400), to young married artificers under 35 years old, who have served an apprenticeship in Philadelphia, and can furnish two satisfactory sureties for return of loan in 10 annual installments with interest at 5 per cent. Income of the *John Scott Trust* (\$18,070), to the same, under the same conditions. Also gives premiums and medals from the income of another *John Scott Trust* (\$29,500) to ingenious men and women who make useful inventions. Apply to *Supt.*, Chas. Oat, at office, 10 to 1 o'clock daily. (*See also* Special Relief *and also* Fuel Relief.)

GRANDM INSTITUTION* (1841), 715 Walnut St., 8th Ward.—Capital, \$200,000. Founded upon a bequest of Hart Grandm, in 1833. Loans small sums of money (\$50 to \$500) to young men who desire to commence the various vocations they have learned. Recipients must be temperate and of good moral character, and furnish two good and sufficient sureties. Apply to the Loan Committee through the Secretary. *Pres.*, John M. Ogden; *Vice-Pres.*, Dillwyn Parrish; *Sec.*, and *Treas.*, S. E. Dixon. (*See also* Fuel Relief Societies.)

DIVISION 2.—BOARDING AND LODGING-HOUSES.

BOARDING HOME FOR YOUNG WOMEN* (1866), 1433 Lombard St., 7th Ward.—Gives a comfortable home at a moderate expense to respectable and industrious young girls

who are employed during the day : with a well-stored library and other home attractions, and also access to the Mercantile Library. Board, \$3 per week, including washing, ironing, and medical attendance when necessary. Applicants must not be over 25 years of age, and bring satisfactory recommendations. *Directress*, Mrs. J. I. Clark Hare; *Treas.*, Miss E. B. Wheeler; *Sec.*, Miss C. Roberts, 1330 Walnut St.

CENTRAL COFFEE-HOUSE (1874), north side Market St., from 15th to Merrick Sts., 9th Ward.—Furnishes good food at lowest possible rates to clerks and working men and women, without temptations to drink. It also sustains weekly prayer and temperance meetings, and a free reading-room for men, open every evening. Founded and sustained by Joshua L. Baily, 1624 Arch St.

CLINTON ST. BOARDING HOME FOR YOUNG WOMEN* (1871), 915 Clinton St., 7th Ward.—Furnishes a good home for young women supporting themselves by their own exertions, at a low rate (\$3 per week), including washing, ironing, and medical attendance. Applicants must bring satisfactory recommendations, and not be over 25 years of age, except in extreme cases. Occasional assistance afforded to those in ill health by giving them board at lower rates, or furnishing them with work. *Directress*, Miss Coles; *Treas.*, Mrs. Frank M. Etting; *Sec.*, Miss Mary Read Fisher, 1332 Walnut St.

FRIENDS' BOARDING-HOUSE ASSOCIATION* (1877), 1623 Filbert St., 9th Ward.—Provides a home-like boarding place for aged and infirm Friends, or those isolated from their families, and of reduced income, at moderate charges. *Clerks*, Jos. M. Truman, Jr., 717 Willow St.; Harriet W. Paist, 1522 Marshall St.; *Treas.*, Henry M. Laing, 30 N. Third St.

MODEL COFFEE-HOUSE (1874), 27, 29, and 31 S. 4th St., 6th Ward.—Like the Central Coffee-House at 15th and Market Sts. (*see above*), is designed to furnish working men and women, especially clerks on small salaries, with best food at lowest rates which will cover expenses, and apart from temptations to drink. (No reading-room or meetings.) Founded and sustained by Joshua L. Baily; *Matron*, Miss Martha Lippincott.

MODEL LODGING-HOUSE AND CHRISTIAN HOME FOR YOUNG MEN (1877), 1613 Market St., 9th

Ward.—Supplies reading and bath-rooms, lodging at 25 cents, and meals at low rates (dishes from 3 cents up). *Managers*, Caroline Remington and M. Louise Stokes.

THE SAILORS' HOME OF THE PENNSYLVANIA SEAMEN'S FRIEND SOCIETY, 422 South Front St., 5th Ward.—Provides a comfortable and cheerful boarding-place for sailors in port, at low rates, where friends, good examples, family prayer, and other religious influences and freedom from temptation to vice may be found. Shelter and relief is also given to distressed and shipwrecked sailors. *Supt.*, C. F. Bowman. (*See also* Special Missions to Seamen and others, and *also* Special Relief.)

SEA-SIDE BOARDING-HOUSE FOR WOMEN, Asbury Park, N. J.—Working-girls boarded during the summer months, at \$3 per week. Accommodates about 100. Is a branch of the **WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION BOARDING-HOUSE**, at 1605 Filbert St. (*which see below*), where application should be made. *Sec.*, Miss J. P. Cattell, 2045 Master St.

WEST PHILADELPHIA FRIENDLY INN (1878), 3110 Market St., 27th Ward.—Furnishes the poor and deserving with food and lodging at nominal cost, while seeking employment. Open to all classes, ages, and color. Lodging 15 to 50 cents. Meals from 3 cents per dish up. Strictly temperate. *Founders*, Mrs. Bangs, 3446 Chestnut St., and Mrs. Law, 500 S. 41st St.

WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION BOARDING-HOUSE, 1605 Filbert St., 9th Ward.—Looks to the temporal, moral, and religious welfare of young women, not over 25 years of age, dependent on their own exertions for support, and without a protector in the city, and not earning over \$6 per week; whom it receives as boarders at \$2.50 to \$3 per week. Must furnish two good references. Accommodates about 70. Apply at the House. Is a branch of 139 and 141 N. 7th St. (*which see below*). (*See also* Industrial Relief Societies.)

WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA* (1870), 139 and 141 N. Seventh St., 6th Ward.—Supplies meals, lodging, and board at cost rates to young women earning low wages; finds employment for those seeking work, affords means of instruction and recreation by libraries, Bible classes, free entertainments, and its Sea-Side

Boarding-House (*which see above*). Dines 300 women daily, and has 20 permanent and 15 temporary lodgings. Gives free relief to those seeking work, but very seldom. *Pres.*, Mrs. Sarah L. Keen; *1st Vice-Pres.*, Mrs. A. F. Lex; *Treas.*, Mrs. Seth B. Stitt; *Ass't Treas.*, Miss Ella L. Kennedy; *Rec. Sec.*, Mrs. J. H. Coyle, 2332 St. Alban's Place; *Cor. Sec.*, Miss J. P. Cattell, 2045 Master St. (*See also Industrial Relief*.)

DIVISION 3.—HOMES FOR ADULTS

(other than Insane, etc.).

THE HOME FOR THE HOMELESS* (1868), 708 Lombard St., 7th Ward.—Originally a temporary refuge for homeless females, it now only receives aged colored women, and provides them with a *permanent* home, without charge; a preference being given to members of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the Crucifixion. Apply to any of the Board of Managers. *Pres.*, Mrs. A. F. Lex, 2030 Chestnut St.; *Treas.*, Mrs. Thomas R. Maris, 239 South 8th St.; *Sec.*, Miss Emily Wells, 1428 Lombard St. (*See also Sick-Diet Kitchens*.)

THE ORPHANS' HOME AND ASYLUM FOR THE AGED AND INFIRM OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH* (1860), 5580 Germantown Ave., 22d Ward.—Furnishes comfortable shelter for the aged and infirm members in good standing of this communion, and a home in their declining years for disabled Lutheran clergymen and their wives. Present capacity of Asylum, 25; but measures are in progress to enlarge the buildings. Apply to any of the officers. No admission-fee is required, although steps are being taken to adopt a rule requiring \$100 for entrance. *Pres.*, Daniel M. Fox; *Sec.*, Louis L. Hout; *Treas.*, John C. File. (*See also Homes for Children*.)

THE BAPTIST HOME OF PHILADELPHIA* (1870), 17th and Norris Sts., 28th Ward.—Receives aged and infirm persons, chiefly females, of the Baptist communion. Persons of 70 years of age, who have been members of the church applying five years, admitted on payment of \$150; under 70 years, \$200. Application to be made to the officers

of the church to which applicant belongs. *Pres.*, Mrs. Levi Knowles; *Treas.*, Mrs. C. H. Baner; *Cor. Sec.*, Mrs. P. G. McCollin; *Rec. Sec.*, Miss Emilie Malcom.

CHRIST CHURCH HOSPITAL. Office, 217 South 3d St.; Building, Belmont Ave. and Monument Road, 24th Ward.—Is a Home for indigent widows and single women, communicants of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Preference given to widows of clergymen. No charge made for admission. Accommodations for 50. Apply to the *Supt.*, George W. Hunter, at the above office, from 11 A.M. to 2 P.M.

FORREST HOME FOR INFIRM ACTORS. Spring Brook, near Holmesburg, 23d Ward.—Founded by the will of Edwin Forrest for the support and maintenance of actors and actresses decayed by age or disabled by infirmity. Apply to any of the officers. *Pres.*, Daniel Dougherty; *Treas.*, William C. Caldwell; *Sec.*, Robert A. Wilkinson.

HOME FOR AGED COUPLES OF THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA. 1723 Francis St., 15th Ward.—Is a non-sectarian home for old and indigent couples (man and wife) of good moral character, where not only their temporal wants but also their spiritual needs are provided for. Conditions of admission are an entrance-fee of \$400, and the surrender of any property the parties may have. Apply to Committee on Application, Mrs. F. W. Stokes, Chairman. *Pres.*, Mrs. H. P. Taylor; *Treas.*, Mrs. William Hobart Brown; *Sec.*, Miss Lucy E. Wadleigh.

HOME FOR THE AGED, UNDER CHARGE OF "THE LITTLE SISTERS OF THE POOR." 18th St. above Jefferson, 23th Ward.—For relief of the aged poor of both sexes and of all creeds, of the city of Philadelphia. No admission-fee is charged; and none are taken unless they are over 60 years, and without means of support; and they may stay for life. Have accommodations for 260. Apply to the *Lady Superior*, Mother Anatholia, of St. Joseph.

HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM COLORED PERSONS. 1867 S. W. Cor. Girard and Belmont Aves., 24th Ward.—Offers a permanent home to persons of color, of both sexes, without respect to creed, over 60 years of age, who have endeavored through life to maintain themselves, but from various causes are finally dependent upon charity. An entrance-fee of \$400 is required, and also all property of the ap-

plicants must be made over to the Home before admission. Respectable colored persons over 60 years, with satisfactory references, may also be received as boarders upon such terms as the Managers may decide. Apply at the Home at any time before the second Wednesday in each month. *Pres.*, Dillwyn Parrish; *Treas.*, Israel H. Johnson; *Sec.*, George W. Hancock.

HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM ISRAELITES, OF THE JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, Olney Road near York Pike, 22d Ward.—Is a refuge for the class named in the title. Accommodates about 25. Receives either sex, who, through age or infirmity, are unable to earn a livelihood; preference being given to residents of this city. Those able to pay may also be admitted on terms to be named by the Board. Apply to the Committee on Home, of the Hospital Association: *Chairman*, Solomon Gans, Abram Sulzberger, Jacob Kaufmann, M. C. Hirsch, Isaac Kohn. (*See also General Hospitals.*)

THE HOME FOR AGED AND INDIGENT ODD-FELLOWS OF EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA* (1875), S. E. Cor. 17th and Tioga Sts., 28th Ward.—Cares for the class named in the title. Applicants must be at least 50 years old, in good standing in their Lodges and Encampments, and rendered incapable of supporting themselves by reason of age and indigence. The application must be signed by the officers of their Lodge or Encampment, with the seal attached, and sent to the Secretary, who refers it to the Examining Committee; and if favorably reported on, it is submitted to the vote of the Managers for admission. The Home will accommodate 50; average inmates thus far under 20. It is supported by Lodges in Eastern Pennsylvania, contributing one cent per member weekly. *Pres.*, Franklin C. Garrigues, 250 North 15th St.; *Treas.*, William E. Curry, 1129 Wallace St.; *Sec.*, Samuel P. Morris, 811 Vine St.; *Supt.*, John A. Shultz, at the Home.

THE INDIGENT WIDOWS' AND SINGLE WOMEN'S SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA* 1817, Cherry St. below 18th, 10th Ward.—Receives at its asylum any of the class indicated by the title, not under 60 years of age, having satisfactory references, and assigning their property, if any, to the Asylum, upon payment of \$150 as entrance-fee. Accommodates about 80. Apply to the Committee on Admissions.

First Directress. Mrs. James Bayard; *Second Directress.* Miss Mary Lippincott; *Treas.*, Mrs. Isaac C. Jones; *Sec.*, Mrs. John Farnum.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL HOME OF THE LADIES' UNITED AID SOCIETY OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1867), 13th St. and Lehigh Av., 28th Ward.—Provides a comfortable home for the aged and infirm members of the Methodist Episcopal Church, including clothing, employment, medical aid and necessary attendance, and religious privileges. Applicants must have been members of this church in good standing for 10 years last past, and of one of the Philadelphia city churches for 5 years; and must be recommended by the pastor, class-leader, and stewards of the latter, and have no adequate means of support; must be not less than 60 years of age, and of sound mind, and pay \$100 in advance, and secure to the Society whatever property and pensions they have or may become possessed of. A Boarding Home is also provided, where persons not eligible to the Home proper can find board at \$2.50 to \$5 per week, according to room and attention. Inmates becoming mentally diseased must be removed to a more suitable institution. Those able, must render any required service to the Home. Apply to the Manager who represents the Church of which applicant is a member. Accommodates 125. *Pres.*, Mrs. Bishop Simpson; *Treas.*, Mrs. Mary E. Clark; *Cor. Sec.*, Mrs. M. V. Seiter; *Rec. Sec.*, Mrs. A. W. Rand.

THE OLD LADIES' HOME OF PHILADELPHIA* 1875, Clearfield St., near Frankford Ave., 25th Ward.—Is a non-sectarian Home for old and destitute women of meritorious character. Applicants must be not less than 65 years old, and of quiet spirit and peaceful behavior; must pay \$200, and furnish their room, and convey to the Home all their property, benefits, or pensions, as well as all that may afterwards come to them. Capacity for about 40. Apply to Committee on Applications, through the Secretary, at any time. *Pres.*, Mrs. Emeline Claridge, 1033 Palmer St.; *Treas.*, Mrs. Emily G. Wilson, 1409 Hanover St.; *Sec.*, Mrs. E. B. Lacey, 827 Richmond St.

THE OLD MAN'S HOME OF THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1864), Powelton Ave., between 39th

St. and Saunders Ave., 24th Ward.—Provides a shelter for old men of good tempers and peaceful dispositions. It is Protestant, but not otherwise sectarian. Accommodates about 90. None received under 60 years of age. Applicants of 70 years and over pay \$150 admission; between 65 and 70 years, \$250; and between 60 and 65, \$500. Apply in writing, with at least three satisfactory references, to the Committee on Applications, Mrs. T. K. Peterson and Mrs. John Sibley. *First Directress*, Mrs. B. P. Williams; *Treas.*, Miss P. A. Atwood; *Sec.*, Mrs. Frederick W. Grayson, 122 South 42d St.

THE PENN ASYLUM FOR INDIGENT WIDOWS AND SINGLE WOMEN IN THE DISTRICT OF KENSINGTON, IN THE COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1852), Belgrade St. above Otis, 18th Ward.—Any destitute widow or single woman, without respect of creed, of not less than 60 years of age, and of good moral character, may be admitted to the Asylum on the payment of \$150. The Asylum is intended chiefly for those who have known better days, and none are admitted but those whose means are inadequate to their support. To all whom it receives it supplies a home during life, abundant food, comfortable clothing, and kind attendance. Those having property, or receiving pensions, are required to secure the same to the Institution before their admission. Apply to the Application Committee. *Pres.*, Mrs. M. B. Stockham; *Treas.*, Mrs. M. A. Freas; *Sec.*, Mrs. E. A. Bartle, 1413 Otis St.

PRESBYTERIAN HOME FOR WIDOWS AND SINGLE WOMEN IN THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA* (1872), 58th St. and Darby Road, 27th Ward.—Gives a home to aged and infirm members of the Presbyterian Church, in all its branches, residing in this State. The Managers are elected from the various Presbyterian churches in Philadelphia and adjacent counties. Applicants must be 65 years old, except in cases of a special infirmity, and must bring proof of having been communicants of some Presbyterian church; must pay \$150, and agree in writing to conform to the rules of the Home; and must make over their property, if any, to the Home. Apply to the Committee on Admissions, through any officer of the Society. *Pres.*, Mrs. Samuel Field, 4251 Spruce St.; *Treas.*, Mrs. E. A. Pierce; *Cor. Sec.*, Mrs. William R. Abbey; *Rec. Sec.*, Miss Clara A. Lindsay, 528 Franklin St.

THE ST. ANN'S WIDOWS' ASYLUM OF PHILADELPHIA.* 906 Moyamensing Ave., 2d Ward.—Is a retreat for indigent women of good moral character, of 60 or more years of age. Admission \$500, which may be abated by the Archbishop at his discretion. Capacity, 45. Is under the charge of five Sisters of the order of St. Joseph, and its management is with His Grace, Archbishop James F. Wood, 18th and Summer Sts., to whom application must be made. *Superior*, Mother Mary Eulalia.

ST. LUKE'S HOME FOR AGED WOMEN* (1853), 1315 and 1317 Pine St., 7th Ward —Provides a home for the aged and desolate female communicants of St. Luke's Protestant Episcopal Church. Capacity for 20. Apply at the Home on Thursdays, at 12 o'clock. *Directress*, Mrs. Dr. Hart, 1317 Walnut St.; *Treas.*, Miss Mary Lewis, 2016 Spruce St.; *Sec.*, Miss Cora F. Roberts, 1330 Walnut St.

UNION HOME FOR OLD LADIES* (1876), 3947 Market St., 24th Ward.—Is a non-sectarian institution, where old women of all creeds may find a comfortable home and kind attention. Accommodates 14. Applicants must pay \$200, and furnish a room, and convey their property, benefits, and pensions to the Home. They must be 65 years old or over, of good moral character, and peaceful behavior. Apply to any of the officers. *Pres.*, Mrs. M. E. Hammitt; *Treas.*, Mrs. H. A. Teal; *Sec.*, Miss H. Zarina Teal; *Cor. Sec.*, Mrs. Thomas M. Newbold.

UNITED STATES NAVAL ASYLUM.* Gray's Ferry Road below Bainbridge, 30th Ward.—Gives full support, including spending-money, in lieu of pension, to sailors who have had 20 years' service, or have received wounds or disability, in the United States Navy, and who are unable to support themselves by manual labor. Accommodations for 200. For admission apply to the Bureau of Yards and Docks, Navy Department, Washington, D. C. *Governor*, Rear-Admiral J. R. M. Mullany, U.S.N.; *Lieut. Commander*, Edward Hooker, U.S.N.

DIVISION 4.—HOMES FOR CHILDREN.

ASSOCIATED INSTITUTE FOR SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' ORPHANS, 23d and Brown Sts., 15th Ward.

—Now united with The Northern Home for Friendless Children. (See latter institution, below.)

ASSOCIATION FOR THE CARE OF COLORED ORPHANS OF PHILADELPHIA* 1836, 44th St. and Haverford Road, 24th Ward.—Designed principally for the benefit of orphans literally; but will admit colored children of sound mind and body, between the ages of 18 months and 8 years, whose parents neglect them or are unable to provide for them. Capacity for about 80. Apply to one of the Committee on Admissions. *Treas.*, Mary Wood, 524 S. 2d St.; *Sec.*, Elizabeth C. Lowry, 1114 Pine St.; *Recorder*, Sarah Richie, 444 N. 5th St.; *Com. of Admissions*: E. C. Lowry; Sarah G. Yarnall, 922 Mount Vernon St.; Elizabeth R. Levick, 45th St. and Kingsessing Av., and others.

BAPTIST ORPHAN HOME, 1420 Chestnut St., 8th Ward.—Not yet in full operation. *Sec.*, Rev. Dr. H. L. Wayland.

BETHESDA CHILDREN'S CHRISTIAN HOME, CHESTNUT HILL, PENNSYLVANIA* 1860, Willow Grove Station, Chestnut Hill R. R., 22d Ward.—For the support and education of orphans and waifs of both sexes. Supported by voluntary contributions. Donations of money and provisions, as well as applications for admission, to be addressed to the Secretary.

BURD ORPHAN ASYLUM OF ST. STEPHEN'S CHURCH* (), Market St., west of 63d, Delaware Co.—For the maintenance and education of white orphan girls, preference being given to those baptized in the Protestant Episcopal Church in the City of Philadelphia. Under management of the Rector, Church Wardens, and Vestrymen of St. Stephen's Church, Philadelphia. Application to be made to L. C. Cleemann, 16 S. 3d St. Accommodation for 60 inmates. *Warden and Chaplain*, Rev. Gideon J. Burton, 63d and Market Sts.

CATHOLIC HOME FOR DESTITUTE CHILDREN* (), No. 1720 Race St., 10th Ward.—For the maintenance of orphan girls. Under charge of six Sisters of St. Joseph. Apply to the *Superior*, Sister M. Febronía.

CHILDREN'S ASYLUM OF THE PHILADELPHIA ALMSHOUSE (Blockley), 34th and South Sts., 27th Ward.—For poor children of the City and County of Phila-

delphia having no relatives able or legally obliged to maintain them. It comprises, in addition to the asylum proper, a *Foundling Department*, a *White Nursery* for white mothers with babes, and a *Colored Nursery* for colored mothers with babes. Apply to the Guardian or Visitor of the Poor of the District in which the children reside. *Supt.*, Ellis P. Phipps. (See also Public Poor Relief.)

CHILDREN'S SEA-SHORE HOUSE AT ATLANTIC CITY FOR INVALID CHILDREN* (1873), Office, 136 N. 4th St., 6th Ward.—Provides at Atlantic City a house and medical treatment during the summer for invalid children and those needing the benefit of sea air, preference being given to cases of debility arising from defective sanitary condition of homes. Applications must be made to the Physician in charge of St. Christopher's Hospital, 132 Diamond St. Both pay and free cases received. *Pres.*, James S. Whitney, 1815 Vine St.; *Treas.*, Edward A. Sibley, 136 N. 4th St.; *Sec.*, J. Shipley Newlin, 337 Market St.

CHURCH HOME FOR CHILDREN* (1857), Baltimore Ave. and Gray's Lane, 27th Ward.—Maintains and educates orphans and destitute white children, either free or at such charge as the means of parents or friends may render proper. Applications for admission to be made to Mrs. Charles J. Stillé, 2201 St. James's Place; Mrs. S. Weir Mitchell, 1524 Walnut St., or others of Committee. Capacity for 150. Board of Council: *Pres.*, Rt. Rev. W. B. Stevens, D.D.; *Treas.*, Geo. T. Lewis; *Sec.*, Lewis H. Redner. Board of Managers: *Directresses*, Mrs. Geo. T. Lewis, Mrs. Chas. J. Stillé; *Treas.*, Mrs. John Harrison, 1520 Locust St.; *Sec.*, Miss A. E. Biddle.

THE EDUCATIONAL HOME* (1871), 49th St. and Greenway Av., 27th Ward.—For the maintenance and education of orphan and destitute white children from 2 years old upward. Only boys at present received, but girls will be admitted as soon as means and arrangements permit. At the age of 12 or 13 the boys are placed in the Lincoln Institution or put out to work. Can accommodate 200 children when means suffice. Apply to Committee, at Lincoln Institution, 308 S. 11th St., every Tuesday at 11 A.M. Board of Council: *Pres.*, Wm. H. Merrick, 230 S. 3d St.; *Treas.*, G. Theodore Roberts, 265 S. 4th St.; *Sec.*, Franklin A. Dick, 627 Walnut St. Board of Managers: Miss McHenry, 1933 Chestnut St.;

Mrs. F. A. Dick, 1709 Locust St.; Mrs. E. Randolph, 2002 Arch St.; *Treas.*, Miss M. W. Foster, 110 S. 15th St.; *Sec.*, Mrs. D. B. Birney, 1810 De Lancey Place.

EMLÉN INSTITUTION FOR THE BENEFIT OF CHILDREN OF AFRICAN AND INDIAN DESCENT* (1843). Office, 809 Spruce St., 8th Ward.—Founded by the late Samuel Emlén, of Burlington, N. J., who died in 1837, and is for free education of those named in the title. The children must be surrendered to the institution till 21 years of age. It has a farm of 100 acres and school, on Street Road, west of York Road, in Warminster Township, Bucks Co., Pa., where the pupils are maintained and instructed in farming; or, at a suitable age, they may be put out to some mechanical trade. At present 18 are supported on an endowment of \$1400 per annum and the products of the farm. Applications to be made to the Secretary, who is also chairman of Executive Committee. *Pres.*, James J. Barclay, 6th and Adelphi Sts.; *Treas.*, Thos. Stewardson, Jr., 1132 Girard St.; *Sec.*, Israel H. Johnson, 809 Spruce St.

FOUNDLING DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN'S ASYLUM (Blockley), 27th Ward.—(See the Children's Asylum, above.) *Supt.*, Ellis P. Phipps.

GIRARD COLLEGE FOR ORPHANS* (1848), South College Av., opposite Girard Av., 29th Ward.—For the maintenance and education of poor white male orphans, preference always being given to those born in the old City of Philadelphia, and afterwards to those born in the State of Pennsylvania. At the time of admission must be between the ages of 6 and 10. Between his 14th and 18th year every orphan is to be bound by indenture to some trade or occupation until he be of age. Applications are to be made to the Directors of City Trusts. Annual expenses of maintenance and instruction, about \$200,000. Accommodates 870 pupils. *Pres.*, Wm. H. Allen, LL.D.; *Vice-Pres.*, Henry W. Arey, A.M. Under control of the Board of City Trusts.

THE HOME FOR DESTITUTE COLORED CHILDREN* (1855), Darby Road, corner 46th St., 27th Ward.—Affords a home and a rudimental education to those named in title, and also to the children of persons at domestic service. A moderate weekly charge is made for the latter. At a suitable age the children are indentured to respectable families in the country, if possible. Apply to the Committee of Man-

agers, at the Home, every Friday between 11 and 1 o'clock. Accommodates about 40. *Pres.*, Mercie K. Williamson, 720 Buttonwood St.; *Treas.*, Martha G. Melvain, 58th St. and Elmwood Av.; *Sec.*, Emily B. Smyth, 921 N. Broad St.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS* (1858), 762 S. 10th St., 3d Ward.—Afford a home for poor girls or orphans, over 12 years of age, who may be neglected, deserted, or brought by parents, or received under the approval of a Judge of a Court of Record of the City of Philadelphia, or a President Judge of the State of Pennsylvania, with authority to detain, maintain, educate, and control such girls until they can be bound as apprentices to some useful art during their minority. Applications for admission and discharge to be made to Committee, at the Home, every Tuesday at 10½ A.M. Average number of girls, 30 to 40. *Pres.*, Samuel C. Perkins, 627 Walnut St.; *Treas.*, Robert N. Willson, 291 S. 5th St.; *Sec.*, Jas. T. Shinn, 302 S. Broad St.

JEWISH FOSTER HOME AND ORPHAN ASYLUM* (1855), 1431 N. 15th St., 29th Ward.—For the reception, education, and care of the children of indigent Israelites, and of orphans of Jewish parentage. At the proper age the children are placed in situations where they may be taught to support themselves. Applications to be made to the Committee on Admission and Dismissal, Louis Mayer, Chairman. Number of children, about 40. *Pres.*, I. Binswanger; *Treas.*, Philip Lewin; *Sec.*, Louis Mayer. Associate Board: *Pres.*, Mrs. Henry Cohen, 1828 Rittenhouse Square; *Sec.*, Miss E. Bomeisler.

LINCOLN INSTITUTION* (1866), 308 S. 11th St., 7th Ward.—For the care and training of orphan and destitute white boys between the ages of 12 and 21. After the age of 16 they must pay \$3 a week for their maintenance, being placed at work outside the Institution. Younger boys are cared for at the *Educational Home*. Capacity for 120 boys. Committee on Admission to this institution, and also to the Educational Home and to the Soldiers' Home, meet on Tuesdays at 11 A.M. *1st Directress*, Miss McHenry, 1933 Chestnut St.; *Treas.*, Mrs. M. Kennard, 1818 De Lancey Place; *Sec.*, Mrs. H. G. Clay, 1734 Pine St. (See also Educational Home, above, and Soldiers' Home, below.)

NORTHERN HOME FOR FRIENDLESS CHILDREN* (1854), 23d and Brown Sts., 15th Ward.—For the

support and tuition of friendless children under 12 years of age, made destitute by reason of the poverty or neglect of their parents or guardians. At suitable ages they are placed where they can learn some useful occupation. Connected with and forming part of the Northern Home, is the "Associated Institute for Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans." Applications to be made at the Home, on Tuesdays, from 10 till 12. In the case of children of disabled soldiers and sailors, application should be made to the Soldiers'-Orphans Department, Harrisburg, Pa. Number of children, over 400. *Pres.*, Macgregor J. Mitcheson, 528 Walnut St.; *Treas.*, James L. Claghorn; *Sec.*, Smith Bowen. Board of Managers: *Pres.*, Mrs. E. W. Hutter; *Treas.*, Miss L. E. Claghorn; *Rec. Sec.*, Mrs. W. J. Chaplain; *Cor. Sec.*, Mrs. Caroline Yarrow, 2138 Arch St.

ORPHAN EDUCATION SOCIETY (1868), under care of the Congregation Keneseth Israel, 6th above Brown St., 12th Ward.—Educates Hebrew orphan or fatherless children, by placing them with respectable private families, and having them attend the public schools and the religious classes of the Congregation. After leaving school the children are apprenticed to proper employments, under special charge of two members of the Society as guardians. Limited only by the means at disposal of Society, preference being given, 1st, to children of this Congregation, and, 2d, to Jewish children born in this city. Apply to the *Pres.*, Abraham Goldsmith, 529 N. 6th St.

ORPHAN SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1815), 64th St. and Landsdowne Av., 24th Ward.—Gives support and education to girls, who are received under 8 and retained until 14 years of age; and to boys, who are received under 6 and retained until 12 years old. At these ages, respectively, they are placed out for suitable employment, the boys preferably to farmers. Infants of one year, and any respectable Protestant child, may be admitted. Apply to the Admitting Committee,—Miss Maria Tilghman, 1114 Girard St., and Miss Mary Otto, 1427 Spruce St. Capacity for 100 children. *1st Directress*, Mrs. Stephen Colwell, 1519 Locust St.; *Treas.*, Mrs. George Vaux, 1715 Arch St.; *Sec.*, Miss Maria Tilghman.

ORPHANS' HOME, AND ASYLUM FOR THE AGED AND INFIRM, OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH* (1858), 5580 Germantown Av.,

22d Ward.—For the support and care of destitute orphans, without regard to creed or country, and their education in any useful branch of business. Inmates are instructed in the principles and doctrines of, and attend regularly, the Lutheran Church. Apply to the officers of the Board of Trustees or the Superintendent. Has accommodations for 80 to 90 children. *Pres.*, Daniel M. Fox, 508 Walnut St.; *Treas.*, John C. File; *Sec.*, Lewis L. Houpt, 2029 Green St. (*See also* Homes for Adults.)

PENNSYLVANIA TRAINING-SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN* (1851), Media, Delaware Co., Greenwood Station, W. C. & P. R. R.—Receives both free and pay patients of the class named, and aims, by gentle and patient training on the inductive method, to develop weak or tardy intellects in the young. It receives support from the City of Philadelphia, and from the States of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, and Delaware. Apply to the Superintendent, at School, or to Dr. Geo. Martin, Chairman of the Committee on Admissions. *Pres.*, Dr. A. L. Elwyn, 1422 Walnut St.; *Treas.*, Jos. K. Wheeler, 2026 Chestnut St.; *Sec.*, Franklin Taylor; *Supt.*, Dr. Isaac N. Kerlin. (*See also* Asylums for Insane, etc., and also Children's Hospitals.)

PHILADELPHIA HOME FOR INFANTS (1873), N. W. Cor. 45th and Chestnut Sts., 27th Ward.—For the care of homeless infants; and the shelter, at a nominal board per week, of babes whose fathers or mothers may be unable to provide for them at their own homes. None are retained who are old enough to be placed in other institutions. During the summer the children are taken to Ocean Park, N. J. Applications to be made to a Committee of the Board of Managers, meeting at the Home every Tuesday at 11 A.M. None over three years of age admitted. Capacity, about 40. *Pres.*, Mrs. Franklin Bacon, 1933 Chestnut St.; *Vice-Pres.*, Mrs. John Mustin, 3908 Spruce St.; *Treas.*, Mrs. P. G. McCollin, 3033 Chestnut St.; *Sec.*, Miss Lucy T. Price, 1809 Mount Vernon St.

PRESBYTERIAN ORPHANAGE* (1873), 1319 S. Broad St., 26th Ward.—For the support and education of orphans or destitute children of either sex, a preference being given to those belonging to the Presbyterian Church. Application may be made to the President or at the Institution. Accommodates at present about 40 children, who are admitted

between the ages of 3 and 8 years. *Pres.*, Mrs. D. Haddock, Jr., 806 Pine St.

SOLDIERS' HOME IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1864).—This institution originally confined its benefits to the care of disabled soldiers until the United States government made ample provision for them in the National Homes. Since then, in accordance with its charter, it has contributed to the relief, support, and education of the children of United States soldiers and sailors, and maintains 60 such wards in the Educational Home, 27th Ward. Apply to the Committee on Admission, at the Lincoln Institution, 308 S. 11th St., every Tuesday between 11 and 12 A.M. *Pres.*, Wm. H. Rhawn, 320 Chestnut St.; *Treas.*, Andrew Blair, S. W. Cor. 8th and Walnut Sts.; *Sec.*, Edward S. Hall, 425 Chestnut St. Board of Lady Visitors: *Pres.*, Miss Mary McHenry; *Sec.*, Mrs. S. B. F. Greble.

THE SOUTHERN HOME FOR DESTITUTE CHILDREN* (1849), S. E. Cor. 12th and Fitzwater Sts., 3d Ward. —Furnishes a home, with moral and educational training, to destitute children, mainly of southern part of Philadelphia, who are signed over to the institution definitely by parents or friends, except in cases of special agreement and when their board is paid. Applications to be made to the Admission Committee, at the Home, every Wednesday from 10 to 12 A.M. Accommodates 140 children. *Pres.*, Horatio C. Wood, 612 Race St.; *Treas.*, Chas. M. Morton, 108 S. 4th St.; *Sec.*, Dr. F. W. Lewis, 2016 Spruce St. Board of Managers: *Pres.*, Mrs. J. C. Pechin, 243 S. 13th St.; *Rec. Sec.*, Mrs. H. E. Busch, 2017 Pine St.; *Cor. Sec.*, Miss C. Clement, 710 Spruce St.

ST. JOHN'S MALE ORPHAN ASYLUM* (1844), Westminster Av. near 49th St., 24th Ward. —Receives orphan boys under 11 years, and, in exceptional cases, half-orphans. All those received must be bound to the Asylum. Apply to Roman Catholic priest of the parish in which the applicant resides. Is under the charge of seventeen Sisters of St. Joseph. *Superior*, Sister M. Appolonia; *Physician*, Dr. Wm. G. Kier.

ST. JOSEPH'S FEMALE ORPHAN ASYLUM* (1844), 700 Spruce St., 7th Ward. —Receives orphan girls not over 12 years old, and, under peculiar circumstances, will receive half-orphans. All must be bound to the Asylum on

admission. Apply to the Roman Catholic priest of the parish in which the applicant resides. Under the charge of eight Sisters of Charity. *Sister Serrant*; Sister Gonzaga; *Physician*, Dr. Wm. V. Keating; *Surgeon*, Dr. Walter F. Atlee.

ST. VINCENT'S HOME FOR DESTITUTE INFANTS* (1855), 18th and Wood Sts., 15th Ward.—For purposes in accordance with its title. Under the care of the Sisters of Charity. *Pres.*, Roman Catholic Bishop of the Diocese, *ex-officio*. Accommodates 130 children. Applications should be made to the *Sister in Charge*, Sister Mary Joseph. *Physician*, Dr. J. J. O'Neill.

ST. VINCENT'S ORPHAN ASYLUM* (1856), Tacony, 23d Ward.—For the support and training, in elementary branches, of German Catholic children from 1 to 18 years of age. In exceptional cases, children of Protestants are taken. All must be either bound to the institution or pay board. Capacity for 250 inmates. Applications are to be made to the President of the Board of Managers, Rev. Rector of St. Peter's Church, 5th St. and Girard Av. *Treas.*, Jacob Kirchm; *Sec.*, John Kieffer.

THE WESTERN HOME FOR POOR CHILDREN* (1855), 41st and Baring Sts., 24th Ward.—This institution, formerly known as the Western Provident Society and Children's Home, receives poor white children under 12 who may be entrusted to its care by parents or guardians, and also such as may be committed to its management by the courts or by the Mayor or the city. Applications may be made to the Committee on Admission.—*Mrs. Finley*, 5 Woodland Terrace; *Mrs. Bacon*, 1933 Chestnut St., and others. Capacity, about 70. *Pres.*, Clarence H. Clark, 42d and Locust Sts.; *Treas.*, Samuel Field, 42d and Spruce Sts.; *Sec.*, B. Andrews Knight, 4000 Pine St. Board of Managers; *1st Directress*, Mrs. Samuel Field, 42d and Spruce Sts.; *Treas.*, Mrs. H. M. Doehert, 3914 Walnut St.; *Sec.*, Miss Lucy Harper, 4033 Sansom St.

WEST PHILADELPHIA INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL* (1858), 39th and Pine Sts., 27th Ward. (House of the Immaculate Conception.)—Receives children of good moral character between the ages of 5 and 18, and instructs them in the usual English branches and in useful and ornamental needlework, dress and shirt making, washing and ironing.

Applications must be made to the Superioress, at the School. Average number of pupils, about 85. Eighteen Sisters are employed in the care of the institution. *Superioress*, M. Ignatius, 39th and Pine Sts. (See also Industrial Relief, and also Literary and Educational Societies.)

DIVISION 5.—ASYLUMS FOR INSANE, INEBRIATE, AND DEFECTIVE.

THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THE ASYLUM FOR THE RELIEF OF PERSONS DEPRIVED OF THEIR REASON* (1814), near Frankford, 23d Ward.—Supported by the Society of Friends. Receive all classes of the insane, without regard to duration or curability, except idiots and cases of mania-a-potu. Both sexes, and all religious denominations admitted. A certificate of insanity is required, and the rate of board must be fixed before admission. Apply to the *Physician and Supt.*, Dr. John C. Hall. Capacity, about 100. *Treas.*, William Kinsey; *Clerk of the Contributors*, William Bettle; *Clerk of Board of Managers*, John E. Carter.

BURN-BRAE, Clifton Heights, Delaware Co., Pa.—A private hospital for mental diseases, where only paying patients receive board and medical care. Patients not received for less than three months, and a legal certificate of insanity is required. Apply to the *Supt.*, Robert A. Given, M.D., at the Hospital.

THE FRANKLIN REFORMATORY HOME FOR INEBRIATES* (1872), 911, 913, and 915 Locust St., 8th Ward.—Offers moral and religious privileges, home comforts, the best medical treatment, careful nursing, and tender care, for the thorough and permanent reformation of intemperate men. Inmates charged board according to their ability to pay. No one received for less than two weeks. Free inmates must have a permanent home in the State, and must give satisfactory proof of inability to pay. Average inmates about 50; can accommodate 70. Reformed during past six years, 425. Apply at the Home from six to ten o'clock. *Pres.*, Samuel P. Godwin; *Treas.*, Isaac Welsh; *Sec. and Supt.*, John

Graff. Auxiliary Board of Ladies: *Pres.*, Mrs. E. R. Buckman; *Treas.*, Mrs. Samuel P. Godwin; *Sec.*, Mrs. M. E. Murphy. (See also Reformatories.)

FRANKLIN REFORMATORY HOME FOR WOMEN (1875), Office, 220 North 13th St., 10th Ward.—A private asylum for women of the better class addicted to the use of alcohol, opium, or other narcotics, where they may be surrounded by elevating and refining influences, and unremitting care and kindness. Terms are adapted to the means of applicants. Apply to Dr. A. V. Scott, 220 North 13th St., at usual office-hours. Accommodations are limited as yet. *Pres.*, Mrs. William H. Nicholson; *Treas.*, Mrs. Caroline Peterson; *Sec.*, Miss Sarah Cadbury. (See also Reformatories.)

INSANE DEPARTMENT OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL (1871), between Market St. and Haverford Road, and 42d and 49th Sts., 24th Ward.—All classes of insane received, except idiots and cases of mania-a-potu. The rate of board must be arranged with a member of the Board of Managers; and a certificate of insanity, and a request for admission from relative, guardian, or friend is required. A limited number of free patients (recent cases, with a fair prospect of cure) may be admitted by the attending managers for a period not exceeding three months, subject to extension on the recommendation of the physician. Apply to any of the Managers, or Dr. Thomas S. Kirkbride, at the Hospital. The average number in the Hospital last year, 416. Legacies for this Department must specify that they are to be appropriated to "Extending and Improving the Accommodations for the Insane." *Physician-in-Chief and Supt.*, Thomas S. Kirkbride, M.D.; Department for Males.—*1st Assistant*, S. Preston Jones, M.D.; Department for Females.—*1st Assistant*, William P. Moon, M.D. (See also Pennsylvania Hospital.)

INSANE DEPARTMENT OF THE PHILADELPHIA ALMSHOUSE (Blockley), 34th and South Sts., 27th Ward.—For adult insane persons of both sexes, belonging to this county, and having no relatives legally bound to provide for them. A legal certificate of insanity is required. Apply to any of the Guardians or Visitors of the Poor. *Supt. and Chief Physician*, Dr. D. D. Richardson. (See also Public Poor Relief.)

THE PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR BLIND WOMEN* (1868), 3921 Locust St., 27th Ward.—Affords a home for homeless and blind women, where suitable occupations are taught and followed. Accommodates 33, and is full. Apply to the Admission Committee: Mrs. S. B. Rowley, Chairman, or through any of the officers. Council: *Pres.*, Hon. James Pollock; *Vice-Pres.*, William Chapin; *Treas.*, Levi Knowles; *Sec.*, Dr. C. W. Horner. Managers: *Pres.*, Miss S. P. Lloyd, 907 Clinton St.; *Treas.*, Miss E. E. O'Brien, 3703 Chestnut St.; *Cor. Sec.*, Mrs. H. W. Wilson, 909 Clinton St.; *Rec. Sec.*, Mrs. J. W. Atwood, 410 Spruce St. (*See also* Industrial Relief Societies.)

THE PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR THE INSTRUCTION OF THE BLIND* (1833), Race above 20th St., 10th Ward.—Indigent blind persons, between 11 and 21 years, admitted for a term not exceeding 8 years, at the expense of the State, and are educated in literature and music, and are taught trades. Adults are also received for short terms to learn handicraft. Those leaving in good standing receive an outfit not exceeding \$50. Persons able to pay are charged \$300 per annum, or less according to their ability. Apply to the Chairman of Committee on Admission, Edward Townsend, or to the *Principal*, William Chapin, at the Institution. Accommodates about 200. *Pres.*, Alfred L. Elwyn, M.D.; *Treas.*, Robert Patterson; *Rec. Sec.*, J. Sergeant Price.

THE PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB* (1820), N. W. Cor. Broad and Pine Sts., 7th Ward.—Receives and educates pupils for a period of 6 or 8 years. A large proportion are maintained by the State of Pennsylvania, a few by New Jersey and Delaware, and three on scholarships. The annual charge to those who are able to pay is \$280. Applicants for the bounty of the State of Pennsylvania must be between 10 and 12 years old, and evidence must be furnished of the poverty of the parents, of good natural intellect of the child, and its freedom from any malady that might incapacitate it for instruction. Apply to the *Principal*, Joshua Foster, at the Institution. Accommodates about 325. *Pres.*, George Sharswood, LL.D.; *Treas.* S. Weir Lewis; *Sec.*, James J. Barelay.

PENNSYLVANIA TRAINING-SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN,* near Media, Delaware Co.—For the class named in the title. (For particulars, see *Children's Hospitals*.)

THE PENNSYLVANIA WORKING HOME FOR BLIND MEN* (1874), No. 3518 Lancaster Ave., 24th Ward.—Affords a home and employment to the inmates, and employment to blind mechanics and working men living outside of the Home. Apply to the *Supt.*, H. L. Hall, at the Home. *Pres.*, B. B. Comegys, 421 Chestnut St.; *Treas.*, Levi Knowles, 250 N. Broad St.; *Sec.*, Charles D. Morton, 328 Walnut St. (*See also Industrial Relief*.)

WARDS FOR THE BLIND OF THE PHILADELPHIA ALMSHOUSE (Blockley), 34th and South St., 27th Ward.—Receive blind of both sexes, of the poor of this county, having no relative legally obliged to provide for them. Apply to any of the Guardians or Visitors of the Poor. *Supt.*, Ellis P. Phipps. (*See also Public Poor Relief*.)

DIVISION 6.—REFORMATORIES.

FRANKLIN REFORMATORY HOME FOR INEBRIATES* (1872), 911, 913, and 915 Locust St., 8th Ward.—For treatment and reformation of men addicted to drunkenness. (*See also Asylums for Insane, Defective, and Inebriate*.)

FRANKLIN REFORMATORY HOME FOR WOMEN, office 220 N. 13th St., 10th Ward.—For treatment and reformation of women addicted to drunkenness. (*See also Asylums for Insane, etc.*)

HOUSE OF CORRECTION, EMPLOYMENT, AND REFORMATION* (1870), Holmesburg, 23d Ward (office 6th St. below Arch).—For purposes indicated by the title; receiving white and colored able-bodied paupers and vagrants, male and female, habitual drunkards, street-walkers, and disorderly persons; also minors not under 16 years of age who are truant, disobedient to parents, idle about the streets, deserting their homes without just cause, or keeping company with dissolute and vicious persons. Admission granted by the Managers to those desiring it on application to the Board. Others

committed for cause, by Judges of Court of Quarter Sessions, managers of the various almshouses, and inspectors of county prison, as more fully set forth in Legal Suggestions, page 32 (*which see*). *Pres.*, Robert Laughlin, 112 S. 3d St.; *Treas.*, Wm. H. Taylor, 132 S. 4th St.; *Sec.*, Edwin Palmer, corner Harmony and Hudson Sts.; *Supt.*, Saml. W. Catteil.

HOUSE OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD* (1850), 22d above Walnut Sts., 8th Ward.—A retreat for the reformation of inebriates, for unfortunate females who have fallen, and also for those who may be in danger of falling. All white females applying are received without regard to nation or creed. Apply to the Mother Superior, between 9 and 11 A.M., or from 1 to 5 P.M. Average number of inmates, 195. A new building is being erected at 36th and Sycamore Sts. *Pres.*, and *Treas.*, Archbishop Wood; *Superior*, Mother Mary des Anges Porcher.

HOUSE OF REFUGE* (1826), 23d and Parrish Sts., 15th Ward (office, 21 N. 7th).—Is not a prison for punishment, but a manual-labor school for the education and reformation of wayward and vicious children, and the rescue of friendless orphans and vagrant youth of both sexes, and all colors, not over 16 years of age, where they are taught elementary English branches, industrial pursuits, and habits of obedience, and instructed in their moral and religious obligations. When reformed they are indentured to persons of good moral character to learn some useful trade or business. Reputable parents, conscious of their incompetence to govern their children, often place them here to protect them from the perilous influence of vicious associates. Admission is granted by the Judges of the Courts of Quarter Sessions or of Common Pleas, except those of the City of Philadelphia; on complaint of parents or guardians; or, if none, on complaint of the District Attorney, or by the Magistrates of the city. Application for apprentices can be made at the office, No. 21 N. 7th. *Pres.*, Jas. J. Barclay; *Vice-Pres.*, John M. Ogden and Alfred M. Collins; *Treas.*, Henry Perkins; *Sec.*, Wm. S. Perot. (*See also* Legal Suggestions, page 34.)

THE HOWARD INSTITUTION, UNDER THE CARE OF AN ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN FRIENDS, OF PHILADELPHIA* (1858), 1612 Poplar St., 15th Ward.—For the care and reformation of discharged female prisoners, or those who, on account of evil habits, need moral restraint

and discipline. After a term of satisfactory probation, the inmates are assisted in procuring suitable situations in city or country, preferably the latter. Apply to any of the Managers. *Directress*, Elizabeth J. Sharpless, 1438 Penn Square; *Treas.*, Rebecca T. Haines, 545 N. 22d St.; *Sec.*, Sarah N. Pope, 446 N. 7th St.

MAGDALEN SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1801), N. E. Cor. 21st and Race Sts., 10th Ward.—Provides a home for the care and reformation of fallen women. Inmates are retained long enough to break off old associations, and to qualify them to support themselves in some honest occupation, when suitable homes are provided for them. Open to all under 30 years of age who are anxious to reform. Apply at any hour at the Home. Accommodates 60 persons. *Pres.*, Arthur G. Coffin; *Treas.*, John W. Biddle; *Sec.*, Andrew H. Miller.

MIDNIGHT MISSION* (1868), 919 Locust St., 8th Ward.—For the rescue and salvation of fallen women, through the agency of midnight-meetings, suitable homes, industrial pursuits, and other proper instrumentalities. Means will be taken for the rescue of girls detained against their will in houses of ill-fame, on information to any of the Managers. *Pres.*, Rev. Saml. E. Appleton, D.D., 1804 De Lancey Place; *Treas.*, John McCardle, 16th and South Sts.; *Sec.*, John Graff, 809 Locust St.

THE ROSINE ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA* (1847), 3216 Germantown Ave., 28th Ward.—Provides a home to rescue fallen women from vice and degradation, to elevate their moral nature by religious instruction, and to teach them how to gain an honest living and render them useful members of the community. Apply to the Managers. *Pres.*, Rebecca C. Grim, 1314 Franklin St.; *Treas.*, Elizabeth Diamant, 663 N. 12th St.; *Sec.*, Tillie M. Pierce, 623 Marshall St.

CLASS III.

MISCELLANEOUS.

DIVISION 1.—FUEL SAVINGS.

THE FUEL SAVINGS SOCIETY OF THE CITY AND LIBERTIES OF PHILADELPHIA* (1821). Secretary's office, 217 South 6th St., 5th Ward.—Has for its object to encourage among the poor the practice of economy and thriftiness, so as to enable them, from their *summer earnings*, to provide for their winter fuel; and to this end receives deposits of money from private consumers of fuel, whose circumstances will not permit them to purchase a supply when it is plenty in the market. Deposits, however small, will be received, but must not exceed the value of three tons of coal in one season. Keepers or inmates of immoral houses, including taverns, cannot deposit with the Society. Respectable druggists and others act as Receivers, among whom are James T. Shinn, S. W. Cor. Broad and Spruce Sts.; W. B. Chambers, corner 5th and Pine; Robert England, 10th and Catherine; George M. Snowden, S. W. Cor. 4th and Noble Sts.; S. T. Jones, 15th and Race Sts.; J. L. Bispham, 710 South 2d, and others. Deposits must ordinarily be handed in before October 31st. *Pres.*, Israel H. Johnson; *Treas.*, Charles P. Perot, 226 West Washington Sq., and 250 North Broad St.; *Sec.*, Bartholomew W. Beesley, 217 South 6th St.†

† Similar provisions for fuel savings to the above exist in very many beneficial associations, workingmen's clubs, and congregational societies; and visitors and superintendents should inform themselves of those which exist in their own wards, in order to suggest them to those who should be stimulated to use such agencies.

DIVISION 2.—BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATIONS.

(Purely Mutual.)

N.B.—Nearly all the Foreigners' Relief Societies also have mutual provisions for aiding their own members in distress, as well as for giving general relief to worthy persons of the same nationality who are not members.

ARTISTS' FUND SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA (1835). Secretary's office, 1621 Filbert St., 9th Ward.—Relieves its members and their families in distress. Professional artists in the departments of painting, sculpture, architecture, and engraving, and also students and amateurs, are eligible for membership. *Pres.*, Isaac L. Williams, 631 North 11th St.; *Treas.*, Samuel Sartain, 210 Franklin St.; *Sec.*, N. H. Trotter.

BANK CLERKS' BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA* (1869), 118 S. 7th St., 8th Ward.—A mutual organization to provide for the families of deceased members. Members must be, or have been, officers or clerks of the banks, savings banks, or Clearing-House of Philadelphia and vicinity. Monthly dues, 50 cts.; \$500 is paid to the family of each member at his death. *Pres.*, B. F. Dennison; *Treas.*, R. E. Wright; *Rec. Sec.*, G. A. H. Rose, Mechanics' National Bank; *Cor. Sec.*, W. G. Oves, Manufacturers' National Bank.

BETHANY MISSION (COLORED) PROVIDENT SOCIETY* (1856), Brandywine, near 16th St., 15th Ward.—This Mission has a Provident Society and Saving Fund; also Sabbath-school, Band of Hope, and library (of 600 volumes). *Pres. and Treas.*, Marcellus Balderston; *Vice-Pres.*, S. B. Garrigues; *Sec.*, W. H. Garrigues, 608 Arch St.; *Librarian*, S. R. Garrigues. (See also General Relief.)

BOOK-KEEPERS' BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION (1874), 12th and Filbert Sts., 9th Ward.—Pays \$500 to the families of deceased members; and also strives to promote the interest of members by confining membership to practical and experienced book-keepers. Entrance, \$5 for applicants not over 40 years old, and \$1 additional for each year over 40. None admitted over 50 years, nor under 21 years of age. Dues, 50 cents per month, and \$1 at the death of a member. Apply to the Secretary. *Pres.*, Edward Wheeler; *Treas.*, Watson Deput; *Sec.*, James G. Keys, 260 Madison St.

BUILDING ASSOCIATIONS may be found in every part of the city. Their object is to aid members in building and paying for their houses by the payment of small monthly instalments into a common fund, which is loaned to the members desiring it on the security of their houses. The fund is also increased by the premiums and interest paid for the use of the money, fines, etc., and when properly and honestly managed has materially assisted many mechanics and persons of small means in securing a home. The rules, however, in regard to the payment of dues and the interest on the money borrowed are very strict, and none should be encouraged to become members unless they fully understand the requirements and are able to fulfil them. Visitors may safely recommend them in such cases as a means of cultivating habits of economy and forethought, and of leading to the elevation and self-respect which the possession of a home will always give.

CALEDONIAN CLUB. 214 and 216 Pine St., 5th Ward.—Helps its own members (Scots) by the usual benefits in case of need. *Chief.* M. N. Cochrane; *Treas.*, Edward MacHarg; *Sec.*, Alexander White.

THE CORPORATION FOR THE RELIEF OF THE WIDOWS AND CHILDREN OF CLERGYMEN OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA* (1769), 212 South 4th St., 5th Ward.—Is a life-insurance corporation, in which only the clergymen above named can become policy holders. It pays gratuities, and makes reductions on the annual premium from the interest on the assets. *Pres.*, Hon. Peter McCall; *Actuary and Treas.*, I. Somers Smith; *Sec.*, James M. Aertsen.

FRANKLIN (WORKINGMEN'S) CLUB HOUSE (1872), 104 E. Huntington St., 19th Ward.—Contains free reading-room for workingmen, with a good library. Membership, \$1 per year. Also sustains a debating society, lectures, and other entertainments; social rooms with innocent games, and a night-school for pupils in elementary studies, and classes in natural science, philosophy, and chemistry for artisans. Reading-room open daily, from 10 A.M. until 10 P.M. *Pres.*, Dr. W. H. Burnett; *Supt.*, John Lane.

GERMAN ROMAN CATHOLIC CENTRAL VEREIN IN THE UNITED STATES (1855).—Has 9 Societies in Philadelphia, as given below. It is a mutual society,

for the relief of its members in sickness or distress, and the aid of their families at death. Only Catholics in good standing in their parishes, and in good health, are eligible as members. It also mutually aids travelling members of the Irish Catholic Benevolent Union, who are provided with regularly issued travelling cards, equally with its own members. For admission into any of the Philadelphia Societies apply as follows, viz.:

Wards.

- | | | |
|-------|---|----------------------|
| 1-st. | St. Kilian, at St. Alphonsus' Church. | 4th and Reed. |
| 5-th. | St. Antonius, at Holy Trinity Church. | 8th and Spruce. |
| " | Ill. Dreifaltigleits. | do. do. |
| " | St. Joseph's. | do. do. |
| 16th. | St. Peter's, at St. Peter's Church. | 5th and Girard Ave. |
| " | St. Peter's, J. M., | do. do. |
| 16th. | St. Bonifacius, at St. Bonifacius Church, | Hancock and Diamond. |
| " | St. Francisus, | do. do. |
| " | St. Michael's, | do. do. |

GERMANTOWN WORKINGMEN'S CLUB (1877),
4504 Germantown Ave., 22d Ward.—Supplies its members with reading, instruction, and amusement, and the usual mutual sick-benefits, coal club, etc. Fees, nominal for young men, increasing according to age. *Pres.*, G. W. Russell; *Vice-Pres.*, J. Topliff; *Treas.*, Samuel W. Wray; *Sec.*, R. H. Shoemaker.

HEBREW BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATIONS.—Mutual Societies for adult male Hebrews only, to aid their members in sickness and distress. The yearly dues vary from \$6 to \$14; the weekly sick-benefits from \$4 to \$6; funeral-benefits from \$25 to \$50; and endowments to widow or family of a deceased brother, of \$1000. Of these there are 4 Orders, viz.:

IMPROVED FREE SONS OF ISRAEL.—Having 16 Lodges in the city. *Grand Master*, Samuel Weil, N. W. Cor. 4th and Callowhill Sts.; *Grand Treas.*, M. K. Cohen, S. E. Cor. 7th and Poplar Sts.; *Grand Sec.*, S. W. Goodman, 116 North 3d St.

I. O. B'NAI BERITH.—Having 11 Lodges in the city. *Pres.*, H. Behal, 1407 Main St., Manayunk; *Treas.*, Samuel Hecht; *Sec.*, Alfred S. Jones, 1203 Marshall St.

O. OF KESHER SHEL BARZEL.—Having 10 Lodges in the city. *Grand Pres.*, Henry Gosline, 1839 Ridge Ave.; *Grand Treas.*, Raphael Brunswick, 605 North 2d; *Grand Sec.*, Alexander Reinstine, 819 North 6th St.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL.—Having 4 Lodges in this city. *Grand Master*, Levi W. Baum, of New York.

HIBERNIAN SOCIETY (1792). Secretary's office, 112 South 3d St., 5th Ward.—Assists its own members in distress. Also aids emigrants as named elsewhere. Apply to any officer. *Pres.*, General Robert Patterson; *Treas.*, Philip Powell, 518 Walnut St.; *Sec.*, Charles A. McManus, 112 South 3d St. (*See also* Foreigners' Relief Societies.)

HILDISE BUND* (1871). Head office in New York; Philadelphia office, 111 North 5th St., 6th Ward.—Is a mutual organization, providing its members with life-insurance; giving relief in case of sickness, mutilation, or loss of limb, eyesight, insanity, etc., and in case of death. Apply to *General Agent*, S. Freidenburg, every week-day, from 1 to 4 o'clock P.M.

HUNT FEMALE BENEFICIAL SOCIETY (1838), 10 Curran Place, 12th Ward.—Is a mutual beneficial association of women only. Membership, 25 cents per month. Benefits, \$3 per week. Meets the third Friday in each month. *Pres.*, Mrs. Hannah Newman; *Treas.*, Mrs. Mary A. Lower; *Sec.*, Mrs. M. McGinley, 1139 Ogden St.

IRISH CATHOLIC BENEVOLENT UNION OF THE UNITED STATES (1868).—Has 34 Societies in Philadelphia (as given below). Is a mutual organization to aid its members in sickness or distress, and their families at death. It also mutually aids travelling members of the "German R. C. Central Verein," who are provided with regularly issued travelling cards, equally with its own members. Applicants for membership must be practical Catholics, in good health, not members of any condemned secret societies, and 35 years of age. *Local Sec.*, M. I. J. Griffin, 711

Sansom St. For admission to any of the Philadelphia Societies apply as follows, viz. :

Ward.	No.	Society.	Meets monthly.	At hall.
1...	30...	Gov. John Lee Carroll.....	1st Thurs.....	Sacred Heart, Reed ab. 2d.
2...	94...	N. C. St. Vincent de Paul.....	2d Thurs.....	St. Philip's, Queen bet. 6th.
3...	367...	Cardinal McCloskey.....	1st Mon.....	O'Mara, 5th and Catherine.
6...	103...	Father Mark Crane.....	4th Tues.....	St. Augustine, Crown n. Vine.
6...	329...	St. Jerome.....	"	"
7...	91...	St. Charles Male.....	1st Tues.....	Centennial, 23d and South.
8...	90...	Rev. E. J. Sourin.....	1st Fri.....	Philopatrian, 1227 Locust.
8...	90...	National Catholic.....	1st Sun.....	"
8...	155...	"	3d Sun.....	"
8...	186...	Archbishop Carroll.....	4th Sun.....	"
8...	200...	Pius IX.....	2d Sun.....	"
8...	347...	Archbishop Bayley.....	1st Sun.....	"
8...	364...	Archbishop McHale.....	4th Sun.....	"
14...	120...	Dr. Moriarty.....	4th Tues.....	109 N. Broad.
14...	378...	United sons of Erin.....	2d Fri.....	13th and Mount Vernon.
15...	102...	S. S. Peter and Paul.....	2d Fri.....	1701 Vine.
15...	130...	Bishop Wood.....	4th Mon.....	"
15...	136...	Dr. Ryder.....	4th Wed.....	"
17...	212...	St. Catherine.....	Last Thurs.....	Cathedral School.
17...	171...	Kensington Cath.....	1st Mon.....	Master and Cadwalader.
18...	131...	Daniel Carroll.....	2d Tues.....	Jeffries' Hall.
19...	217...	Father Burke.....	Wed.....	Lady Washington Hall.
19...	303...	St. Edward's.....	1st Wed.....	"
20...	110...	St. Malachi.....	2d Tues.....	1031 Girard Av.
20...	115...	Sarsfield.....	3d Thurs.....	"
21...	109...	D. Mulholland.....	"	Manayunk.
23...	355...	St. Cecilia.....	1st Mon.....	Trenton Av. ab. Reading R. R.
25...	95...	St. Ann's.....	1st Mon.....	St. Ann's, Lehigh and Abendo
25...	96...	Rev. Hugh McLoughlin.....	1st Tues.....	"
25...	116...	D. O'Connell.....	3d Mon.....	1546 Richmond.
25...	117...	Workmen's.....	3d Thurs.....	St. Ann's, Lehigh and Abendo
27...	286...	St. Rose of Lima.....	"	St. James's, 35th and Sansom.
29...	105...	New St. Joseph's.....	1st Mon.....	1728 Ridge Av.
30...	313...	Jas. D. Howley.....	2d Sun.....	St. Charles's, 2042 Catherine.

MERCANTILE BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION#

(1842). Mercantile Library Building, 9th Ward.—For alleviating the condition of such of its indigent members as may be suffering from sickness, want of employment, or other causes. Its members are from those following mercantile callings. Entrance fee, \$1. Annual dues, \$3. *Pres.*, William C. Ludwig; *Treas.*, William H. Bacon; *Sec.*, William A. Rolin.

THE MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDS

(1871), Race St. above 15th, 10th Ward.—Relieves its members in cases of sickness, accident, and interment. Must be members of the religious Society of Friends, of good moral

character, and not less than 18 years of age. *Pres.*, M. Dawson Richards; *Treas.*, Isaac G. Tyson; *Sec.*, Alfred Moore.

THE NONPAREIL TYPOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1857), N. W. Cor. 8th and Locust Sts., 8th Ward.—Assists members in sickness or distress, and defrays funeral expenses of members' wives. Assessment, 50 cents monthly, and 15 cents upon the death of a member's wife. Any printer, or other person connected with the business, of good moral character, will be admitted. *Pres.*, James Beatty; *Vice-Pres.*, John C. Corvey; *Treas.*, William Harris; *Sec.*, Delos C. Hill; *Assistant Sec.*, John Mead.

PHILADELPHIA TYPOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY (1802), N. W. Cor. 6th and Walnut Sts., 5th Ward.—A mutual society for practical printers only. Fees, 75 cents per month. Benefits, \$4 per week until \$500 have been drawn, then \$3 per week. At death of a member, \$60; at death of a member's wife, \$30. Also sustains Beneficial Fund for the benefit of members' wives and orphans. *Pres.*, Laurence M. Meyer, 705 Jayne St.; *Treas.*, Nathan S. Hales; *Cor.*, James Welsh; *Financial Sec.*, Horatio W. Robertson.

SCANDINAVIAN SOCIETY* (1868), 347 North 3d St., 11th Ward.—Assists in their distress its members, who must be natives or descendants of natives of Sweden, Norway, and Denmark. *Pres.*, C. J. Greenbeck, 1804 North 6th St.; *Treas.*, C. B. Krause, 567 East Adams St.; *Sec.*, Baldwin Schenbarth, 132 Girard Ave.

SOCIETA DI UNIONE E FRATELLANZA ITALIANA IN PHILADELPHIA* (1867), 766 South 8th St., 3d Ward.—For the care and relief of the sick, aged, and needy members of the Society, and for the purpose of establishing schools and libraries for the use of the families of members. *Pres.*, B. Cavaro, 6th and Lombard Sts.; *Sec.*, F. Solari, at Hall; *Treas.*, A. Lagomarsino, 801 Christian St.

ST. MARK'S WORKINGMEN'S CLUB (1870), Bainbridge St. W. of 15th, 30th Ward.—Sustains library, reading and recreation-rooms. Teachers are provided for writing, mechanical and free-hand drawing, arithmetic, book-keeping, and accounts. It also gives scientific, musical, and literary entertainments, and maintains a building association and coal club. Rooms open every week-day, from 7.30 A.M. to 10 P.M. *Pres.*, Rev. E. A. Hoffman, D.D., *Rector*; *Sec.*, Henry Bridge.

ST. MATTHEW'S WORKINGMEN'S CLUB (1876), 18th St. above Girard Av. (St. Matthew's Building), 29th Ward.—Membership open to all men of good habits over 18 years of age; maintains reading-rooms and library; helps its members in cases of sickness and death; reorganizes every year, paying members back all their dues that have not been used in sickness or funeral expenses; has a coal club to furnish members with coal at whole-sale prices; and also supplies lectures, and instruction in industrial and free-hand drawing. Apply at the rooms every evening. *Rector*, Rev. Dr. D. O. Kellogg.

ST. PETER'S HOUSE (1854), S.W. Cor. Front and Pine Sts., 5th Ward.—Embraces the following organizations: Mutual Aid (a beneficial society), Fuel Savings Society, Summer Saving Fund, Men's Beneficial Club, St. Peter's Guild for Workingmen, Sunday, infant, and sewing schools, and Bible classes. Apply to *Rector*, Rev. Dr. T. F. Davies, or to Mrs. Ann Glenn.

ST. TIMOTHY'S WORKINGMEN'S CLUB AND INSTITUTE (1873), Roxborough, 21st Ward.—Affords to workmen facilities for social intercourse and instruction, and maintains a beneficial society, fuel savings society, and baths. Any man over 18 years of age can become a member. Open every week-day, Christmas and Good-Friday excepted. Apply to the *Rector*, Rev. R. E. Dennison, or any of the executive committee.

THE VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S FUNERAL RELIEF ASSOCIATION* (1835), No. 511 South 4th St., 5th Ward.—A "Funeral Relief" of \$100 is paid upon the death of any member, who has paid the annual dues. Only those named in the title are eligible for membership. Apply to the Secretary. *Pres.*, H. L. Sinexon; *Sec.*, Samuel B. Savin; *Treas.*, Samuel A. Kensil.

WORKINGMEN'S CLUB OF HOLY TRINITY PARISH (1875), 2203 South St., 7th Ward.—Offers a pleasant free reading-room and library to all who will use it, as a counter-attraction to the saloons and low resorts of the neighborhood. Books may not be taken from the rooms, except by members who are elected to that privilege, upon application, with recommendation of the janitor; if found worthy, members pay no dues. Supported by the parish of Holy Trinity Protestant Episcopal Church. *Pres.*, Rev. W. N. McVickar; *Treas.*, J. W. Townsend; *Sec.*, A. W. Cox.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION* (1855), S. E. Cor. 15th and Chestnut Sts., 8th Ward.—Aims to promote the material, intellectual, moral, and religious welfare of its members by the attractions of its library, gymnasium, parlors, and reading-room. Open daily, except Sunday, from 10 A.M. to 10 P.M. It also provides free literary and scientific lectures; social receptions; instruction in writing, drawing, elocution, and many of the languages; Bible classes; prayer and temperance-meetings, and opportunities to engage in active missionary work; and has committees to aid in selecting boarding-houses, to visit sick members, and to aid in procuring employment. Has about 4000 members, and 6000 volumes in its library. Apply at Association Building, any week-day, during hours named above, to the General Secretary, or his assistants. *Pres.*, John Wanamaker; *Treas.*, Francis W. Kennedy; *Sec.*, Robert Simpson, M.D.; *General Sec.*, J. Howard Seal. (*See also* Industrial Relief Societies, and also Religious Societies.)

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF GERMANTOWN* (1871), Main St., above Rittenhouse St., 22d Ward.—Cares for its members by providing for their moral and intellectual improvement. It sustains reading-rooms, baths, gymnastic classes, and a lyceum, with many free entertainments. *Pres.*, William Brockie; *General Sec.*, J. B. Wood. (*See also* Religious Societies.)

DIVISION 3.—FLOWER MISSIONS.

GERMANTOWN FLOWER AND FRUIT MISSION (1872), Women's Christian Association Rooms, Market Sq., Germantown, 22d Ward.—Distributes flowers, fruits, and delicacies to the poor and the sick at institutions and private homes, but chiefly through the Philadelphia Flower and Fruit Mission. Meets Wednesdays, from 8:30 to 10:30 A.M., usually from June to October. *Pres.*, Mrs. Willing Littell; *Sec.*, Miss Massey.

PHILADELPHIA FLOWER AND FRUIT MISSION (1874), Horticultural Hall, Broad St. above Spruce, 8th Ward.—Distributes flowers and fruits to the poor and the

sick at institutions and private homes. Also, delicacies, carriages for invalids, and reading-matter, when donated or provided for. Open every Wednesday, 8 to 1 o'clock, from 15th of May to October 30. *Pres.*, Mrs. B. H. Bartol; *Vice-Pres.*, Mrs. Fulton; *Treas.*, Mrs. Caldwell, 3818 Spruce; *Sec.*, Miss H. A. Curtis, 1900 Spruce; *Rec. Sec.*, Mrs. H. L. Webb.

DIVISION 4.—SPECIAL MISSIONS TO SEAMEN, INDIANS, AND OTHERS.

CHURCHMEN'S MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION FOR SEAMEN OF THE PORT OF PHILADELPHIA* (1847), Episcopal Rooms, 708 Walnut St., 8th Ward.—Especially devoted to the promotion of the Gospel among seamen and their families, and the free distribution of religious books among them. *Pres.*, Rt. Rev. Bishop Stevens; *Treas.*, Isaac Welsh; *Sec.*, Norris S. Cummings; *Missionary*, Rev. B. H. Latrobe, Jr.

FRIENDS' ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA AND ITS VICINITY, FOR THE RELIEF OF COLORED FREEDMEN (1863), (Orthodox). Office, 116 N. 4th St., 6th Ward.—Relieves the wants, and provides for the instruction, of colored freedmen of the late slave States, and does nothing in this city. *Pres.*, M. C. Cope; *Treas.*, Richard Cadbury; *Sec.*, John B. Garrett.

FRIENDS' ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA FOR THE AID AND ELEVATION OF THE FREEDMEN (1870), 30 N. 3d St., 6th Ward.—Aims to elevate the class named by establishing free schools, and stimulating them to self-respect and self-support. *Treas.*, Henry M. Laing, 30 N. 3d St.; *Sec.*, Jacob M. Ellis, 325 Walnut St., and Annie Cooper, 1733 Filbert St.; *Cor. Sec.*, Ellen M. Childs, 634 Race St.

FRIENDS' INDIAN AID ASSOCIATION (1868), (Orthodox). Secretary's office, 225 Chestnut St., 6th Ward.—Has for its object to aid the United States Government in the civilization and management of the Indians. *Treas.*, James Whitall, 410 Race St; *Sec.*, Richard Cadbury.

THE PENNSYLVANIA COLONIZATION SOCIETY* (1826), 609 Walnut St., 5th Ward.—Promotes the voluntary emigration of colored people to Liberia; gives free passage when required, and supports colonists six months after arrival; sends one or two ships annually. Apply for information to the Corresponding Secretary, at the office. *Pres.*, Eli K. Price; *Treas.*, Peter C. Hollis; *Cor. Sec. and Ass't Treas.*, Rev. John S. Wallace.

PENNSYLVANIA SEAMEN'S FRIEND SOCIETY (1846). Office, 422 S. Front St., 5th Ward.—Its work is to maintain Christian Sailors' Homes: missionary work among seamen in port; to furnish ship libraries; to relieve the shipwrecked and destitute; and in every possible way to elevate seamen. Apply at office during business hours. *Pres.*, H. D. Sherrerd; *Treas.*, Capt. John Laughlin; *Sec.*, Rev. S. Bonhomme. (*See also* Boarding and Lodging-Houses.)

THE PENNSYLVANIA SOCIETY FOR PROMOTING THE ABOLITION OF SLAVERY, THE RELIEF OF FREE NEGROES UNLAWFULLY HELD IN BONDAGE, AND FOR IMPROVING THE CONDITION OF THE AFRICAN RACE* (1776), 335 N. 11th St., 14th Ward.—Since the abolition of slavery the funds of the Society are appropriated to assist schools for improving the condition of the African race, particularly in the late slave States. *Pres.*, Dillwyn Parrish; *Vice-Pres.*, Benj. Coates and T. Ellwood Chapman; *Treas.*, Henry M. Laing; *Sec.*, Joseph M. Truman, Jr., and William Heacock.

PHILADELPHIA INDIAN AID ASSOCIATION (), at Meeting-House, Race St. above 15th, 10th Ward.—Assists the agents appointed by the Society of Friends for civilizing the Indians under their charge, but cannot use its funds to relieve those found elsewhere. *Pres.*, Mary Jeanes; *Treas.*, John Saunders; *Sec.*, Sarah R. Walker.

SEAMEN'S AND LANDSMEN'S AID SOCIETY (1874), Front and Union Sts., 5th Ward.—Maintains two libraries; does general missionary work among sailors on the Delaware River, by supplying them with religious counsel as well as with religious papers, tracts, and other reading matter. *Pres.*, Henry V. Lesley; *First Vice-Pres.*, Sam'l G. Scott; *Treas.*, James T. Shillingford; *Sec.*, Rev. James Boggs.

DIVISION 5.—RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.

BISHOP POTTER MEMORIAL HOUSE FOR DEACONESSES (1878), Front St. and Lehigh Av., 19th Ward. —Is to "train and support Christian women who desire to serve Christ, as deaconesses, in *nursing, teaching, visiting*, and in helping the ministers of God's word and sacraments in other works of charity, mercy, and benevolence." It is not yet fully in operation. *Pres.*, Rt. Rev. Bishop Stevens; *Treas.*, Alex. Brown; *Sec.*, Rev. Dr. T. S. Rumney. (See also Training-Schools for Nurses.)

HEBREW SUNDAY-SCHOOL SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA (1838). —Sustains two schools for the free instruction of Jewish children in the Hebrew religion, and also instructs them in the Hebrew language. 700 children now receive religious instruction, and 50 are taught language. *Pres.*, Miss Ellen Phillips; *Vice-Pres.*, Miss Laura Mordecai; *Treas.*, Miss Miriam Mordecai; *Sec.*, Miss Mary M. Cohen. Its schools are as follows: S. W. Cor. 12th and Chestnut Sts., 8th Ward, in charge of *Supt.*, Mrs. J. H. Kahn; Cor. 7th and Wood Sts., 13th Ward, in charge of *Supt.*, Miss Ellen Phillips. (See also Industrial Relief.)

PHILADELPHIA BIBLE READERS' SOCIETY* (1870), 1122 Chestnut St., 8th Ward. —Has 17 Bible Readers, each working in a separate district, visiting the poor, suffering, and degraded for spiritual instruction and counsel, and administering slight general relief as necessary for the efficiency of their mission. Apply to any officer or Reader for the district. *Pres.*, Miss A. M. Anable, 1350 Pine St.; *Treas.*, Mrs. Henry Morrison, 612 N. 15th St.; *Cor. Sec.*, Mrs. C. M. Butler, 113 S. 40th St.; *Rec. Sec.*, Mrs. R. H. Allen, 409 S. 8th St.

THE PHILADELPHIA SABBATH ASSOCIATION* (1841). S. E. Cor. 4th and Walnut Sts., 5th Ward —Aims to promote the proper observance of the Christian Sabbath, especially within the city and upon the canals in this State. Employs several missionaries, and prints and circulates suitable tracts. *Pres.*, Alex. Whilldin; *Treas.*, A. D. Caldwell; *Cor. Sec.*, Rev. B. B. Parsons, D.D.; *Rec. Sec.*, James T. Shillingford.

TRUSTEES OF THE HOWARD SUNDAY-SCHOOL BUILDING* (1843), 322 Bainbridge St., 4th Ward.—Distributes general relief to the families connected with their Sunday-school and mission, principally in the 3d and 4th Wards; also to such special cases as are brought to its notice. Maintains mission services and Sunday-school in the "Mission Chapel." Apply to the *Supt.*, Samuel Daggy, 708 S. Washington Sq. *Treas.*, W. S. Boyd; *Sec.*, Edward Hill, 222 Walnut St.

THE YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA* (1855), S. E. Cor. 15th and Chestnut Sts., 8th Ward.—Seeks "to unite those young men who, regarding Jesus Christ as their God and Saviour, according to the Holy Scriptures, desire to be His disciples in their doctrine and in their life, and to associate their efforts for the extension of His kingdom among young men." *Pres.*, John Wanamaker; *Vice-Pres.*, Peter B. Simons, John E. Graeff, James Neill; *Treas.*, Francis W. Kennedy; *Rec. Sec.*, Robt. Simpson, M.D.; *Gen. Sec.*, J. Howard Seal. (*See also* Industrial Relief Societies, and also Beneficial Associations.)

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF GERMANTOWN* (1871), Main above Rittenhouse St., 22d Ward.—For the same aims and objects as the above. *Pres.*, Wm. Brockie; *Gen. Sec.*, J. B. Wood. (*See also* Beneficial Associations.)

DIVISION 6.—LITERARY AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

N.B.—It is not intended to give here a full list of the libraries and societies of this class in the city, but only such as have gratuitous departments accessible to the aspiring poor.

PENNSYLVANIA ACADEMY OF FINE ARTS* (1806), Broad and Cherry Sts., 10th Ward.—Grants free instruction in drawing and painting to males and females of good character, giving satisfactory evidence of ability to profit by the course of study stated in the rules, and intending to make art their profession. Also gives free lectures on Artistic Anatomy. Open every day during the year, except during the

months of July and August (Sunday and holidays excepted), when application can be made on forms furnished at the Academy. *Pres.*, James L. Claghorn; *Treas.*, Ed. H. Coates; *Sec.*, George Corliss.

ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCES* (1812), S. W. Cor. Race and 19th Sts., 10th Ward.—Is devoted to the acquisition and diffusion of knowledge of the works and laws of the Creator. It owns the building occupied by it free from debt. Its departments are the Library, the Biological, Microscopical, Conchological, Entomological, and Botanical Sections. All persons "friendly to science" are eligible as candidates for membership; the terms of which are \$10 as initiation fee, and \$5 semi-annually in advance, or \$100 in a single payment for life-membership. Its library is open free to students. A fund bequeathed by Mr. Augustus E. Jessup yields \$480 yearly for "supporting deserving poor young men, one or more, who may desire to devote the whole of their time and energies to the study of the natural sciences." Apply to the *Pres.*, Dr. W. S. W. Ruschenberger. *Treas.*, William C. Henszey; *Cor. Sec.*, Dr. Geo. H. Horn; *Rec. Sec.*, Dr. Edward J. Nolan.

AIM-WELL SCHOOL ASSOCIATION* (1796), Cherry St., bet. 10th, 10th Ward.—For the free education of female children in ordinary English branches, as well as in sewing. Particular attention is given to inculcation of principles of virtue and piety. A good library is also supplied. Number of pupils limited to 80. Apply to the Committee on Admissions, through the *Treas.*, Sarah Smith; or the *Sec.*, Sarah Richie, 445 N. 5th St.

APPRENTICES' LIBRARY COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1820), S. W. Cor. 5th and Arch Sts., 6th Ward.—A free library and reading-room for apprentices, and such other males and females over 21 as the managers think proper. Open from 2 to 10 p.m. every week-day, holidays excepted. *Pres.*, James J. Barclay; *Vice-Pres.*, J. P. Wetherill; *Treas.*, Ambrose Smith; *Sec.*, Thomas Ridgway.

ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDS FOR FREE INSTRUCTION OF ADULT COLORED PERSONS (1831), N. E. Cor. Raspberry and Aurora Sts., 8th Ward.—Sustains night-schools for both sexes of those designated by the title, during five months of the autumn and winter

Apply at the school. *Treas.*, Elton B. Gifford; *Sec.*, Joseph W. Lippincott.

BELLEVUE LITERARY INSTITUTE* (1871), 65th St. and Haverford Road, 24th Ward.—For the social and literary improvement of its members, and the dissemination of useful and practical knowledge through a free reading-room, library, lectures, debates, etc. Admission fee, \$1; annual fee, \$3. Open daily, except Sundays and holidays. *Pres.*, Jonathan Bonsall; *Treas.*, T. A. Wessels; *Sec.*, Dr. G. E. Dalton; *Cor. Sec.*, J. A. Simpson, Jr.

FRANKLIN INSTITUTE OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE PROMOTION OF THE MECHANICS' ARTS* (1824), 7th below Market St., 6th Ward.—Open "to all friendly to Mechanics' Arts and of legal age." Membership, \$5 a year, entitling persons to all the benefits of the Institution, such as Drawing Lessons, Scientific Lectures, Library, and Phonographic Instruction; the latter also being free to all teachers in Philadelphia. *Pres.*, Wm. P. Tatham; *Treas.*, Fred. Fraley; *Sec.*, J. B. Knight; *Actuary*, D. S. Holman.

FRIENDS' FREE READING-ROOM AND LIBRARY (1874), 4760 Germantown Av., 22d Ward.—Furnishes free instruction and interesting reading to residents of Germantown, Chestnut Hill, and Nicetown. Has between 8000 and 9000 volumes, also periodicals. Apply at Library from 3 to 6 and 7 to 9:30 p.m. *Librarian*, William Kite.

JAMES PAGE LIBRARY COMPANY OF KENSINGTON* (1841), 208 E. Girard Av., 18th Ward.—Aims to supply its members with means of intellectual and social improvement at a trifling annual fee. *Pres.*, Thos. H. Gill; *First Vice-Pres.*, Hon. John Moffet; *Treas.*, George Hess; *Sec.*, Jos. F. A. Snyder; *Librarians*, John W. Smith and Jos. S. Hibbs.

KENSINGTON LITERARY INSTITUTE (1852), Girard Av. and Day St., 18th Ward.—Maintains a reading-room and library for members only. Membership, \$2 a year. *Pres.*, Hon. John Robbins; *Treas.*, Wm. C. Williamson; *Sec.*, Preston Brearley.

LIBRARY ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDS OF PHILADELPHIA (1835), Race above 15th St., 10th Ward.—

Sustains library and reading-rooms for the free use of Friends. Open on Wednesday and Saturday from 7.30 to 9.30 P.M., and Saturday from 2.30 to 5.30 P.M. *Clerk*, Jacob M. Ellis.

LUDWICK INSTITUTE* (1799), Catherine above 6th St., 3d Ward.—Supports free schools for boys and girls. Open to all who apply. *Pres.*, Isaac Norris; *Vice-Pres.*, Jos. C. Turnpenny; *Treas.*, Richard K. Betts, 617 Walnut St.; *Sec.*, Edwin S. Dixon.

MERCANTILE LIBRARY COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1823), 10th above Chestnut St., 9th Ward.—Sustains library, reading, and chess-rooms for the use of its members. *Pres.*, T. Morris Perot; *Treas.*, John H. Watt; *Rec. Sec.*, John Lardner; *Librarian*, John Edmands.

PENNSYLVANIA MUSEUM AND SCHOOL OF INDUSTRIAL ART* (1876), 312 N. Broad St., 15th Ward.—Students admitted free after passing the necessary examination. They must be not under 15 years of age, and must provide their own stationery and instruments. The morning and evening classes limited to 50 each. Art needlework is also taught free to those who intend to make it a means of support. Paid pupils are also taken in this branch. *Pres.*, Coleman Sellers; *Vice-Pres. and Managing Director*, Wm. Platt Pepper; *Treas.*, Clarence H. Clark; *Sec.*, H. Dumont Wagner.

PHILADELPHIA ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDS FOR THE INSTRUCTION OF POOR CHILDREN* (1807), Win-low and Jacoby Sts., 10th Ward.—Sustains a free school for colored children. Apply to teachers during school hours. Admission is granted by the Managers twice a month. *Clerk*, Thomas Elkinton; *Treas.*, John W. Cadbury.

TRUSTEES OF THE CLERGY DAUGHTERS' FUND* (1849). Secretary's office, 128 South Delaware Ave., 5th Ward.—Provide for the education of the daughters of clergymen, living or deceased, of the Prot. Epis. Church of the Diocese of Pennsylvania, who have no adequate means to secure a superior school-training. Present amount of fund, about \$13,000. Apply to the *Sec.* and *Treas.*, Charles W. Cushman.

PHILADELPHIA SCHOOL OF DESIGN FOR WOMEN* (1847). N. W. Cor. North Merriek and Filbert Sts., 9th Ward.—For the instruction of women in decorative art, and the various applications thereof to industrial art. About 200 pupils are taught, 10 being admitted free each year; 5 of them graduates of the High School, and 5 from the districts, through the Board of Education. Applicants should be at least 13 years of age. Terms, \$20 for each session of five months. *Pres.*, James L. Claghorn; *Vice-Pres.*, John Sartain; *Sec. and Treas.*, F. O. Horstman; *Principal*, Miss E. Croasdale.

THE HEBREW EDUCATION SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1848), 5th and Wood Sts., 12th Ward.—Sustains three schools: 1st, in the building of the Congregation B'nai Israel, 5th and Catherine Sts., 3d Ward; 2d, in the building of the Foster Home, 1341 N. 15th St., 29th Ward; and 3d, in the above-named place. The poor are admitted free, and those able are required to pay according to their ability, at the discretion of the Directors. Parents who, in the judgment of one or more of the Directors, are considered able shall be required to become members of the association, by paying \$5 yearly; also, any Israelite 21 years of age may become a member. Applications for admission to the schools to be made to any Director or Manager. *Pres.*, A. Adler; *Treas.*, S. B. Fleisher; *Sec.*, D. Sulzberger.

WAGNER FREE INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE* (1855), S. W. Cor. 17th and Montgomery Ave., 29th Ward.—Aims to give a liberal education in the natural sciences, literature, and the arts without charge. Open from March to June inclusive, and October to December inclusive, every week-day evening from 8 to 9 o'clock. Free tickets furnished at the college or by any of the Faculty. *Pres.*, William Wagner; *Sec.*, Charles K. Mills, M.D.

WEST PHILADELPHIA INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL* (1858), Corner Pine and 29th Sts., 27th Ward.—"House of the Immaculate Conception." Receives and educates girls from 5 to 18 years old. *Superior*. Mother Ignatia. (For fuller particulars, see also Industrial Relief.)

THE YOUNG MAN'S INSTITUTE* (1850). Secretary's office, 209 S. 5th St., 5th Ward.—Has for its object to encourage and foster among the young men of the city a spirit of self-improvement and a taste for literary pursuits, mechan-

ics, drawing, etc., by the establishment of libraries, reading-rooms, lectures, etc. *Pres.*, James S. Biddle; *Treas.*, Samuel Field; *Sec.*, Henry M. Dechert.

To carry out its object it has loaned \$5000, without interest, to each of the five following institutions, viz. :

MECHANICS' INSTITUTE* (1852), 1106 S. 5th St., 2d Ward.—With free reading-room, conversation-room, and a library of about 4000 vols. Annual membership, \$1.50, entitling persons to take books away from the rooms. No restrictions of age, sex, or color. Open from 2 to 10 P.M. daily, except Sundays and holidays. *Pres.*, E. G. Peters; *Treas.*, W. L. Room; *Sec.*, Nicholas L. Toy.

MOYAMENSING LITERARY INSTITUTE* (1852), S. E. Cor. 11th and Catherine Sts., 3d Ward.—With a free reading-room, open to all properly-behaved persons who wish to use the books and papers; and a good library of over 5000 vols. for use of members. Membership, \$2 a year; contributors, \$1 a year. Open every evening. *Pres.*, P. A. Fagan; *Treas.*, Wm. G. Hughes; *Sec.*, T. E. Harper.

PHILADELPHIA CITY INSTITUTE* (1852), N. E. Cor. 18th and Chestnut Sts., 9th Ward.—Sustains a free reading-room, and has also a library of about 6000 vols.; night-schools for young men, from 20th November to 10th March every winter; and drawing-classes in mechanical and architectural drawing. Membership, \$2 a year; contributors, \$1 a year. Open every night from 7 to 9, and every Saturday from 3 to 5 P.M., except during July and August, when it is open Saturday evenings only. *Pres.*, Wm. Chapin; *Treas.*, Levi Knowles; *Sec.*, J. R. Williams.

SPRING GARDEN INSTITUTE* (1851), N. E. Cor. Broad and Spring Garden Sts., 14th Ward.—Has a free reading-room, free library, free lectures, and free technical classes; also, night-schools for young men, from November to March, and free entertainments. Annual members pay \$3 a year; junior subscribers, \$2 a year. Open every evening but Sundays. *Pres.*, John M. Orden; *Treas.*, W. Hobart Brown; *Sec.*, Addison B. Burk.

WEST PHILADELPHIA INSTITUTE* (1852), N. W. Cor. 40th and Ludlow Sts., 27th Ward.—Aims to promote the moral and intellectual condition of its members by means similar to the above. Has a library of nearly 6000 vols. Open daily, except Sundays and holidays, from 3 to 10 P.M. *Pres.*, James Miller; *Treas.*, Theodore M. Wiltberger; *Sec.*, D. P. Leas.

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA (1749), Locust and Spruce, 34th to 36th Sts., 27th Ward.—Gives instruction in the following departments, viz.: The Department of Arts, the Department of Law, the Towne Scientific School, the Department of Music, the Department of Medicine, and the Department of Dentistry.

Ten prize Scholarships of four years each are given annually in the Towne Scientific School to pupils from the public schools of Philadelphia, nominated by the Board of Education, and competing for them at the annual examination in June. A limited number of Scholarships in the Scientific Course are also granted for one year only, renewable at the pleasure of the Committee, candidates for which must present written testimonials to the Provost at or before the entrance examinations in June and September, and must pass the examinations with credit.

The income of the Bloomfield Moore Fund is appropriated to enable women, not exceeding six in any year, who propose to become teachers, to receive instruction in scientific subjects free.

A limited number of free Scholarships in the Department of Medicine are granted to those who pass satisfactory examinations, and furnish evidence that they are without means to defray the expenses of a medical education. Those who desire to become candidates may send their names to the Secretary of the Faculty of Medicine, and appear at the September examination without further notice. For further information, apply to the Faculty. *Provost*, Charles J. Stillé, LL.D.; *Sec. and Treas. of the Trustees*, Cadwalader Biddle.

THE GEORGE INSTITUTE (1872), 51st and Lancaster Ave., 24th Ward.—Maintains a library, free reading-room, and free lectures, in order to promote literary, scientific, and moral culture of both sexes. Membership, \$10; annual dues, \$1; associate membership, 50 cts. per year. Open from 9 A.M. to 9 P.M., except Sundays and holidays. *Pres.*, James Hunter; *Treas.*, George E. Hall; *Sec.*, Jos. S. Wyman.

DIVISION 7.—TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR NURSES.

BISHOP POTTER MEMORIAL HOUSE OF DEACONESSES* (1877), Front St. and Lehigh Ave., 19th Ward.—Intended to train and support Christian women, as deaconesses, in nursing, teaching, and visiting; to minister to the poor, the sick, and the ignorant: not as mere professional nurses and teachers, but being well skilled in the arts of each, as a guide to others. Is not yet in full operation. Apply to the *Pres.*, Rt. Rev. Bishop Stevens; *Treas.*, Alex. Brown, 211 Chestnut St.; *Sec.*, Rev. Dr. Theo. S. Rumney.

NURSES' TRAINING-SCHOOL OF THE PHILADELPHIA LYING-IN CHARITY, 126 N. 11th St., 10th Ward.—Trains women in the duties of nursing. Applicants must be in good health, between the ages of 20 and 45 years, and capable of reading and writing. Apply, with evidence of intelligence and moral character, to the *Matron*, Bernice C. Baner. Citizens may procure nurses by applying to the *Matron*. (*See also Women's and Lying-in Hospitals.*)

TRAINING-SCHOOL FOR NURSES OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, 8th and Pine Sts., 7th Ward.—Organized, but not yet in operation. (*See also General Hospitals, and also General Dispensaries.*)

TRAINING-SCHOOL FOR NURSES, PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL HOSPITAL.—Has not yet been inaugurated. (*See also General Hospitals, and also General Dispensaries.*)

TRAINING-SCHOOL FOR NURSES, WOMAN'S HOSPITAL, North College Ave. and 23d St., 29th Ward.—Gives practical instruction in nursing the sick. Applicants must be intelligent, able to read and write, of good character and habits (for which a testimonial is required), and between 21 and 45 years of age. Apply, daily, at the Woman's Hospital, to Dr. Anna E. Broomall, *Resident Physician*. (*See also Women's and Lying-in Hospitals.*)

DIVISION 3.—MEDICAL SOCIETIES AND COLLEGES.

Medical Colleges.

HAHNEMANN MEDICAL COLLEGE* (1847), 1105 Filbert St., 9th Ward.—Session is from October to March inclusive. Matriculation, \$5; lectures, \$100; three years' graded course, \$160 in advance; practical anatomy, surgery, obstetrics, and chemistry, \$10 each. *Dean*, A. R. Thomas, M.D.; *Pres.*, Howard Malcolm, D.D., LL.D.; *Treas.*, John W. Sexton; *Sec.*, D. T. Pratt.

JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE* (1826), 10th St. below Sansom, 8th Ward.—The regular course is from October to February inclusive. Matriculation fee, \$5; to each professor, \$20; demonstrator's ticket, \$10; graduation, \$30. *Dean*, J. B. Biddle, M.D.; *Pres.*, E. B. Gardette, M.D.; *Sec.*, Geo. W. Fairman.

PENNSYLVANIA COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGERY* (1852), N.W. Cor. 12th and Filbert Sts., 9th Ward.—The regular session is from November 1 to March 1. Matriculation, \$5; for each course, \$100; dissecting ticket, \$10; diploma, \$30. *Dean*, C. N. Peirce; *Pres.*, Henry C. Carey; *Sec.*, W. W. Fouché, D.D.S.

PHILADELPHIA COLLEGE OF PHARMACY* (1822), 145 N. 10th St., 10th Ward.—The session is from October 1 to March 1. Matriculation, \$4; for each course, \$12; graduation, \$10. *Pres.*, Dillwyn Parrish; *Treas.*, S. S. Bunting; *Cor. Sec.*, Alfred B. Taylor; *Rec. Sec.*, W. J. Jenks.

PHILADELPHIA DENTAL COLLEGE* (1863), 108 and 110 N. 10th St., 10th Ward.—The course is from November 1 to March 1. Matriculation, \$5; for the course, \$100; diploma, \$30. *Dean*, Dr. J. H. McQuillen; *Pres.*, Rev. Dr. Richard Newton; *Sec.*, R. S. Mackensie.

PHILADELPHIA SCHOOL OF ANATOMY AND OPERATIVE SURGERY, 1022 and 1024 Hunter St., 9th Ward.—Winter session is from October to February inclusive; spring session, from March to June. Tickets for either course, \$10. *Lecturer on Anatomy*, Dr. John B. Roberts; *Lecturer on Surgery*, Dr. J. M. Barton.

SCHOOL OF ANALYTICAL AND APPLIED CHEMISTRY IN THE POLYTECHNIC COLLEGE OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA, Market St. above 17th, 9th Ward.—Apply to Dr. Alfred L. Kennedy, Professor of Chemistry, at the College.

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA* (MEDICAL DEPARTMENT), (1749), 36th St. and Darby Road, 27th Ward.—The regular session is from October to February inclusive. Matriculation, \$5; for first and second courses, \$280; third course, \$100; dissection, \$10; operating ticket, \$10; graduating ticket, \$30. *Treas. and Sec. of Board of Trustees*, Cadwalader Biddle; *Provost*, Charles J. Stillé, LL.D.; *Sec. of the Medical Faculty*, James Tyson, M.D. (See also Literary and Educational.)

WOMAN'S MEDICAL COLLEGE* (1850), North College Ave. and 22d St., 29th Ward.—Is designed to give to women as thorough a medical education as can be obtained by men, so that they can skillfully and successfully administer to the diseases peculiar to their sex. The course is from October to March. Matriculation fee, \$5; professors' tickets, \$105; dissection, \$10; graduation, \$30. *Dean*, Rachel L. Bodley, A.M.; *Pres.*, T. Morris Perot; *Treas.*, Redwood F. Warner; *Sec.*, Dr. C. N. Pierce.

NOTE.—The matriculation fee in every case is paid but once.

Medical Societies.

These societies have for their objects the advancement of medicine and kindred subjects, and the protection of the rights and interests of their members.

THE COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF PHILADELPHIA* 1739). Hall, N. E. Cor. 13th and Locust Sts., 8th Ward.—*Pres.*, Dr. Geo. B. Wood; *Treas.*, Dr. C. S. Wurts; *Sec.*, Dr. Wm. G. Porter.

THE NORTHERN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA* (1847). Hall of Northern Dispensary, 608 Fairmount Ave., 12th Ward.—*Pres.*, Dr. L. B. Hall; *Treas.*, Dr. E. J. Santee; *Sec.*, Dr. I. G. Heilman.

THE NORTHWESTERN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION (1877).—*Pres.*, Dr. C. R. Pratt; *Treas.*, Dr. J. D. Nash; *Sec.*, Dr. R. G. Stretch.

OBSTETRICAL SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA* (1868).—*Pres.*, Dr. John H. Packard; *Treas.*, Dr. D. Murray Cheston; *Sec.*, W. H. H. Githens.

ODONTOGRAPHIC SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA (1863), Philadelphia Dental College, 108 N. 10th St., 10th Ward.—*Pres.*, Dr. F. M. Dixon; *Treas.*, Dr. S. H. Guilford; *Rec. Sec.*, Dr. E. L. Hewitt.

THE PATHOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA (1857), Hall of College of Physicians, N. E. Cor. 13th and Locust Sts., 8th Ward.—*Pres.*, Dr. H. Lenox Hodge; *Treas.*, Dr. F. P. Henry; *Sec.*, Dr. Lewis Starr.

THE PHILADELPHIA COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY* (1848), Hall of College of Physicians, N. E. Cor. 13th and Locust Sts., 8th Ward.—*Pres.*, Dr. Henry H. Smith; *Treas.*, Dr. W. M. Welch; *Cor. Sec.*, Dr. Wm. Goodell; *Rec. Sec.*, Dr. C. B. Nancrede.

PRESTON MEDICAL SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA.*—*Pres.*, Dr. M. J. Searlett Dixon; *Treas.*, Dr. Anna E. Broomall; *Sec.*, Dr. Hannah T. Crowsdale.

DIVISION 9.—BOOK AND TRACT SOCIETIES.

AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY—1325, 1512 Chestnut St., 8th Ward.—Publishes, supplies, and circulates religious and instructive tracts, books, and papers, such as are approved by all evangelical denominations, and accompanied, as far as it can be effected, with personal labors to win to lives of piety and virtue. *Pres.*, H. J. Wm. Strong; *Dist. Sec.* and *Supt. of Colportage*, H. N. Thissell; *Tren. Agent*, Rev. C. E. Barto.

AMERICAN SUNDAY-SCHOOL UNION* (1824), 1122 Chestnut St., 8th Ward.—Publishes Sunday-school books and periodicals, sustains missionaries, and organizes and sustains unsectarian Sunday-schools among those unreachd by ordinary church agencies, chiefly in sparsely settled parts of

the country. Apply at the office during business hours, or by letter to the Secretary. *Pres.*, Robert Lenox Kennedy; *Treas.*, Henry Perkins; *Sec.*, M. A. Wurtz; *Editor in Chief*, S. Austin Allibone, LL.D.; *Asst. Editor*, Rev. E. W. Rice.

AMERICAN BAPTIST PUBLICATION SOCIETY* (1824), 1420 Chestnut St., 8th Ward.—Aims to promote evangelical religion by means of the Bible, printing press, colportage, and the Sunday-school. *Pres.*, Samuel A. Crozer; *Treas.*, Wm. V. Pettit; *Sec.*, *Editor*, and *Asst. Treas.*, Rev. B. Griffith, D.D.; *Asst. Editor*, Rev. G. W. Anderson, D.D.

BIBLE ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDS IN AMERICA* (1829), 116 N. 4th St., 5th Ward.—Publishes and circulates the Bible among Friends and others, as funds may permit. *Treas.*, Henry Haines; *Sec.*, Wm. Evans; *Cor. Members*, Samuel Bettle, Chas. Rhoads, Jas. Whitall. Hours, from 9 to 5.

BISHOP WHITE PRAYER-BOOK SOCIETY* (1833), 432 Library St., 5th Ward.—Distributes Prayer-Books and Hymnals gratuitously as means allow. *Pres.*, Rt. Rev. W. B. Stevens, D.D.; *Vice-Pres.*, Rev. Wm. Suddards, D.D.; *Treas.*, Wm. B. Whitney; *Sec.*, Jas. S. Biddle.

BOOK ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDS* (1858), 109 N. 10th St., 10th Ward.—Prints and circulates such books as may seem to promote religious and useful knowledge; sold at moderate prices or donated, at discretion of Executive Committee, to whom apply through the *Sec.*, W. G. Rhoads, 1221 Market St., or the *Treas.*, Asa S. Wing, 108 S. 4th St.

BOOK ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDS (1873), 706 Arch St., 9th Ward.

THE PHILADELPHIA CONFERENCE TRACT SOCIETY* (1853), 1018 Arch St., 5th Ward.—Circulates moral and religious books, tracts, and periodicals approved by the Methodist Episcopal Church. *Pres.*, Rev. T. T. Tasker; *First Vice-Pres.*, Jas. Mason; *Treas.*, Robert England; *Rec. Sec.*, Joseph Welsh; *Cor. Sec.*, J. B. McCullough.

EPISCOPAL FEMALE TRACT SOCIETY (1822), 1309 Chestnut St., 9th Ward.—Supplies tracts for gratuitous circulation to the extent of its means. Apply to any officer. *Directress*, Mrs. E. A. Hoffman; *Treas.*, Mrs. Frank Lathrop; *Sec.*, Mrs. Geo. Plitt.

FEMALE BIBLE SOCIETY* (1808), 7th and Walnut Sts., 8th Ward.—Is an auxiliary of the Philadelphia Bible Society. Supplies persons with the Scriptures at a very low rate, or free, if unable to buy. *Pres.*, Miss Miller; *Treas.*, Mrs. Samuel Dickson; *Sec.*, Miss Hockley.

FEMALE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL PRAYER-BOOK SOCIETY* (1834), 719 Pine St., 7th Ward.—Supplies Prayer-Books to needy parishes. *Pres.*, Mrs. E. Coleman; *Treas.*, Annie L. Griffiths, 2010 De Lancey Place; *Sec.*, Mrs. Peter Wainwright.

NATIONAL PRINTING ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA* (1858), 3518 Lancaster Av., 24th Ward (at the Working Home for Blind Men).—Provides (by procuring State appropriations, subscriptions, and legacies), for printing and furnishing musical and other books, and maps and educational apparatus to the blind at cost, or, to the indigent blind, without charge. *Pres.*, Wm. Chapin; *Gen. Agent*, W. L. Hall.

PHILADELPHIA BIBLE SOCIETY* (1838), 7th and Walnut Sts., 8th Ward.—Supplies families who are destitute of the Scriptures, at a low price or by gift; also, public institutions, hospitals, mission-schools, vessels, boatmen, and immigrants. *Pres.*, Thomas Cooper; *Treas.*, John P. Rhoades; *Cor. Sec.*, John S. Cummings; *Rec. Sec.*, F. K. Hipple.

PHILADELPHIA TRACT AND MISSION SOCIETY* (1827), 1224 Chestnut St., 8th Ward.—Circulates gratuitously tracts, Scriptures, and good reading to all classes, through 500 to 600 volunteer visitors, throughout the city. Also holds cottage meetings, under a systematic plan, by paid missionaries. Office hours, 8½ to 9½ A.M., and 4 to 5 P.M. *Pres.*, Theo. Barrett; *Treas.*, Henry B. Riehle; *Sec.*, Dr. C. E. Cadwalader; *Gen. Supt.*, Jos. H. Schreiner.

PRESBYTERIAN BOARD OF PUBLICATION (1847), 1334 Chestnut St., 5th Ward.—Publishes, supplies, and circulates religious tracts, books, etc. *Cor. Sec.*, Rev. Wm. E. Schenck, D.D.; *Business Supt.*, Mr. John A. Black.

TRACT ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDS IN AMERICA* (1816), 304 Arch St., 6th Ward.—Publishes gratuitously, and for sale, religious tracts and books. *Clerk*, Edward Maris, M.D.; *Treas.*, Elton B. Gifford.

NATIONAL TEMPERANCE SOCIETY AND PUBLICATION HOUSE* (1866), S. E. Cor. 13th and Spring Garden Sts., 14th Ward.—For the special work of creating and circulating temperance literature; sold at cost, and given away in answer to applications, at the discretion of the District Secretary. *Pres.*, Wm. E. Dodge; *District Sec.*, Rev. D. C. Babcock.

DIVISION 10.—HUMANE AND OTHER SOCIETIES.


BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PUBLIC CHARITIES OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA* (1869), Office, 1224 Chestnut St., 8th Ward.—Visits and inspects all the charitable, reformatory, and correctional institutions of the State, and examines their books and papers; and institutes proceedings for transfer of insane persons from county institutions, or charged with and acquitted or convicted of crime, to State hospitals. All plans for jails and almshouses must receive its approval before erection. Its *powers* are only of a visitatorial character. Its *duties* are to visit such institutions at least once each year; to examine returns of wards, boroughs, and townships relating to support of paupers, and to births, deaths, and marriages; to issue interrogatories to the several institutions, with a view to illustrate the causes and best treatment of pauperism, crime, disease, and insanity; to arrange and publish all desirable information concerning the industrial and material interests of the State; to ascertain if moneys appropriated to the institutions receiving State aid are economically and judiciously expended; if their objects have been accomplished, the laws relating to them complied with, and all parts of the State equally benefited; and to report to the Legislature the results of their investigations, with such information and recommendations as they think proper. It must require its general agent to visit and ascertain the condition of each jail, prison, and almshouse once in two years, and report his conclusions to the Legislature. *Pres.*, Mahlon H. Dickinson; *General Agent and Secretary*, Diller Luther, M.D.; *Statistician*, S. Sherman.

THE BOARD OF HEALTH, S. W. Cor. 6th and Sansom Sts., 5th Ward.—Is appointed, one-fourth by the City

Councils, and three-fourths by the Court of Common Pleas; and has charge of the public health affairs of the whole city, and of quarantine regulations for the port of Philadelphia. They meet and organize, annually, 1st Monday of July. They have official cognizance of all persons practising medicine, surgery, and midwifery; all contagious diseases; all deaths occurring in the city; the disposition of dead bodies; and are charged with the abatement of all nuisances endangering the public health. They are also in charge of the Registration Office of Births, Deaths, and Marriages. They have control of the Lazaretto and Municipal Hospitals (*which see*). They appoint 18 vaccine physicians, and assign one to each of the 18 districts into which the city is divided for this purpose, and thus provide for the gratuitous vaccination of the poor. (*See also* Official List.) *Pres.*, Dr. Wm. H. Ford; *Chief Clerk*, W. P. Troth; *Sec.*, A. A. Hirst; *Health Officer*, J. E. Addicks.

PHILADELPHIA FOUNTAIN SOCIETY (1869).—For procuring the erection of fountains in different parts of the city. *Sec.*,

PENNSYLVANIA SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS* (1868), 1320 Chestnut St., 8th Ward.—The object of this society is sufficiently indicated by the title. *Pres.*, Coleman Sellers; *First Vice-Pres.*, J. B. Lippincott; *Treas.*, Levi Knowles; *Sec.*, Saml. J. Levick.

 *Received too late for insertion in proper place.*

CLASS I.—DIVISION 3.—SPECIAL RELIEF.

FEMALE EPISCOPAL BENEVOLENT SOCIETY (1814), Directress' residence, 1114 Girard St., 9th Ward.—Is for the benefit and relief of the old and infirm members of Christ's, St. Peter's, and St. James' Prot. Epis. Churches. Apply to any of the officers at their residences. *First Directress*, Miss A. Tilghman, 1114 Girard St.; *Treas.*, Mrs. Jos. P. Smith; *Sec.*, Miss Lydia Smith.

CLASS I.—DIVISION 4.—INDUSTRIAL RELIEF.

PROVIDENT SOCIETY FOR EMPLOYING THE POOR (1842), Secretary's office, 219 Chestnut St., 6th Ward. —To assist and encourage the deserving poor, widows and mothers of dependent children, by giving them employment for the needle during the later weeks of winter, when their wants are most pressing because of the exhaustion of their slender supplies. Apply to any officer. *Pres.*, Jesse S. Kneidler, 307 Market St.; *Treas.*, Edward Bettle, Jr., 8 N. Front St.; *Sec.*, Wm. H. Larned.

N.B.—The foregoing directory is as complete as the information obtainable by the Society has permitted. Particulars of all errors or omissions will be gratefully received by the Secretary at the central office.

LIST OF PUBLIC PARKS AND SQUARES.

- 2d Ward.—Jefferson Square, 3d and Washington Av.
5th “ Washington Square, 6th and Walnut.
5th “ Independence Square, 5th and Walnut.
6th “ Franklin Square, 6th and Race.
8th “ Rittenhouse Square, 18th and Walnut.
10th “ Logan Square, 18th and Vine.
15th, 24th, 28th, and 29th Wards.—Fairmount Park.
19th Ward.—Norris Square, Diamond and Howard.
26th “ Passyunk Square, 12th and Wharton.
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LIST OF CEMETERIES IN PHILADELPHIA.

- 1st Ward.—St. Mary's, Buck Road, below Moyamensing Prison.
2d “ Machpelah, Washington Av. S. 10th to S. 11th.
2d “ Mutual Burial-Ground, Washington Av., near S. 9th.
2d “ Swedes' Church Burial-Ground, 931 Otsego.
2d “ Union Burial-Ground, 1110 to 1136 S. 6th.
2d “ Union M. E. Church Burial-Ground, S. 10th, near Washington Av.
4th “ Ronaldson, S. 9th, Cor. Bainbridge.
5th “ St. Peter's P. E., 3d and Pine.
6th “ Christ Church, N. 5th, Cor. Arch.
6th “ Friends' Burial-Ground, Arch, Cor. N. 4th.
18th “ Kensington, Palmer, near Belgrade.
19th “ St. Ann's, Lehigh Av. and Memphis.
21st “ Leverington, Roxborough.
22d “ Chestnut Hill, Rex Av., near Spruce, Mill Road.
22d “ Ivy Hill Cemetery Co., 5105 Germantown Av.
22d “ Strangers', Germantown.

- 22d Ward.—Union Burial-Ground. Union Av., Cor. Bowery Av., Chestnut Hill.
- 23d “ Cedar Hill. 4610 Frankford Av., Frankford.
- 23d “ Hebrew, Frankford.
- 23d “ Knights of Pythias, Greenwood Cemetery Co., Adams, Frankford.
- 23d “ Mount Sinai, Bridesburg.
- 23d “ North Cedar Hill, Bristol Pike, Frankford.
- 24th “ Beth-el-Emeth, Fisher's Av., Cor. Market, West Philadelphia.
- 24th “ Cathedral, Lancaster Av., Cor. N. 48th.
- 24th “ Jewish, Market, near N. 55th.
- 24th “ Olive, Merion Av., near N. 46th.
- 25th “ Franklin, Franklin Av., near Frankford Av.
- 25th “ New Cathedral, 2d St. Road, near Nicetown.
- 26th “ Lafayette, S. 9th, Cor. Wharton.
- Park.—Laurel Hill, Ridge Av., near Falls of Schuylkill.
- 26th Ward.—Lebanon, Passyunk Av., near Penrose Ferry Road.
- 26th “ Philadelphia, Passyunk Av., near Penrose Ferry Road.
- 26th “ Philanthropic, Passyunk Av., near Cross.
- 27th “ Mount Moriah, Darby Road, Cor. Mt. Moriah Av.
- 27th “ Fernwood, Church Lane and Baltimore Pike.
- 27th “ Friends', Westchester Road.
- 27th “ Woodlands', Woodland Av., near S. 39th.
- 28th “ City Burial-Ground, Hart Lane and Lamb Tavern Road.
- 28th “ Fair Hill, Germantown Av. and Cambria.
- 28th “ Glenwood, Ridge Av., Cor. Islington Lane.
- 28th “ Monument, North Broad, near Montgomery Av.
- 28th “ Mount Peace (Odd-Fellows'), Ridge Av., near Laurel Hill.
- 28th “ Mount Vernon, Ridge Av., opposite Laurel Hill.
- 28th “ Old Oaks, Township Line Road and Venango.
- 28th “ Odd-Fellows', N. 24th and Islington Lane.
- 28th “ St. Peter's, Tioga and West Sts.
- 28th “ United American Mechanics', N. 22d and Islington Lane.

LIST OF CHURCHES AND RELIGIOUS CON- GREGATIONS IN PHILADELPHIA.

ARRANGED BY WARDS.

FIRST WARD.

BAPTIST.

Hazel St. Mission, Hazel below 2d, Rev. J. W. Turner, 1735 S. 2d.
Macedonian Mission, 12th and McKean, Rev. Joseph Taylor, 1700 S. 13th.

LUTHERAN.

St. Peter's (Eng. Council) Hall, Wharton ab. 7th, Rev. T. B. Roth, 216 Franklin.
St. John's (Ger. Mo. Synod), Wharton ab. 5th, Rev. O. Schroeder, 519 McIlvain.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Messiah, Moyamensing Av. and Morris, Rev. J. C. Gregg, 1716 Moyamensing Av.
Scott, 8th and Tasker, Rev. W. M. Ridgway, 1527 S. 8th.
Tasker, 5th and Snyder, Rev. R. A. Sadlier, 627 Moore.
Wharton, Wharton, near 4th, Rev. W. Swindells, 1236 S. 4th.
Zion's Mission (African), Rev. T. G. Steward, 709 Dickinson.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Greenwich Street, Greenwich bel. 3d, Rev. Wm. Hutton, Jr., 302 Spruce.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

St. John the Evangelist, 3d and Reed, Rev. John E. Johnson, 315 Reed.
St. Timothy's, Reed bel. 8th, Rev. T. William Davidson, 2315 Lombard.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Annunciation, 10th and Dickinson, Rev. John McNany, 1503 S. 10th.
Sacred Heart of Jesus, 3d bel. Reed, Rev. Jas. J. Fitzmaurice, 1420 S. 3d.
St. Alphonsus (German), 4th and Reed, Rev. John B. Mans, 410 Reed.

UNION.

Meadow Chapel, Moyamensing Av. ab. 7th, Rev.

SECOND WARD.

Advent Christian Church, Hall, Wharton ab. 7th.

BAPTIST.

Calvary, 5th and Carpenter, Rev. F. S. Dobbins, 1208 S. 10th.
Mariners', Front bel. Christian, Rev. M. Frayne, 28 Washington Ave.
Olivet, 6th and Federal, Rev. J. H. Chambers, 929 Federal.

EVANGELICAL ASSOCIATION.

Southwark, 5th bel. Carpenter, Rev. George Knerr, 1029 S. 5th.

LUTHERAN.

Emanuel (Ger. Council), 4th and Carpenter, Rev. H. Grahn, 1009 S. 4th.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Eleventh St., 11th and Washington Av., Rev. G. T. Hurlock, 933 Federal.
Mariners' Bethel, Washington Av. bel. 3d, Rev. J. W. Langley, 225 Washington Av.

PRESBYTERIAN.

South Third Street, 3d bel. Federal, Rev. R. M. Patterson, D.D., 2027 Arch.
Wharton Street, 9th and Wharton, Rev. A. W. Williams, 827 Wharton.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Gloria Dei, Swanson bel. Christian, Rev. Snyder B. Simes, 916 Swanson.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Mary Magdalene di Pazzi, Marriott ab. 7th, Rev. Antonio Isolero, miss., next to church.

THIRD WARD.

BAPTIST.

Third, 2d ab. Catharine, Rev. W. H. Shermer, 339 S. 5th.

CHRISTIAN.

Mount Zion (Independent), Christian bel. 6th, Rev. E. E. Mitchell, 2041 Brandywine.

HEBREW.

Bnai Israel, 5th and Catharine, Rev. George Goudsmit, at the synagogue.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Ebenezer, Christian bel. 4th, Rev. Joseph Mason, 113 S. 3d.
St. Paul's, Catharine ab. 6th, Rev. J. S. J. McConnell, 623 Catharine.

PRESBYTERIAN.

First Southwark, German bel. 3d, Rev. John C. Thompson, 721 S. 10th.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

All Saints, 12th and Fitzwater, Rev. Herman L. Duhring, 740 S. 12th.
Church of the Evangelists, Catharine ab. 7th, Rev. Thos. L. Franklin, D.D., 1330 S. 10th.
Church of the Redeemer (Seamen's Mission), S. Front and Queen, Rev. B. H. Latrobe, Jr., 512 S. 4th.
Trinity, Southwark, Catharine ab. 2d, Rev. J. Y. Burk, 209 Catharine.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

Salem Mission, 2d bel. Queen, Rev.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Paul, Christian ab. 9th, Rev. P. F. Sheridan, 808 Lebanon.
St. Philip de Neri, Queen ab. 2d, Rev. N. Cantwell, 228 Queen.
St. Teresa, Broad and Catharine, Rev. Hugh Lane, 1327 Catharine.

FOURTH WARD.

EVANGELICAL ASSOCIATION.

St. John's Mission, Baker St., Rev. J. Steltzer.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

John Wesley (Colored), Bainbridge bel. 8th, Rev. Peter Benners.

PRESBYTERIAN.

First African, 7th bel. Bainbridge, Rev. Reading B. Johns, 1709 Addison.
Howard Chapel, Bainbridge bel. 4th, Rev. D. H. Emerson, D.D., 216 Lombard.
South St., South bel. 12th, Rev. E. B. Bruen, 1531 Chestnut.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Church of the Crucifixion (Mission for Colored People), 8th bel. South, Rev.
Henry L. Phillips, 941 Lombard.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

Eighth, Bainbridge bel. 12th, Rev. W. W. Barr, D.D., 705 S. 16th.

FIFTH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Spruce Street, Spruce bel. 5th, Rev. W. S. Roberts, 410 Queen.
Union (Colored), Minster ab. 6th, Rev. Thos. Henson, 216 Vandevveer.

HEBREW.

Bikur Cholim Association, S. 2d cor. Pine.
House of God, 417 Pine.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Bethel (African) 6th ab. Lombard, Rev. Geo. C. Whitfield, 535 Lombard.
Wesley (Zion African), Lombard bel. 6th, Rev. M. M. Bell, 1535 Burton.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Eastburn Mariners', Spruce ab. 3d, Rev. A. Vincent Group, 136 Congress.
First (Washington Sq.), 7th and Locust, Rev. Lawrence M. Colfelt, 1310 Franklin.
Third (Old Pine Street), 4th and Pine, Rev. Richard H. Allen, D.D., 409 S. 8th.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

St. Paul's, 3d bel. Walnut, Rev.
St. Peter's, 3d and Pine, Rev. Thos. F. Davies, D.D., 717 Pine.
St. Thomas (Colored), 5th and Adelphi, Rev. T. J. Fugert.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Holy Trinity (German), 6th and Spruce, Rev. H. Schick, 619 Spruce.
St. Joseph, Willing's Alley bel. 4th, Rev. Joseph M. Ardia, S. J., 317 Willing's
Alley.
St. Mary, 4th ab. Spruce, Rev. I. F. Horstman, D.D., 264 S. 4th.

UNIVERSALIST.

First, Lombard ab. 4th, Rev.

SIXTH WARD.

FRIENDS.

(Orthodox) 4th and Arch.

HEBREW.

House of Israel, Crown bet. Race and Vine, Rev. Dr. M. Elkin, 571 Marshall.
Mikhve Israel, 7th ab. Arch, Rev. S. Morais, 546 N. 5th.

LUTHERAN.

St. John's (Eng. Council), Race bel. 6th, Rev. E. E. Sibole, 516 Brown.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

St. George's, 4th bel. Vine, Rev. Samuel Pancoast, 324 New.
Union, 4th bel. Arch, Rev. Robert J. Carson, 228 N. 5th.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Christ Church, 2d bel. Arch, Rev. E. A. Foggo, D.D., 717 Locust.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

First, Race bel. 4th, Rev. D. Van Horne, D.D., 547 Marshall.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Augustine, 4th bel. Vine, Rev. Peter Crane, O. S. A., 243 Crown.

SEVENTH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Mount Olive, Lombard bel. 17th.

Shiloh (Colored), South ab. 10th, Rev. W. A. Burch, 1219 Everett.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Allen Chapel (African), Lombard ab. 19th, Rev. Jos. S. Thompson, 1711 Kater.
Pitman, 23d and Lombard, Rev. Thos. Kirkpatrick, 2219 Lombard.
Salem, Lombard bel. Broad, Rev. J. Welch, 15th and Catharine.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Central (Colored), Lombard bel. 9th, Rev. John B. Reeve, D.D., 1109 Rodman.
Clinton Street, 10th and Clinton, Rev. Chas. Wadsworth, D.D., Norristown.
Fifteenth, Lombard and 15th, Rev. David Malin, D.D., 1414 Lombard.
Fourth, 12th and Lombard, Rev. George Benaugh, 24 S. 17th.
Immanuel (worshipping with Clinton St. Ch.), Rev. Chas. Wadsworth, D.D., Norristown.
Union, 13th bel. Spruce, Rev. John B. McCorkell, 115 Friedlander.
West spruce st., 17th and Spruce, Rev. W. P. Breed, D.D., 258 S. 16th.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Christ Church Chapel, Pine bel. 20th, Rev. G. Woolsey Hodge, 2125 Spruce.
Church of the Ascension, Lombard ab. 11th, Rev. Henry M. Stuart, 512 S. 4th.
Church of the Mediator, 19th and Lombard, Rev. S. E. Appleton, D.D., 1804 De Lancey Place.
Holy Trinity Memorial Chapel, 22d and Spruce, Rev.
St. Luke's, 13th bel. Spruce, Rev. C. G. Currie, D.D., 1217 Spruce.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

First (Genl. Synod), Broad bel. Spruce, Rev. T. W. J. Wylie, D.D., 1822 Wylie.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

First, Broad and Lombard, Rev. Francis Church, 739 S. 22d.

EIGHTH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Beth Eden, Broad and Spruce, Rev. J. Wheaton Smith, D.D., 417 S. 9th.

FRIENDS.

(Orthodox) Orange ab. 7th (branch of 6th st.).
9th and Spruce.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Western, 20th bel. Walnut, Rev. George Heacock, 1913 Lombard.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Calvary, Locust ab. 15th, Rev. Chas. A. Dickey, D.D., 1814 Pine.
Chambers, Broad and Sanson, Rev. Henry C. Westwood, D.D., 137 N. 15th.
Ninth, 16th and Sanson, Rev. Wm. Blackwood, D.D., LL.D., 129 S. 18th.
Second, 21st and Walnut, Rev.
Teuth, 12th and Walnut, Rev. John De Witt, D.D., 1814 De Lancey Place.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Church of the Holy Trinity, 19th and Walnut, Rev. Wm. Neilson McVickar,
2007 De Lancey Place.
St. Andrew's, 8th ab. Spruce, Rev. W. F. Paddock, D.D., 3911 Locust.
St. James, 22d and Walnut, Rev. Henry J. Morton, D.D., 909 Clinton.
St. Mark's, Locust ab. 16th, Rev. E. A. Hollman, D.D., 1620 Spruce.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

Second, Chestnut W. of 21st, Rev. Bishop Wm. R. Nicholson, D.D., 2106 Chestnut.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

First (Genl. Synod), Horticultural Hall, Rev. And. G. Wylie, 1606 Mt. Vernon.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Patrick, 20th bel. Locust, Rev. J. E. Mulholland, 242 S. 20th.

UNITARIAN.

First, Locust and 10th, Rev. Joseph May, 1306 Pine.

UNIVERSALIST.

Ch. of the Messiah, Locust bel. Broad, Rev. E. G. Brooks, D.D., 619 N. 16th.

NINTH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Tabernacle, Chestnut ab. 18th, Rev. G. E. Rees, 136 N. 17th.

FRIENDS.

Western District (Orthodox), 12th bel. Market.

LUTHERAN.

Holy Communion (Eng. Council), S. W. Broad and Arch. Rev. Joseph A. Seiss,
D.D., 1338 Spring Garden.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Arch St., S. E. Broad and Arch. Rev. H. W. Warren, D.D., 110 N. 17th.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Arch St., Arch ab. 10th. Rev.

Tabernacle, Broad ab. Chestnut. Rev. Henry C. McCook, 223 N. 1-sth.

West Arch St., Arch and 1sth. Rev. A. A. Willits, D.D., 3012 Spruce.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Chapel (St. Stephen's) for Deaf Mutes, 10th ab. Chestnut. Rev. H. Winter Syle.

Church of the Covenant, Filbert ab. 17th. Rev. Chas. E. Murray, 27 S. 16th.

Church of the Epiphany, 15th and Chestnut. Rev. Richard Newton, D.D., Mount Airy C. O.

Ch. of San Sauveur (French), 21st ab. Chestnut. Rev. C. Miel, 120 N. 32d.

St. Stephen's, 10th ab. Chestnut. Rev. Wm. Rudder, D.D., 1539 Pine.

REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA.

Third, 10th and Filbert. Rev. A. R. Van Nest, Jr., D.D.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

(Original) Friendship Hall, 12th and Filbert. Rev. D. Steel, Sr., 1632 Filbert.

First (Synod), 17th and Filbert. Rev. T. P. Stevenson, 1623 Brown.

Fourth (Genl. Synod), 18th and Filbert. Rev. David Steele, D.D., 2020 Race.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. John the Evangelist, 13th ab. Chestnut. Rev. P. R. O'Reilly, rear of church.

TENTH WARD.**BAPTIST.**

Eleventh, 12th ab. Race. Rev. I. Newton Rither, 1108 Mt. Vernon.

First, Broad and Arch. Rev. Geo. Dana Boardman, D.D., 3815 Walnut.

First African, Cherry ab. 10th. Rev. Theo. Doughty Miller, 308 Bradford.

Immanuel Chapel, 23d and Summer.

FRIENDS.

Race above 15th.

LUTHERAN.

Swedish Zion Church (Scand. Gen. Council), Franklin bel. Vine. Rev. C. E. Lindberg, 263 N. Juniper.

Zion (Ger. Council), Franklin ab. Race. Rev. Wm. J. Mann, D.D., 228 Franklin.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Central, Vine ab. 12th. Rev. Enoch Stubbs, 1210 Vine.

Nazareth, 13th bel. Vine. Rev. Henry White, 252 N. 13th.

Trinity, 5th ab. Race. Rev. F. T. Everett, 213 N. 9th.

NEW JERUSALEM (SWEDENBORGIAN).

Society of the Advent, Cherry W. of 20th. Rev. L. N. Tafel, 104 Friedlander.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Ch. of the Atonement, 17th and Summer. Rev. B. Watson, D.D., 162 N. 20th.

Epiphany Mission Chapel, 23d and Cherry. Rev. Jas. S. Stone, 121 S. 39th.

Grace, 12th and Cherry. Rev. Wm. Suddards, D.D., 116 N. 12th.

St. Clement's, 20th and Cherry. Rev. O. S. Prescott, 2011 Arch.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

Second (Synod), 17th bel. Race. Rev. S. O. Wells, 626 N. 17th.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Cathedral of St. Peter and St. Paul, 18th opp. Logan Sq., Most Rev. Archbishop Wood, and Rev. J. J. Elcock, pastor, 225 N. 18th.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

Second, Race bel. 16th, Rev. J. B. Dales, D.D., 1628 Filbert.
Sixth, Race ab. 21st, Rev. J. C. Campbell, 2216 Hamilton.

ELEVENTH WARD.

LUTHERAN.

St. Paul's (Ger. Council), St. John and Brown, Rev. Fr. Wischan, 726 N. 7th.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Calvary, Front and Margaretta, Rev. T. P. Hutchinson, 4021 Baring.
St. John's, St. John and Brown, Rev. Geo. A. Latimer, 989 N. 5th.

TWELFTH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Fourth, 5th and Buttonwood, Rev.

EVANGELICAL ASSOCIATION.

Emanuel, 4th bel. Poplar, Rev. Frederick Kurtz, 856 Charlotte.

FRIENDS.

Green and 4th.

HEBREW.

Adas Jeshurun, Juliana St., Rev. L. Sanger, Randolph St.
Keneseth Israel (Ref. Cong.), 6th ab. Brown, Rev. Dr. Samuel Hirsch, 635 N. 7th.

LUTHERAN.

Emmanuel (Ger. Council), 4th ab. Brown, Rev. Frederick Kurtz, 856 Charlotte.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Fifth Street, 5th bel. Green, Rev. J. H. Hargis, 519 Fairmount Av.
Union (African), Fairmount Av. bel. 5th, Rev. Henry H. Lewis, 1607 Darien.
Zoar (Colored), Brown ab. 4th, Rev. W. C. Dickerson, 1320 Hancock.

PRESBYTERIAN.

First (Northern Liberties), Buttonwood bel. 6th, Rev. Thomas J. Shepherd, D.D.,
597 Brown.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Church of the Advent, York Bl. and Buttonwood, Rev. J. F. Powers, 927 N. 6th.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

Salem, Fairmount Av. bel. 4th, Rev. John G. Wiehle, D.D., 403 Fairmount Av.

THIRTEENTH WARD.

Advent Christian Church, 8th ab. Noble, Elder Frank Burr.

BAPTIST.

Tenth, 8th ab. Green, Rev. A. J. Rowland, 525 Franklin.

FRIENDS.

(Orthodox) Northern District, 6th and Noble.

HEBREW.

Beth-el-Emeth, Franklin ab. Green, Rev. Geo. Jacobs, 957 N. 8th.

MORAVIAN.

First, S. W. Franklin and Wood, Rev. Herman Jacobson, 823 N. 7th.

PRESBYTERIAN.

North, 6th ab. Green, Rev. B. L. Agnew, D.D., 565 Brown.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

St. Jude's, Franklin ab. Brown, Rev. Wm. H. Graff, 960 Franklin.

REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA.

First, 7th and Spring Garden, Rev. Thos. X. Orr, 525 Fairmount Av.

Second, 7th ab. Brown, Rev. C. P. Masden, 807 N. 8th.

FOURTEENTH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Broad Street, Broad and Brown, Rev. E. L. Magoon, D.D., 1319 Girard Av.

Spring Garden, 13th ab. Wallace, Rev. Wm. M. Lawrence, 1433 N. 13th.

CHURCH OF CHRIST.

First, 12th ab. Wallace, Rev. H. L. Lobingier, 665 N. 12th.

FRIENDS (PRIMITIVE).

Olive ab. 11th.

HEBREW.

Rodef Shalom, Broad and Mount Vernon, Rev. Dr. M. Jastrow, 925 N. 8th.

LUTHERAN.

St. Mark's (Eng. Council), Spring Garden ab. 13th, Rev. J. A. Kunkleman, 1314 Spring Garden.

St. Mark's (Scandinavian), Spring Garden ab. 13th, Rev. C. L. Clausen, 1826 Callowhill.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Green ab. 10th, Rev. W. Humphriss, 1003 Green.

Twelfth cor. of Ogden, Rev. Samuel Barnes, 847 N. 11th.

NEW JERUSALEM (SWEDENBORGIAN).

First, Broad and Brandywine, Rev. Chauncey Giles, 3609 Hamilton.

PRESBYTERIAN.

North Broad Street, Broad and Green, Rev. Robt. D. Harper, D.D., 1329 Spring Garden.

Spring Garden, 11th bel. Green, Rev. Joshua L. Russell, 1126 Mount Vernon.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Church of the Nativity, 11th and Mount Vernon, Rev. Wm. H. Lewis, 660 N. 12th.

Clay Mission (Colored), Pearl ab. 12th, Rev. Sam'l Durbinow, supt., 411 Spruce.

St. Philip's, Spring Garden bel. Broad, Rev. W. F. C. Morsell, Maplewood and Wayne, Gtn.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

Church of the Covenant, Melon ab. 12th, Rev. Wm. Newton, D.D., 1226 Fairmount Av.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Assumption, Spring Garden bel. 12th, Very Rev. C. J. H. Carter, V.G., 1121 Spring Garden.

FIFTEENTH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Fifth, 18th and Spring Garden, Rev. Benj. D. Thomas, 747 Corinthian Av.

CHRISTIAN EVANGELIST.

Independent, Brandywine bet. 16th.

Sunnyside Hall, 17th and Fairmount Av.

CONGREGATIONAL.

Central, 18th and Green, Rev. Jas. R. Danforth, 2030 Wallace.

LUTHERAN.

St. Johannes (Ger. Council), 15th and Ogden, Rev. A. Spaeth, D.D., 1615 Girard Ave.

St. Matthew's (Eng. Gen. Synod), Broad and Mount Vernon, Rev. W. M. Baum, D.D., 630 N. Broad.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Nineteenth, 19th and Poplar, Rev. S. W. Kurtz, 872 N. 19th.

Emory, Callowhill ab. 18th, Rev. Nathan B. Durell, 1823 Callowhill.

Sixteenth bet. Fairmount Av., Rev. J. S. Hughes, 633 N. 16th.

Spring Garden, cor. 29th, Rev. Jacob Todd, D.D., 2923 Wallace.

Spring Garden Chapel, 15th and Brown, Rev. T. B. Neely, 2205 Mount Vernon.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Alexander, 19th and Green, Rev. Sam'l A. Mutchmore, D.D., 631 N. 19th.

Central, Broad and Fairmount Av., Rev. John H. Munro, 714 N. Broad.

Olivet, 22d and Mount Vernon, Rev. L. Y. Graham, 2325 Green.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Church of the Redemption, 22d and Callowhill, Rev. Thos. R. List, 400 N. 22d.

St. Matthias, 19th and Wallace, Rev. Robt. A. Edwards, 1843 Chestnut.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

Christ, Green near 16th, Rev. G. N. Johnston, 2301 Green.

St. Stephen's, Corinthian Av. bet. Poplar, Rev.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

Second (Gen. Synod), 22d bet. Callowhill, Rev. Wm. Sterrett, D.D., 2131 Vine.

Second (Gen. Synod), 20th and Vine, Rev. James J. Y. Boice, 113 Claymont.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Francis Xavier, 25th and Biddle, Rev. James Maginn, 402 N. 25th.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

Fifth, 20th and Buttonwood, Rev.

UNIVERSALIST.

All Souls', Sunnyside Hall, 17th and Fairmount Av., Rev. E. G. Brooks, D.D., of the Church of the Messiah.

UNION.

Bethany Mission for Colored Persons, Brandywine near 16th.

SIXTEENTH WARD.**BAPTIST.**

East, Hanover ab. Girard Av., Rev. W. B. Tolan, 1032 Hanover.

HEBREW.

Anshe Emeth, New Market ab. Poplar, Rev. N. Royanouski, 905 Charlotte.

LUTHERAN (IND.).

St. Paul's, 4th and Canal, Rev. G. J. Muller, 1144 N. 4th.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Front, Front near Laurei, Rev. P. J. Cox, 1013 N. Front.
sanctuary, 5th bel. Girard Av., Revs. Jas. Neill and Jno. M. Hartley, 1825
Wallace.

St. John's, 3d bel. George, Rev. S. W. Thomas, 876 N. 6th.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Immaculate Conception, Front and Canal, Rev. M. Filan, 1020 N. Front.
St. Peter's (Ger.), 5th and Girard Av., Very Rev. Michael Holans, C. S. S. R.

SEVENTEENTH WARD.**BIBLE CHRISTIANS.**

Christ Church, 3d ab. Girard Av., Rev. H. S. Clubb, 5015 Franklin, Frankford.

LUTHERAN.

St. Luke (Eng. Council), 4th ab. Girard Av., Rev. J. W. Rumble, 1216 N. 6th.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Hancock, Hancock ab. Girard Av., Rev. W. H. Burrell, 1212 Hancock.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Kensington, Fkd. ab. Girard Aves., Rev. W. O. Johnstone, D.D., 1817 Fkd. Av.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

Bethlehem, Howard ab. Thompson, Rev. John G. Neuber, 1532 E. Montg'y Av.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

Third (Genl. Synod), Oxford and Hancock, Rev. Mat. Gailey, 1513 Franklin.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Michael, 2d cor. Jefferson, Very Rev. M. A. Walsh, V.G., 1125 N. 2d.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

Third, Front ab. Jefferson, Rev. S. G. Fitzgerald, 125 Susquehanna Av.

EIGHTEENTH WARD.**BAPTIST.**

Twelfth, Richmond near Shackamaxon, Rev.

BAPTIST REFORMED.

Kensington, Otis ab. Girard Av., Rev.

CHRISTIAN (IND.).

First, Marlborough ab. Belgrade, Rev. John G. Wilson, 1409 Hanover.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

E. Montgomery and Frankford Aves., Rev. Thos. C. Murphy, 1534 E. Mont. Av.
Kensington, Marlborough and Richmond, Rev. E. I. D. Pepper, 247 Richmond.
Siloam, Otis ab. Thompson, Rev. D. W. Gordon, 1421 Otis.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Bethesda, Frankford Av. and Vienna, Rev. W. T. Eva, 8 Harrison.
First German, Otter near Frankford Av., Rev. Geo. Locker, 1057 N. Front.
First Kensington, Girard Av. ab. Hanover, Rev. J. Hervey Beale, 1003 N. 5th.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Ch. of the Messiah, Huntingdon and Edgmont, Rev. J. Miller, 1101 E. Hunt'n.
Emanuel, Marlborough ab. Girard Av., Rev. Nath. L. Briggs, 233 Richmond.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

Third (Synod), Deal E. of Frankford Av., Rev. Robt. J. Sharp, 2222 N. Front.

NINETEENTH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Second German Chapel, 2d ab. Norris, Rev. John Linker, 2233 Hancock.

BRETHREN OF CHRIST.

First, 4th ab. Norris, Rev. D. Hoffman.

CHRISTIAN (IND.).

Immanuel, 3d and Cumberland, Dr. Adams, 156 E. Huntingdon.

CHURCH OF GOD.

Union Bethel, Germantown Av. and Berks, Rev. J. M. Carwell, 2035 Warnock.

EVANGELICAL ASSOCIATION.

St. John's, 6th and Dauphin, Rev. Joseph Steltzer, 574 W. Dauphin.

LUTHERAN.

St. Jacobus (Ger. Council), 3d and Columbia Av., Rev. J. T. Vogelbach, 1514 N. 4th.

MENNONITE.

First, Diamond near 5th, Rev. Albert E. Funk, 2258 N. 7th.
Second, Germantown Av. ab. Dauphin, Rev. L. O. Schimmel, 524 Dauphin.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Cohocksink, Germantown Av. bel. 5th, Rev. Wm. B. Wood, 1725 N. 7th.
Eden, 5th and Lehigh Av., Rev. T. B. Miller, 544 Lehigh Av.
Kingsley, Lehigh Av. near 6th, Rev. Thos. B. Miller, M.D., 544 W. Lehigh Av.
Lehigh Av. and Hancock, Rev. R. Owen, 2627 N. 6th.
Memorial, 8th and Cumberland, Rev. F. A. Fernley, 2508 N. 6th.
Norris Sq., Mascher ab. Susquehanna Av., Rev. Phil. S. Merrill, 2523 Hancock.

MORAVIAN CHURCH.

Fourth, Hancock ab. Dauphin, Rev. Charles Kremer, 2552 N. 7th.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Gaston, Germantown Av. and Huntingdon, Rev. W. C. Rommel, 2018 Franklin.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Epis. Hospital Chapel, Lehigh Av. and Front, Rev. David H. Lovejoy, M.D.
St. Barnabas, 3d and Dauphin, Rev. Benj. T. Hutchins, 124 Susquehanna Av.
St. Bartholomew's, Rev. James Saul, D.D., 1035 Walnut.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

St. Mark's, 5th and Huntington, Rev. Geo. A. Scheer, 2250 N. 5th.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

Fifth Genl. Synod, Front av., York, Rev. W. H. Gailey, 1513 Franklin.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Bonifacius, Diamond and Norris Sq., Rev. Fr. Schnüttgen, C. S.S. R., 144 Diamond.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

Norris Sq., Susquehanna Av. and Hancock, Rev. Jas. Crowe, D.D., 2245 N. 2d.

UNITED PROTESTANTS.

First, 5th bel. Lehigh Av., Rev. Charles N. Davis.

TWENTIETH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Fiftieth, 7th and Susquehanna Av., Rev. Edward C. Romine, 2223 Franklin.
First German, 6th av. Poplar, Rev. J. S. Gubelman, 1218 Randolph.
Memorial, Broad and Master, Rev. P. S. Henson, D.D., 1423 N. 16th.
North, 8th ab. Master, Rev. Albert Foster, 1920 N. 8th.
Second, 7th bel. Girard Av., Rev. Wm. Cathcart, D.D., 830 N. 6th.

CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN (DUNKARDS).

Marshall ab. Poplar, Rev. J. P. Hetric, 1414 N. 13th.

EVANGELICAL ASSOCIATION.

Christ, 8th bel. Girard Av., Rev. J. K. Knerr, 1505 Franklin.

LUTHERAN.

Lutherbaum (Eug. Gen. Synod), Oxford ab. 12th, Rev. N. M. Price, 1646 Franklin.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

First German, Girard Av. ab. 12th, Rev.
Tabernacle, 11th ab. Jefferson, Rev. Andrew Longacre, 1311 N. 12th.

MORAVIAN.

Second, Franklin and Thompson, Rev. J. Max Hark, 1541 Franklin.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Cokeocksink, Franklin and Columbia Av., Rev. Wm. Greenough, 1712 Franklin.
N. 10th St., 10th bel. Girard Av., Rev. S. as W. Gossler, 1326 Jefferson.
Oxford, Broad and Oxford, Rev. Frank L. Robbins, 1538 N. Broad.
Temple, Franklin and Thompson, Rev. Walter D. Nicholas, 1167 N. 16th.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Ch. of the Incarnation, Broad and Jefferson, Rev. J. D. Newlin, 532 Marshall.
Zion, 5th and Columbia Av., Rev. Wm. R. Carroll, 1827 N. 7th.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

Trinity, 7th and Oxford, Rev. D. Ernest Klopp, D.D., 1541 N. 7th.
Zion, 6th ab. Girard Av., Rev. Nicholas Gehr, D.D., 1230 N. 6th.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Malachi, 11th ab. Master, Rev. Edward F. Prendergast, 1426 Warnock.

TWENTY-FIRST WARD.

BAPTIST.

First, Manayunk, Green Lane bet. Wood, Rev. J. Humpstone, 197 Green Lane.
Manatawna, Upper Roxborough, Rev. T. L. Bailey, Ridge Av.
Manayunk, Belmont bet. Wood, Rev. G. H. McClelland.
Mount Vernon Mission, Washington ab. Jefferson.
Rittenhouse Chapel, Rittenhouse near Wissahickon.
Roxborough, Ridge Av. bet. Lyceum, Rev. J. W. Willmarth, Ridge Av. and
Monastery.
Wissahickon Chapel, Ridge Av. ab. Dawson, Rev. J. W. Willmarth, Roxborough.

LUTHERAN.

Evangelical (Ger. Council), Martin near Prospect Av., Rev.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Ebenezer, Manayunk, Rev. W. S. Pugh, 168 Gay.
Mount Zion, Manayunk, Rev. S. H. C. Smith, 135 Green Lane.
Ridge Av., Roxborough, Rev. J. J. Timanus, Ridge Av. and Green Tree Lane.
Roxborough Central, Green Lane, Rev. S. W. Gehrett, 476 Green Lane.

PRESBYTERIAN.

First Manayunk, Centre and Chestnut, Rev. J. H. McMonagle, Centre and Clare.
Leverington, near Wissahickon Station, Roxborough, Rev. Samuel Phillips,
Roxborough.
Roxborough, Roxborough, Rev. William A. Patton.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

St. Alban's Mission, Fairthorne and Ridge Aves., Rev. E. O. Simpson, Lyceum Av.
St. David's, Centre near Baker, Manayunk, Rev. Chas. Logan, 154 Church.
St. Timothy's, Ridge Av. near Shur's Lane, Rev. Robt. E. Dennison, Roxbor-
ough Av. and Rector.

REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA.

Fourth, Cotton ab. Cresson, Manayunk, Rev. Wm. P. Wood.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Assumption, B. V. M., Oak, Manayunk, Rev. F. J. Martersteck, 176 Oak.
St. John the Baptist, Robinson, Manayunk, Rev. William P. Wood.

TWENTY-SECOND WARD.

BAPTIST.

Chestnut Hill, Summit and Main, Rev. E. McMin, Highland Av.
Enon (Colored), Rev. James D. Brooks, 5 Alfred.
First, Price near Main, Rev. J. O. Critchlow, 290 Haines.
Milestown, Oak Lane, Rev. Chas. Warwick, Branchtown.
Second, Main and Upsal, Rev. Jas. Lisk, Morton and Upsal.
Third, Wister and Wakefield, Rev. J. L. Ray, 157 Wistar.

BRETHREN OF CHRIST.

Centenary, east of Mt. Airy Av., Rev. J. W. Etter, Quince ab. Allen's Lane.

CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN (DENKARDS).

Main ab. Sharpnack, Rev. Christian Custer.

EVANGELICAL ASSOCIATION.

Zion, Rittenhouse near Green, Rev. Henry Neitz, 14 Rittenhouse.

FRIENDS.

(Orthodox) Germantown, Coulter and Main.

" School Lane Meeting.

Germantown, School.

HEBREW.

Jewish Hospital Synagogue, Olney Road near York Pike, Rev. L. Saenger.

LUTHERAN.

Christ (Eng. Gen. Council), Main and Southampton Av., Chestnut Hill, Rev. Chas. J. Hirzel, Main bel. Somerset.

Germantown (Eng. Genl. Synod), Germantown, Rev. W. H. Luckenbach, Ivy.

St. Michael's (Eng. Gen. Council), Main and Church, Rev. F. A. Kuchler, 5467 Main.

St. Thomas' (Ger. Gen. Council), Herman and Morton, Rev. C. G. Fischer, Mather bel. Venango.

Trinity (Eng. Gen. Synod), Main and Queen, Rev. Luther E. Albert, D.D., Main and Queen.

MENNONITE.

Germantown, Main St., Rev. Israel Beidler, Chester Valley P. O.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Chestnut Hill, Main ab. Bethlehem Pike, Rev. R. Owen, D.D., Main and Rex, Germantown (Colored), Rev. Josina Brunkley.

Haines Street, Rev. Robert Whinna, 41 Haines.

Milestown, York and Oak Lane, Rev. William Mullen.

Mount Pleasant Av. and Bryant, Rev. A. F. Dotterer, 5659 Gtn. Av.

St. James, Olney, Rev. Adam L. Wilson, Olney Road.

St. Stephen's, Gtn. Av. bel. Brimhurst, Rev. C. W. Bickley, 4623 Gtn. Av.

PRESBYTERIAN.

First, Chestnut Hill, Rev. Roger Owen, D.D., Main and Rex.

First Germantown, Chelton Av. near Main, Rev. J. Frederick Dripps, 4705 Main.

Market Square, Rev. Edward P. Cowan, 4733 Market Square.

Second Germantown, Tulpehocken and Green, Rev. J. W. Teal.

Somerville Chapel, Dwy's Lane beyond Mill, under care of First Presbyterian, Germantown.

Pulaskiville Chapel, Coulter near Pulaski, under care of First Presbyterian Church.

Wakenfield, Gtn. Av. bel. Fisher's Lane, Rev. N. S. McFetridge, 305 Seymour.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Calvary, Manheim and Pulaski, Gtn., Rev. Jas. DeWolfe Perry, Jr., Manheim.

Christ Church, Tulpehocken near Main, Gtn., Rev. Jno. B. Falkner, 36 Tulpehocken.

Grace, Mount Airy Av., Rev. S. C. Hill, Mount Airy.

House of Prayer, Brimhurst, Rev. Geo. Brimhurst, Church Lane.

St. John the Baptist, Main and Mohl, Gtn., Rev. C. K. Nelson, 23 Seymour.

St. Luke's, Main bel. Mill, Gtn., Rev. Wm. H. Vibbert, Coulter and Knox.

St. Michael's, High near Morton, Gtn., Rev. John K. Murphy, 5041 Main.

St. Paul's, Chestnut Av., Chestnut Hill, Rev. J. A. Harris, Chestnut Av.

St. Peter's, Wayne and Harvey, Gtn., Rev. Theo. S. Rumney, Gtn.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

Third, Wayne and Chelton Av., Rev. G. A. Redies, Wayne bel. Chelton Av.

Churches and Religious Congregations. 195

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Mary, Our Lady of Consolation, Chestnut Hill, Rev. C. A. McEvoy, O.S.A.
St. Vincent de Paul, Price and Evans, Rev. Jas. Knowl, C.M.L. Price and Evans.

UNITARIAN SOCIETY.

Unitarian Church of Germantown, Green and Cheltenham, Rev. Sam'l Longfellow

TWENTY-THIRD WARD.

BAPTIST.

Bethany, Fox Chase, Rev. George Hand, Hatboro'.
Bustleton Chapel, Rev. W. E. Cornwell, Bustleton.
Byberry Chapel, Rev. C. M. Dietz, Decatur and Church.
Frankford, Paul and Unity, Rev. T. P. Coulston, 4721 Penn.
Holmesburg, Main St., Rev. C. M. Dietz, Decatur and Church.
Lower Dublin, near Bustleton, Rev. W. E. Cornwell, Bustleton.
Pine Grove Chapel, Bristol Pike near Tacony, Rev. W. E. Cornwell.
Sandy Ford Chapel, Bustleton Pike, Rev. W. E. Cornwell, Bustleton.
White Hall Mission, Rev. T. P. Coulston, 4721 Penn.

CONGREGATIONAL.

Free, Paul and Unity, Frankford, Rev. Thos. Cooper, 4222 Paul.

FRIENDS (ORTHODOX).

Byberry Meeting.
Frankford Monthly Meeting (embraces Frankford, Orthodox, and Penn Sts.).
Frankford, Unity and Walm.

LUTHERAN.

Immanuel (Ger. Council), Plum and Tackawanna, Frankford, Rev. J. F. Bayer,
next to church.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Bridesburg, Kirkbride ab. Richmond, Rev. Geo. W. MacLaughlin, 181 Kirkbride.
Bustleton, on the turnpike, Bustleton, Rev. P. Coombe.
Campbell Chapel (African), Frankford, Rev. I. H. Knight.
Central, Orthodox and Franklin, Frankford, Rev. E. C. Griffith, 4712 Paul.
Frankford Av. and Foulkrod, Rev. Wm. M. Gilbert, 36 Allen, Frankford.
Frankford (Colored), Oxford bel. Paul, Rev. Joshua Brinckley.
Frankford Mission (Zion African), Rev. Wm. Bell.
Mount Zion, Holmesburg, Rev. D. M. Gordon.
Orthodox ab. Trenton Av., Rev. J. P. Miller, 4331 Mulberry.
Rehoboth, Paul ab. Greene, Rev. W. H. Elliott, 1234 Paul, Frankford.
Somerton, Somerton Pike near Somerton, Rev. L. B. Hoffman, Somerton.
Tacony, Rev. F. H. More, Tacony.

NEW JERUSALEM (SWEDENBORGIAN).

Frankford New Jerusalem Society, Paul near Unity.

PRESBYTERIAN.

First Holmesburg, Holmesburg Av. bel. Decatur, Rev. John Peacock, Holmesburg Av.
Frankford, Main, Rev. Thos. Murphy, D.D., 4415 Frankford Av.
Hermion, Frankford (vacant).

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

All Saints', Lower Dublin, Bristol Turnpike, Torresdale, Rev.
Church of Holy Innocents, Tacony, Rev. Chas. H. Kidder, Long shore near
Tacony Road.

Church of St. Luke the Beloved Physician, Bustleton.

Emanuel, Holmesburg, Rev. D. C. Millett, D.D., Holmesburg.

St. Mark's, Frankford Av. ab. Unity, Frankford, Rev. D. S. Miller, D.D., Main ab. Dyer.

St. Paul's, Kensington Av. near Bockins, Rev.

Trinity, Oxford Road near Fox Chase, Rev. Edw. Y. Buchanan, D.D., 2d near the church.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

St. Paul, Orthodox and Mulberry, Rev. Alex. Sloan.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Maternity of B. V. M., Bustleton, Rev. Matthew P. O'Brien

St. Dominic, Holmesburg, Rev. Lawrence Wall.

St. Joachim, Church and Penn, Frankford, Rev. J. P. Byrne, 27 Church.

St. Vincent, Ash and Bockins, Tacomy, Rev. John Fechtel.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

Seventh, Orthodox and Leiper, Rev. Jas. B. Whitten, 4624 Frankford Av.

TWENTY-FOURTH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Bethlehem Mission, 56th, Westminster and Haverford Aves., Mr. Daniel Deal.

Bockley, 53d ab. Haverford, Rev. C. J. Jones, 241 N. 1st.

Mantua, 40th and Silverton Av., Rev. J. G. Walker, 521 N. 40th.

CHRISTADELPHIANS.

Meet at N. E. Cor. 37th and Market; no regular preacher.

FRIENDS.

(Orthodox) Haverford (branch of 12th and Market, 9th Ward).

" Merion, Lan. Av. ab. Hestonville (br. of 12th and Market, 9th Ward).
West Philadelphia, 55th and Lancaster Av.

LUTHERAN.

Calvary (Eng. Synod), 42d and Aspen, Rev. Sam'l A. Holman, 528 N. 38th.

Grace (Eng. Synod), 38th and Haverford, Rev. J. H. Menges, 35th and Sp. Garden.

St. Peter's (Ger. Council), 42d and Myrtle, Rev. C. F. Welden, 913 Holly.

St. Stephen's (Eng. Council), Powelton Av. near 40th, Rev. J. K. Plitt.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Belmont, Holly ab. Lancaster Av., Rev. M. H. Wilson, 526 Brooklyn.

Centenary, 41st and Spring Garden, Rev. W. Major, 4025 Powelton Av.

Christ, 38th and Hamilton, Rev. C. W. Buoy, 3507 Hamilton.

Epworth, 56th and Race, Rev. George Kulp, 54th and Haverford.

Fletcher, 54th and Paschal, Rev. Geo. S. Broadbent, Hunter's Lane ab. 54th.

Haddington, 53d and Hamilton, Rev. W. W. McMichael, Vine ab. 63d.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Belmont, Belmont Av., Rev.

Haddington Mission, Rev. C. C. Dickey, 315 N. 65th.

First Hestonville, Lancaster Av. ab. 51st, Rev. Andrew McElwaine, 504 N. 40th.

Northminster, 35th and Baring, Rev. H. Aug. Smith, 3709 Hamilton.

Princeton, Saunders and Powelton Av., Rev. J. Addison Henry, D.D., 3814 Powelton Av.

Second Mantua, Preston and Aspen, Rev. J. M. Thompson, 41st and Hutton.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Chapel of St. Stephen's, Burd Asylum, Market ab. 63d, Rev. Gideon J. Burton, 63d and Market.

Christ Church Hospital Chapel, 48th and Dauphin, Rev. Edmund Roberts, Chap. St. Barnabas' Chapel, 65th and Hamilton, Haddington, Rev. Jno. G. Bawn, 218 N. 65th.

Church of the Holy Comforter, 48th and Haverford, Rev. Henry Morton Reed, 711 N. 43d.

St. Andrew's, 56th bet. Baring, Rev. R. Bethel Claxton, D.D., 3410 Baring.

St. David's Mission, 56th and Girard Av., Rev. N. G. Allen, 828 N. 26th.

St. James', Hest., 52d and Kershaw Av., Rev. M. T. Meigs, 39th and Saunders.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

Emanuel, 38th and Baring, Rev. Jacob Dahlmann, 213 N. 38th.

St. John's, Haverford Av. ab. 40th, Rev. Jno. Sam'l Vandersloot, 4942 Haverford Av.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Our Mother of Sorrows, 48th and Lancaster Av., Rev. Francis A. Sharkey.

St. Agatha, 56th and Sycamore, Rev. Jno. E. Fitzmaurice, 618 N. 56th.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

Tenth, 38th and Hamilton, Rev. John Teas, 624 N. 39th.

TWENTY-FIFTH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Bethesda, 5th and Venango, Rev. W. H. Humphreys, 3606 N. 7th.

Hope Mission of 2d Church, Richmond and Neff, Rev.

Nicetown, Germantown Av. ab. Broad, Rev. Jabez Ferris, 4072 Germant'n Av.

BRETHREN OF CHRIST.

Second, Edgemont ab. Allegheny Av., Rev.

EVANGELICAL ASSOCIATION.

St. Paul, Westmoreland and Edgemont, }
Zion Church, Bridesburg, } Rev. C. Philipbar, Bridesburg.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Aramingo, Frankford Av. and Ontario, Rev. M. H. Sisty, Frankford and Madison Aves.

Bridesburg, Kirkbride ab. Richmond, Rev. G. W. MacLaughlin, 181 Kirkbride.

Cambria St., E. of Kensington Av., Rev. L. B. Hughes, 410 E. Somerset.

Franklinville, 5th and Erie Av., Rev. H. H. Davis, 5622 N. 5th.

Mount Olivet, Venango E. of Richmond, Rev. S. M. Cooper, 723 E. Cumberland.

Port Richmond, Richmond ab. Ann, Rev. T. W. Maclary, 1151 Ann.

St. Luke's, Broad and Erie Av., Rev. J. B. Steward, 3545 Germantown Av.

MORAVIAN CHURCH.

Third, Harrowgate, Rev. A. B. Renshaw, 1198 Wallace.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Carmichael (Memorial), 5th and Erie Av., Rev. S. J. Milliken, 3533 N. 5th.

First, Bridesburg, Rev. A. A. Dinsmore, 43 Kirkbride.

Lehigh Av., Lehigh Av. bet. 6th, Rev.

Richmond, Richmond ab. William, Rev. Macduff Simpson, 1810 Richmond.

Trinity, Frankford Av. and Cambria, Rev. B. B. Parsons, D.D., 2375 Amber.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Christ Church, 6th and Venango, Rev. Peter Russell, 2530 N. 6th.
 St. John's Free Church, Franklin Cemetery Av. and Emerald, Rev. Henry F.
 A. Hoyt, 124 S. 39th.
 St. Stephen's, Bridge and Melrose, Bridesburg, Rev. G. B. Pratt, 469 Bridge.

REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA.

Emmanuel, Weisert St., Bridesburg, Rev. Christian Keller, 297 Weisert.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

St. John's Chapel (Mission), Ontario and Weikle, Rev. John G. Neuber, 1532
 East Montgomery.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

All Saints', Bridesburg, Brown and Bockius, Rev. John J. Fechtel, 157 Bockius.
 St. Stephen's, Broad and Germantown Av., Nicetown, Rev. T. Quinn.
 St. Veronica, 3d and Nicetown Lane, Rev. Wm. A. McLoughlin.
 Visitation B. V. M., Front and Lehigh, Rev. T. Barry, Somerset and Boudinot.

TWENTY-SIXTH WARD.**BAPTIST.**

Passyunk, Passyunk Av. W. of Broad, Rev. Wm. W. Dalbey, 1415 Moore.
 South Broad Street, Broad and Reed, Rev. P. L. Jones, 1410 S. 13th.

BRETHREN OF CHRIST.

Elbezer, 28th bel. Federal.

FREE BAPTIST.

First, 26th and Federal, Rev. B. H. Fish, 1320 Patton.

LUTHERAN.

Trinity (Eng. Conn.), Wolf and Rope Ferry, Rev. S. A. K. Francis, 1431 S. 10th.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Bethany, 11th and Mifflin, Rev. D. L. Patterson, 1406 S. 13th.
 Eighteenth St., 18th and Wharton, Rev. W. L. Gray, 1151 S. 15th.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Faith Mission, Castle Av. bel. Wharton, under charge of 10th Church.
 Grace Mission, 22d and Federal, Rev. Andrew Culver, 2211 South.
 Gethsemane Chapel, Passyunk Av. and 29th, Rev.
 Gethsemane Mission, Point Breeze, Rev. T. E. Souper, 1334 Chestnut.
 Holland (Memorial), Federal bel. Broad, Rev. J. Henry Sharpe, 3729 Spruce.
 Hope Chapel, Gray's Ferry Road and Patton, Rev. J. Gray Bolton, 1802 S. Rit-
 tenhouse St.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Chapel, Holy Comforter (St. Peter's Memorial), 19th bel. Federal, Rev. A. H.
 Vinton, Jr.
 Church of the Messiah, Federal and Broad, Rev. F. H. Bushnell, 1156 S. Broad

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

Reconciliation, 13th and Tasker, Rev. A. M. Morrison, 4299 Pine.

UNIVERSALIST.

Church of the Saviour, 12th and Dickinson.

TWENTY-SEVENTH WARD.**BAPTIST.**

Angora, Baltimore Av. and 70th, Rev. J. E. Craig, Gray's Lane and Balt. Av.
Berean, Chestnut ab. 40th, Rev. Edgar M. Levy, D.D., 4010 Chestnut.
First (West Philadelphia) Chestnut and 30th, Rev. Geo. C. Ober, 221 S. 38th.
Oak St., Colored, 41st and Ludlow, Rev. Robt. A. Dunn, 440 Spring Garden.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Asbury, Chestnut and 33d, Rev. Noble Frame, 449 Chestnut.
Fortieth St., 40th and Sansom, Rev. S. A. Hedner, 3047 Sansom.
Mt. Pisgah (African), Locust ab. 40th, Rev. L. C. Chambers, Frankford.
Paschal, 70th and Woodland Av., Rev. J. S. Lane, Woodland Av. ab. 70th.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Walnut St., Walnut W. of 39th, Rev. Stephen W. Dana, 4001 Pine.
Woodland, 42d and Pine, Rev. James M. Crowell, D.D., 1218 Kingsessing Av.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Church of the Saviour, 38th bet. Market, Rev. Wm. W. Farr, 3902 Walnut.
Church of the Transfiguration, Walnut and Woodland Av., Rev. Thomas K.
Conrad, 1767 Walnut.
St. George's, Hazel Av. near 64th, Rev. A. G. Baker, 129 N. 64d.
St. James', Kingsessing, Woodland Av. ab. 68th, Rev. Chas. A. Maison, 6901
Woodland Av.
St. Mary's, Locust ab. 30th, Rev. Thomas C. Yarnall, D.D., 3914 Locust.
Trinity, Maylandville, 124 bet. Kingsessing Av., Rev. D. Tucker, 1025 Walnut.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Clement, 71st and Woodland Av., Rev. T. O'Neill, 71st and Woodland Av.
St. James, 38th and Chestnut, Rev. F. P. O'Neill, 3722 Chestnut.

TWENTY-EIGHTH WARD.**BAPTIST.**

Falls of Schuylkill, Queen ab. Ridge Av., Rev. Alfred Froo, 126 Queen.
Grace, Berks ab. 14th, Rev. J. G. Miles, 1845 N. 12th.

LUTHERAN.

Holy Trinity (Ger. Council), 16th and Venango, Rev. H. T. Daensing, Walnut
Av. near Rising Sun.
Holy Trinity (Ger. Council), 16th ab. Tioga, Rev. C. G. Fischer, Mather bet.
Venango.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Allegheny Av., Broad and Somerset, Rev. J. W. Savers, 1601 Allegheny Av.
Berean Chapel, 29th and Hopmann, Rev. A. W. Hamilton, 2908 Clarence.
Falls of Schuylkill, Queen Lane, Rev. W. Colman, Queen Lane near Ridge Av.
Mount Carmel, Germantown Av. ab. Broad, Rev. S. G. Groves, 734 4th Av.
North Broad St., Broad and Huntington, Rev. J. Gregg, 4246 Germantown Av.
North Penn (Colored), 29th bet. York, Rev. P. W. Pipes,
Park Av. and Norris, Rev. S. N. Hoover, 1823 N. 12th.
29th and York, Rev.
Tioga, Rev. J. Blackledge, 2217 Venango.
West Park Av. Chapel, Diamond ab. 20th, Rev. Samuel Iewin, 3010 Dauphin.

METHODIST.

St. Luke's, Broad and Erie Av., Rev. J. B. Steward, Germantown Av.

MORAVIAN.

Fifth, Germantown Av. and Dauphin, Rev. Wm. F. Shaw, 1850 N. 7th.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Bethlehem, Broad and Diamond, Rev. Matthew Newkirk, 1715 N. Broad.
Falls of Schuylkill, Ridge Av. bel. School Lane, Rev. Joseph Beggs, next to church.

Musgrave, 20th and Norris, Rev. Andrew Lees, 1645 Columbia Av.
Tioga St., Tioga and 16th, Rev. A. V. C. Schenck, 1331 Tioga.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Church of Our Merciful Saviour, Norris and Camac, Rev. Jas. W. Ashton, 1945 Mervine.

Church of the Resurrection, Broad and Tioga, Rev. J. R. Moore, 21st and Ont.
St. James the Less, Falls of Schuylkill, Rev. Robert Ritchie, near church.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

Grace Chapel, Falls of Schuylkill, Rev. Wm. V. Feltwell, Fairview Av., Falls of Schuylkill.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

Sixth (Genl. Synod), Old Academy, Falls of Schuylkill, Rev. W. H. Gailey, 1513 Franklin.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Bridget, Falls of Schuylkill, Rev. Richard O'Connor, 256 James.
St. Edward the Confessor, York and 8th, Rev. P. F. Sullivan, 2417 Gtn. Av.
St. Elizabeth, 23d and Berks, Rev. Bernard Dornhege.

TWENTY-NINTH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Centennial, 23d and Oxford, Rev. I. D. King, 2021 Oxford.
Gethsemane, 18th and Columbia Av., Rev. L. P. Hornberger, 1510 N. 18th.

FRIENDS.

Girard Av. and 17th.

LUTHERAN.

Messiah (Eng. Gen. Synod), 16th and Jefferson, Rev. E. Huber, 1601 N. 17th.
St. Paul's (Eng. Council), 22d ab. Columbia Av., Rev. Wm. K. Frick, 2346 Oxford.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Grace, Broad and Master, Rev. James Morrow, 1620 N. 17th.
First Church (Free), Master bel. 23d, Rev. Joseph Travis, 1520 N. 25th.
Twentieth and Jefferson, Rev. C. F. Turner, 1529 N. 20th.
Twenty-eighth ab. Girard Av., Rev. J. R. Merrill, 2839 Girard Av.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Collegiate Free Chapel, Institute and Montgomery Av., in care of Alexander Ch.
Columbia Av. and 21st, Rev. Wm. H. Hodge, 2034 Columbia Av.
Green Hill, Girard Av. ab. 16th, Rev. Geo. F. Wiswell, D.D., 1102 N. 15th.
Northwestern, 19th and Master, Rev. C. F. Thomas, 1606 Wallace.
Second German, Corinthian Av. and Poplar, Rev. J. H. Richelsen, 2019 Poplar.

Churches and Religious Congregations. 201

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Church of the Beloved Disciple, Columbia Av. ab. 20th, Rev. J. Pleasanton Duhamel, 2006 N. 21st.
St. Matthew's, 18th and Girard Av., Rev. D. O. Kellogg, D.D., 1500 Centennial Av.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

Heidelberg, 19th and Oxford, Rev. Jas. I. Good, 1525 N. 19th.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

Church of Our Redeemer, 16th and Oxford, Rev. Chas. H. Tucker, 1713 Wil-
lington.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Chapel of Little Sisters of the Poor, 18th ab. Jefferson.
Holy Family, 17th and Stiles, Rev. B. Villiger, S.J., 17th and Stiles.

UNION EVANGELICAL MISSION.

Twenty-fourth and Master, Thos. S. Butcher, Supt.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

North, Master ab. 15th, Rev. H. A. McDonald.

UNIVERSALIST.

Church of the Restoration, Master ab. 16th, Rev. Benj. F. Bowles, 1543 N. 13th.

THIRTIETH WARD.

BAPTIST.

Pilgrim Mission, below 23d and Christian.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Broad Street, Broad and Christian, Rev. W. Downey, 1402 Christian.
Christian Street, 24th and Christian, Rev. J. Y. Ashton, 2342 St. Alban's Place.
Fitzwater Street, Fitzwater ab. 19th, Rev. Thomas Harrison, 2013 Fitzwater.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Bethany, 22d and Bainbridge, Rev.
Southwestern, 20th and Fitzwater, Rev. John McLeod, 2559 N. 11th.
Tabor, 18th and Christian, Rev. Robert Adair, 1737 Filbert.
Westminster, Broad and Fitzwater, Rev. David Winters, 1633 Christian.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Church of the Holy Apostles, 21st and Christian, Rev. Chas. D. Cooper, D.D.,
2026 Spruce.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

St. Paul's, 17th and Fitzwater, Rev. Adam Boley, 710 Selfridge.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Charles Borromeo, 20th and Christian, Rev. Nicholas Walsh, 902 S. 20th.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

Fourth, 19th and Fitzwater, Rev. W. C. Jackson, 1930 Christian.

202 *Churches and Religious Congregations.*

THIRTY-FIRST WARD.

BAPTIST.

Frankford Avenue, Frankford Av. and Aramingo, Rev. J. A. Mullen, 575 E. Cumberland.
Messiah, Dauphin ab. Amber, Rev. C. A. Adams, 284 E. Cumberland.

CHURCH OF CHRIST.

Second, Frankford Av. and Adams, Elder Jos. Jackson, 1552 Richmond (Mission of First Church).

LUTHERAN.

St. Michael's (Ger. Council), Cumberland and Trenton Avs., Rev. F. P. Bender, 527 E. Cumberland.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

Cumberland St., Cumberland and Coral, Rev. J. Dickerson, 286 E. Cumberland.
Sepviva, Sepviva and Huntingdon, Rev. S. M. Cooper, 723 E. Cumberland.
Summerfield, Dauphin ab. Tulip, Rev. J. B. Maddux, 829 E. York.
York Street (Ger.), York and Holman, Rev. Chas. A. Brockmeier, 508 E. York.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Chandler (Memorial), Cumberland ab. Cedar, Rev. Jas. A. Marshall, 521 Preston.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

Church of the Good Shepherd, Cumberland E. of Frankford Av., Rev. J. A. Goodfellow, 279 E. Cumberland.

REFORMED CHURCH IN UNITED STATES.

Fifth, Otis near Cedar, Rev. A. Stoll, 1538 Otis.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

Emanuel, E. York and Sepviva, Rev. Joseph S. Malone, 566 E. York.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

Fifth (Gen. Synod), York W. of Coral, Rev. A. G. McAuley, D.D., 2623 Frankford Ave.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

St. Ann, Lehigh Av. and Cedar, Rev. Thos. Kieran, 800 E. Lehigh Av.

A SELECT LIST OF BOOKS AND PAPERS ON CHARITABLE WORK.

1. The Civic Economy of Large Towns. By Dr. Thomas Chalmers. 3 vols.
2. The Parochial System and Pauperism. By the same. Glasgow. 1841.
3. "The Poor-Law Experiment at Elberfeld." By Rev. W. Walter Edwards, in the *Contemporary Review* for July, 1878.
4. Reports of the London Charity Organization Society and of its District Committees.
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14. "London Alms and London Pauperism." Reprinted from the *London Quarterly Review* by the New York Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor (Office, 59 Bible House). Price, 15 cents.

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22. Chapters on Social Science as connected with the Administration of State Charities. By George L. Harrison. Philadelphia.

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27. Phases of Charity. By Rev. S. Humphrey Gorton, of Buffalo (containing the Constitution and By-Laws of the Buffalo Charity Organization Society). New York. A. D. F. Randolph & Co.

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port of Committee . . . laid before Meeting of Citizens. June 13, 1878.

30. "Organization of Charity in Philadelphia." By Rev. D. O. Kellogg, in the *Penn Monthly* for September, 1878.

31. "Report of the Committee on the Neglected Poor of our City," in the Journal of the Eastern Diocesan Convention of Pennsylvania, May, 1878.

32. The Importance of Uniting Individual and Associated Volunteer Effort in Behalf of the Poor. By Miss L. L. Schuyler. Published by the State Charities' Aid Association of New York. Price, 15 cents.

33. A Manual for the Visitors of the Poor. By Rev. J. W. Kramer, M.D. New York. D. Appleton & Co. 1876.

34. Fifteen Cent Dinners for Workingmen's Families. By Miss Juliet Corson. New York. 1876.

Nos. 7, 13, 19, 31, and 32 are especially recommended to persons engaged in visiting the poor.

LOCATION OF THE FORMER MUNICIPALITIES, DISTRICTS, ETC.,

EMBRACED WITHIN THE PRESENT LIMITS OF THE CITY
OF PHILADELPHIA.

(For reference in the distribution of certain Charitable Trusts.)

Angora, in 27th Ward.
Blockley, in 27th Ward, southeast of Darby Road.
Branchtown, in 22d Ward.
Bridesburg, in 25th Ward.
Bustleton, in 23d Ward.
Byberry Square, in 23d Ward.
Chestnut Hill, in 22d Ward.
Collegeville, in 23d Ward.
Coopersville, in 25th Ward.
Crescentville, in 22d Ward.
Falls of Schuylkill, in 28th Ward.
Feltonville, in 22d Ward.
Five Points, in 23d Ward.
Fox Chase, in 23d Ward.
Francisville, in 15th and 29th Wards, southeast of Girard College.
Frankford, in 23d Ward.
Germantown, in 22d Ward.
Greenwich Island, in 1st Ward.
Haddington, in 24th Ward.
Harrisburg, in 23d Ward.
Hestonville, in 24th Ward.
Hog Island, south of 27th Ward.
Holmesburg, in 23d Ward.
Kenderton, in 28th Ward.
Kensington, northeast part of 16th, and all of 17th, 18th and 19th Wards.
Knightsville, in 22d Ward.
Lagrange, in 23d Ward.
League Island, south of 1st and 26th Wards.
Leverington, in 21st Ward.
Lower Dublin, in 23d Ward.
McCartersville, in 22d Ward.
Manatawna, in 21st Ward.
Manayunk, in 21st Ward.
Mantua, in 24th Ward, north of Lancaster Ave.
Martinville, in 1st Ward.
Mechanicsville, in 23d Ward.
Milestown, in 22d Ward.
Mount Airy, in 22d Ward.

Mount Pleasant, in 22d Ward.
Mount Vernon, in 21st Ward.
Movamensing, 1st Ward, less the southwest section, and the parts of the 2d, 3d, and 4th Wards west of Passyunk Road.
Mud Island, south of 27th Ward.
Neeetown, in 25th and 28th Wards, on Germantown Ave.
Northern Liberties, 11th and 12th Wards, and 16th Ward, except northeast section (indicated by canal).
North Penn, in 28th Ward.
Old City, 4th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, and 10th Wards.
Obney, in 22d Ward.
Oxford, in 23d Ward.
Paschalville, in 27th Ward.
Passyunk, southwest part of 1st Ward, and all of 26th and 30th Wards west of about 17th St.
Pittsville, in 22d Ward.
Richmond, 25th Ward, east of Kensington Ave., north of Norris, south of Westmoreland to Richmond, and River front to Bristol Sts.
Rising Sun, in 25th and 28th Wards, on Germantown Ave.
Rittenhouse Town, in 21st Ward.
Rockdale, in 21st Ward.
Roxborough, in 21st Ward.
Smithfield, in 22d Ward.
Somerville, in 22d Ward.
South Penn, 29th and 29th Wards.
Southwark, northeast section of 1st Ward, chiefly above Millin St., and the parts of 2d, 3d, and 4th Wards east of Passyunk Road.
Spring Garden, 13th, 14th, and 15th Wards.
Tacony, in 23d Ward.
The Blocks, in 21st Ward.
Torresdale, in 22d Ward.
Unionville, in 22d Ward.
Verreeville, in 23d Ward.
Whitehall, in 22d Ward.

INDEX.

	PAGE		PAGE
ABANDONMENT of Children	55	Beck (Paul) Soup Trust	61
Abolition of Slavery, Soc. for	161	Bedford Street Mission	58
Abuse of Tea	56	Beds for the Poor	52
Academy of Natural Sciences	134	Beef Tea	68
Actors, Forrest Home for	132	Bellevue Literary Institute	165
Adults, Homes for	131	Beneficial Associations	152
Aged Cold Women, Home for	131	Bethany Mission for Cold People	89
Aged and Infirm Colored Persons, Home for	132	Bethany Mission Cold's Prov. Soc.	152
Am-Well School Association	164	Bethesda Children's Christian Home	157
Allison Society	164	Bible Ass'n of Friends of America	174
Alms-houses 26, 28, 101	107	Bible Readers' Society	162
Ambulance Service	107	Bible Society, Female	175
American Baptist Pub. Soc.	174	Bible Society, Philadelphia	175
American Sunday-School Union	173	Binding out Children	31, 37
American Tract Society	173	Bishop Potter Memorial House of Deaconesses	162, 170
Apprentices, Laws about	31, 37	Bishop Potter Training-School for Nurses	170
Apprentices' Library	164	Bishop White Prayer-Book Soc.	174
Arrests 23, 24, 25, 44	53	Blind, Books for	175
Artificial Food for Infants	152	Blind Men, Working-Home for	148
Artists' Fund Society	136	Blind, Penna. Institution for	147
Associated Inst. for Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans	152	Blind, Philadelphia Alms-house, Wards for	148
Associations, Beneficial	152	Blind Women, Penna. Industrial Home for	147
Associations, Building	153	Blockley Alms-house	162
Ass'n for Care of Cold Orphans	137	Blockley Alms-house, Insane Department	146
Association of Friends for Instruction of Adults (Cold)	164	Blockley Children's Asylum	137
Asylum, Children's (Blockley)	137	Bloomfield Moore Fund	169
Asylum of Evan. Luth. Church	141	Evan Beth Beneficial Ass'n	174
Asylum for Persons Deprived of Reason, Friends'	145	Board Directors City Trusts	17
Asylums for Insane, Inebriate, etc.	145	Board of Health 44, 89, 176	
BABIES' Diapers	49	Board of Public Education	50
Bad Odors	59	Board of State Charities	176
Bank Clerks' Beneficial Ass'n	152	Boarding-Home for Women (Clinton St.)	129
Baptist Home (for Adults)	131	Boarding-Home for Women (Filbert St.)	130
Baptist Orphan Home	137	Boarding-Home for Women (Lancaster St.)	128
Baptist Publication Society	174	Boarding and Lodging-Houses	128
Bastards	29		
Bathing Children	57		
Baths, Free 86, 87	64		
Beck (Paul) Fuel Trust	64		

	PAGE		PAGE
Boiling Meats, Directions for . . .	38	Children's Homeopathic Hospital . .	116
Book and Tract Societies . . .	174	Children's Hospital . . .	116
Book Association of Friends . . .	174	Children's Hospitals and Dispensaries . .	116
Book-Keepers' Benevolent Ass'n . .	132	Children's Sea-Shore House . .	117, 133
Books for the Blind . . .	175	Children's Week in the Country . .	117
Books and Papers on Charitable Work . . .	293	Chloride of Lime . . .	69
Bowel Disorders . . .	58	Christ Church Hospital (Women's Home) . .	132
Boys, Lincoln Institution for . . .	140	Christmas Fund for Disabled Clergymen . .	93
Building Associations . . .	153	Church Dispensary of Southwark . .	119
Burd Orphan Asylum . . .	137	Church Home for Children . .	138
Burn Brae, Private Asylum . . .	115	Churches, Influence on Poor . .	29
CALEDONIAN Club . . .	153	Churches, List of . . .	181
Cambrian Society . . .	104	Churchmen's Mission Association for Seamen . .	160
Carbolic Acid . . .	60	City Fuel Fund Trust . . .	94
Care and Preparation of Milk . . .	54	City Trusts, Directors of . .	102
Care of the Sick . . .	58	Cleanliness of Nursing-Bottle . .	55
Carpets . . .	52	Cleanliness, Personal and Household . .	50
Casual Relief Societies . . .	86	Clergy Daughters' Fund . .	166
Catholic Beneficial Union, Irish . .	155	Clinton St. Boarding-House . .	129
Catholic Cent. Verein, German . .	153	Clothing, Disinfection of . .	62
Catholic Home for Children (Orphan Girls) . . .	137	Clothing of Infants . . .	51
Cemeteries . . .	179	Coal, how to use . . .	75
Central Board of Charity Organization Society . . .	11	Coffee . . .	65
Central Coffee-House . . .	129	College of Physicians . . .	172
Central Employment Association . .	96	Colleges, Medical . . .	171
Central Soup Society . . .	86	Colonization Society . . .	161
Chambers (Andrew R.) Trust . . .	94	Col'd Boys, Emlen Institute for . .	139
Charitable Work, Books and Papers on . . .	293	Col'd Children, Home for . .	139
Charity Hospital . . .	119	Col'd Freedmen, Friends' Association . .	160
Charity Organization Soc., Plan of . .	9	Col'd Orphans' Shelter . . .	137
Charity Organization Soc. Methods . .	9	Col'd People, Bethany Mission for . .	89
Charity Organization Soc. Objects . .	9, 83	Col'd People, Home for Aged and Infirm . .	132
Chemistry, School of . . .	172	Col'd People, Homes for . .	131, 132
Children, Bathing of . . .	57	Commissioners of Public Charities . .	176
Children, Care of . . .	57	Commitment of Vagrants . .	25, 32, 34
Children, Clothing of . . .	54, 57	Condensed Milk . . .	54
Children, Diet of . . .	56	Conferences of St. Vincent de Paul . .	91
Children, Friends' Association for Instructing . . .	97	Constitution of Charity Organization Society . .	9
Children, Home for Soldiers' . . .	143	Consumptives, Home for . .	110
Children, Laws Concerning . .	25, 35, 38	Contagious Diseases . . .	61
Children, Northern Home for Friendless . . .	140	Contagious Diseases, Disinfection in . .	60
Children, School for Feeble-Minded . . .	142	Contents, Table of . . .	7
Children, Southern Home for Destitute . . .	143	Contributors to the Pennsylvania Hospital . .	108
Children, Union Temporary Home for . .	126	Cooking, Hints Concerning . .	68
Children, Western Home for Poor . .	144	Coppers as a Disinfectant . .	69
Children's Asylum, Blockley . .	137	Cruelty to Animals, Society for Prevention of . .	177
Children's Christian Home, Bethesda . . .	137	Cruelty to Children . . .	35

	PAGE		PAGE
D ANGEROUS Employments of		Employment of Paupers	28, 33
Children	36	Employment of Vagrants	25, 28, 33, 34
Day Nurseries	127	Epis. Ben. Soc., Female	177
Deaf and Dumb, Inst. for the	147	Epis. Female Tract Society	174
Defective, Asylums for the	145	Evan. Luth. Church, Asylum for	
Dental College, Philadelphia	171	Aged of	131
Dental Dispensaries	122, 123, 124	Evan. Luth. Church, Orphans'	
Dental Surgery, Phila. College of	171	Home of	141
Desertion of Wife or Child	29, 35	Exemption from Distress	38
Diapers	49	Eye Dispensary of St. Joseph's	
Diet	53	Hospital	123
Diet in Hot Weather	57	Eye and Ear Dispensary of Phila.	123
Diet in Sickness	59	Eye Hospital, Wills	112
Diet of Infants	53	Eye Hospital, Wills, Dispensary of	123
Diet of Older Children	56		
Digestibility of Food	66	F ACTORIES, Employment of	
Discharge of Vagrants	26, 27	Children in	36
Disinfectants	59	Feeble-Minded Children, Train-	
Disinfection in Contagious Dis-		ing-school for	142
eases	60	Female Ass'n for Relief of Sick Poor	94
Disinfecting Clothing	62	Female Bible Society	175
Disinfecting Foul Vessels	60	Female Hebrew Benevolent Soc.	89
Disinfecting Sick-Room	62	Female Orphan Asylum, St. Jos-	
Disobedient Minors	33	eph's	113
Disorder of Bowels in Hot		Female Prayer-Book Society	175
Weather	58	Female Seamen's Friend Society	95
Disorderly Children	33	Female Society for Relief and Em-	
Dispensaries for Children	116	ployment of Poor	97
Dispensaries for Women	112	Fine Arts, Penna. Academy of	163
Dispensaries, Dental	122, 123, 124	Firemen's (Volunteer) Funeral	
Dispensaries, General	119	Relief Association	158
Dispensaries, Special	122	Flower Missions	159
Distress for Rent	38, 39	Food, Digestibility of	66
Districts composing Philadelphia	296	Food, Economy in	69
Domestic Economy	65	Food of Infants	53
Drying Clothes	49	Food of Infants, Artificial	53
		Food, Selection of	66
E AR Dispensary of Philadelphia	123	Food, Unwholesome	43
Early Treatment of Sick, Im-		Foreigners' Relief Societies	104
portance of	58	Forrest Home for Actors	132
Economy in Foods	69	Foster Home Association	125
Economy in Fuel	75	Foster Home, Jewish	140
Economy in Gas	76	Foundling Department (Blockley)	139
Education	31, 28	Fountain Society	177
Education, Board of Public	80	Franklin Institute	165
Education Society, Hebrew	167	Franklin Reformatory Home	
Education Society, Orphan	138	(Females)	143
Educational Home for Boys	133	Franklin Reformatory Home	
Educational and Literary Institu-		(Males)	148
tions	162	Franklin Workingmen's Club	153
Emlen Institution (Col'd Boys)	139	Free Reading Rooms	129, 153, 163
Employing Poor, Societies for (In-		Free Schools	164, 165
dustrial Relief)	96	Free Sons of Israel	154
Employment Bureau, Grand Army		French Benevolent Society	104
Republic	98	Fresh Air	57
Employment Bureau, W. C. A.	96	Fresh Air in Sick-Room	53
Employment Bureau, Y. M. C. A.	96	Friendless Children, Northern	
Employment of Children	23, 34, 36	Home for	140

	PAGE		PAGE
Friends' Ass'n for Col'd Freedmen	160	Hints to Adults Concerning	
Friends' Asylum for Insane	145	Health	58
Friends' Boarding-House Ass'n	129	Hints on Domestic Economy	65
Friends' Charity Fuel Ass'n	103	Holy Trinity Workmen's Club	158
Friends' Free Reading-Room and		Home for Aged Couples	132
Library	165	Home for the Aged (Little Sisters)	132
Friends' Indian Aid Association	160	Home for Boys, Educational	158
Friends' Instruction Association	97	Home for Consumptives	110
Friends' Library Association	165	Home for Destitute Col'd Children	159
Friends' Mutual Aid Ass'n	156	Home Mission Society	90
Fuel, Economy in	75	Home, Working, for Blind Men	118
Fuel Relief Societies	102	Homeless Col'd, Home for the	131
Fuel Savings Societies	151	Homes for Adults	131
		Homes for Children	136
GCAS and Fuel, Use of	75	Homes of Poor, Ventilation in	48
General Dispensaries	119	Homes, Temporary	125
General Hospitals	107	Homoeopathic Hospital Dispensary	120
General Relief Societies	88	Homoeopathic Hospital of Phila.	107
General Suggestions to Visitors	14	Howard Hospital for Incurables	121
Genito-Urinary Organs, Dispen-		Howard Institution	119
sary for Diseases of	121	Howard Sunday-School Building	163
George Institute	169	Hospital Dep't Phila. Almshouse	108
German Central Verein	153	Hospital of the Good Shepherd	117
German Hospital	107	Hospital of Presb. Epis. Church	109
German Hospital Dispensary	120	Hospital of the Univ. of Penn.	110
German Society	104	Hospitals for Children	116
Germantown Dispensary	120	Hospitals, General	107
Germantown Dispensary and Hos-		Hospitals, Special	110
pital	107	Hospitals for Women	112
Germantown Flower Mission	159	Hot Weather, Care of Children in	57
Germantown Poor-House	101	Hot Weather, Diet in	57
Germantown Relief Society	89	House, Cleanliness in	51
Germantown Workmen's Club	154	House of Correction	32, 33, 148
Girard Avenue Benevolent Society	97	House of Good Shepherd	119
Girard College	139	House of Industry, Female Soc.	
Girard Fuel Fund Trust	94	for Relief, etc.	97
Girls, Industrial Home for	140	House of Industry, Philadelphia	
Good Shepherd, House of	149	Soc. for Employment, etc.	99
Grand Army of Republic, Bureau		House of Refuge	34
of Employment	98	Humane and other Societies	176
Grandison Institution	103	Hunt Female Beneficial Ass'n	155
Grover (Thomas D.) Trust	94	Hygienic Suggestions	48
Guardians of the Poor 27, 31, 78,			
101, 120		Idle Minors	33
Guardians of the Poor Official List	79	Illegitimate Children	29
Gynaecological Hospital	112, 117	Immoral Employments of Chil-	
Gynaecological Infirmary for Chil-		dren	36
dren	112, 117	Importance of Early Treatment of	
		sick	58
HAHNEMANN Medical College	171	Improved Free Sons of Israel	154
Health, Board of	80	Incurables, Dispensary for	121
Health Laws	43-46	Incurables, Home for	110
Hebrew Beneficial Association	174	Independent Order B'nai B'rith	151
Hebrew Education Society	162, 167	Ind. Order Free Sons of Israel	155
Hebrew Sunday-School Society	8	Indian Aid Association, Friends'	160
Hestonville Relief Society	80	Indian Aid Association, Phila.	161
Hilberman Society	105, 177	Indigent Widows' and Single Wo-	
Hilfse Bund	155	men's Society	143, 154

	PAGE		PAGE
Industrial Art, Museum and School of	106	Legal Suggestions	22
Industrial Home for Girls	110	Laborer, Apprentices	164
Industrial Relief Societies	96, 175	Library Association of Friends	165
Industrial School, West Phila. 144, 197		Library Company, James Page	165
Inebriate Asylum	62	Library Company, Mercantile	166
Inebriate Asylum (Private), Burn Brae	115	Library, Friends' Free	165
Inebriate Asylum, Franklin (Females)	146	List of Books on Charitable Work	204
Inebriate Asylum, Franklin (Males)	145	List of Cemeteries	170
Inebriate Asylums	145	List of Churches and Religious Congregations	181
Infants, Amount of Milk Required	54	List of Public Parks and Squares	179
Infants, Clothing	54	Literary Institute, Bellevue	165
Infants, Food of	53	Literary Institute, Moyamensing	168
Infants' Food, Artificial	53	Little Sisters of the Poor, Home for the Aged	132
Infants' Home, St. Vincent's	144	Lime as a Disinfectant	60
Infants, Philadelphia Home for	142	Lincoln Institution (Boys)	140
Infected Clothing	62	Literary and Educational Societies	165
Injury to Children (Gynaecology)	112, 117	Living Rooms	49
Insane Asylums	145	Loans	128
Insane Department, Pennsylvania Hospital	146	Lodging and Boarding-Houses	128
Insane Department, Philadelphia Almshouse	146	Ludwick Institute	166
Institution for Blind	147	Lutheran Orphans	131
Institution for Deaf and Dumb	147	Lutherans, Aged and Infirm	131
Instruction of Col'd Adults, Association for	160	Lying-in Charity, Essex-Nashim	113
Intoxicating Drinks	45, 46	Lying-in Charity, Training-School for Nurses	170
Irish Catholic Benevolent Union	155	Lying-in Dept. of Northern Disp.	113
Isaiahites, Home for Aged and Infirm	134	MAGDALEN Asylum	150
Italian Society	157	Magistrates, Functions of	23
JAMES Page Library Company	165	Magistrates, Official List of	78
Jefferson College Hospital	108	Maintenance of Wife or Child	28, 29
Jefferson College Hospital Dispensary	120	Male Orphan Asylum, St. John's	143
Jefferson Medical College	171	Mattresses and Furniture, Care of	63
Jessup (Augustus E.) Fund	164	Meals at Low Rates	129, 131
Jewish Foster Home	140	Mechanic Arts, Promotion of	165
Jewish Hospital Ass'n of Phila.	108	Mechanics' Institute	168
Jewish Hospital Dispensary	120	Medical Colleges and Societies	171
JENNINGS Literary Institute	165	Medical Societies	172
Jennings Soup Society	96	Mercantile Beneficial Association	156
Keshlar Parzel Beneficial Ass'n	155	Mercantile Library Company	166
Kosciusko Association	105	Merchants' Fund of Philadelphia	5
LADIES' Branch of Union Benevolent Association	98	Methodist Episcopal Home	134
Ladies' Depository Association	98	Methodist Episcopal Tracts	174
Landlord and Tenant	38, 40	Methods of Charity Organization Society	9
Lazaretto Hospital	111	Midnight Mission	150
		Milk, Amount for Infants	54
		Milk, Care and Preparation of	53
		Milk, Condensed	54
		Ministers, Relief for Disabled Presbyterian	95
		Mission Hospital and Dispensary	117
		Model Office-Houses	129, 131
		Model Lodging and Christian Home for Men	129
		Moyamensing Literary Institute	168

	PAGE		PAGE
Moyamensing Soup Society	86	Old Man's Home	135
Municipal Hospital	111	Order of Keshlar Parzel	155
Municipalities in Philadelphia	206	Orphan Asylum, Burd	137
Museum and School of Industrial Art	166	Orphan Asylum, St. John's Male	143
Mutual Aid Association of Friends	156	Orphan Asylum, St. Joseph's Female	143
NATIONAL Printing Association (Books for Blind)	175	Orphan Asylum, St. Vincent's	144
National Temperance Society and Publication House	176	Orphan Education Society	141
Natural Sciences, Academy of	164	Orphan Home, Baptist	137
Naval Asylum, U. S.	136	Orphan Home of Evangelical Lutheran Church	131, 141
Naval Hospital, U. S.	111	Orphan Society of Philadelphia	141
Neglected Children	35, 37	Orphanage, Presbyterian	142
Neighbors as Helpers	16	Orthopaedic Dispensary	123
Nervous Diseases, Dispensary for	111	Orthopaedic Hospital	111
Nervous Diseases, Infirmary for	111	Out-Door Relief	27, 28
Newsboys' Aid Society	126	Oxford and Lower Dublin Poor-House	101
Nonpared Typographical Society	157	PARKS, Public	179
Non-Resident Poor	30	Particular Council, St. Vincent de Paul	91
Northeastern Soup Society	87	Pathological Society	173
Northern Association for Relief of Poor Women	99	Pawnbrokers, Laws Concerning	42, 43
Northern Dispensary	121	Penn. Asylum, Indigent Widows, etc.	133
Northern Home for Friendless Children	140	Penn. Sewing-School	99
Northern Medical College	172	Penna. Academy of Fine Arts	163
Northern Soup Society	87	Penna. College of Dental Surgery	171
Northwestern Medical College	173	Penna. Colonization Society	161
Northwestern Soup Society	87	Pennsylvania Hospital	108
Nuisances	44, 45	Penna. Hospital Dispensary	121
Nurseries, Day	127	Penna. Hospital, Insane Dep't	146
Nurses, Training Schools for	170	Penna. Hospital Training School for Nurses	170
Nursing Bottle	35	Penna. Homoeopathic Hospital	118
OBJECTS of Charity Organization Society	9	Penna. Industrial Home for Blind Women	99, 117
Obstetrical Department of Church Dispensary of Southwark	113	Penna. Institution for Deaf and Dumb	147
Obstetrical Department of House of Industry	114	Penna. Institution for Instruction of the Blind	147
Obstetrical Department of Philadelphia Almshouse	114	Penna. Museum and School of Industrial Art	166
Obstetrical Department of Philadelphia Dispensary	114	Penna. Seamen's Friend Society	161
Obstetrical Department of St. Joseph's Hospital	114	Penna. Society for Abolition of Slavery	161
Obstetrical Department of Southern Dispensary	114	Penna. Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals	177
Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia	173	Penna. Society to Protect Children	96
Odd-Fellows, Home for	133	Penna. Training School for Feeble-Minded Children	118, 112, 148
Odontographic Society	173	Pennsylvania University	172
Official List of Philadelphia	77	Penna. Working Home for Blind Men	29, 148
Old Districts of Philadelphia	206	Personal Cleanliness	50
Older Children, Diet of	56	Pharmacy, Phila. College of	171
Older Persons, Hints to	58	Philadelphia Almshouse, Blockley	102
Old Ladies' Home	135		

	PAGE		PAGE
Phila. Almshouse, Hospital Dep't	108	Prevention Cruelty to Animals	177
Phila. Almshouse, Insane Dept.	146	Prisons, Society for Alleviating	
Phila. Ass'n of Friends for In-		the Miseries of	95
struction of Poor Children	166	Proselyting	21
Phila. Bible Readers' Society	162	Protestant Episcopal City Mission	90
Phila. Bible Society	175	Protestant Episcopal Hospital	109
Phila. Charity Organization Soci-		Protestant Episcopal Hospital	
ety	83	Training-School for Nurses	170
Phila. City Institute	168	Protestant Episcopal Relief of	
Phila. City Officers	77	Widows and Children of Clergy	153
Phila. College of Pharmacy	171	Provident Society for Employing	
Phila. Conference Tract Society	174	the Poor	178
Phila. Co. Medical Society	173	Public Charities of Pennsylvania	176
Phila. Dental College	171	Public Education, Board of	80
Phila. Dispensary	121	Public Parks and Squares	179
Phila. Flower and Fruit Mission	159	Public Poor Relief	101
Phila. Fountain Society	177	Publication Societies, Religious	173
Phila. Home for Incurables	110		
Phila. Home for Infants	142	READING-ROOM, Friends'	165
Phila. Indian Aid Association	161	Reading-Rooms, Free	129, 153, 163
Phila. Lying-in Charity	114	Receivers of Poor Persons, Liabil-	
Phila. Orphan Society	141	ity of	20
Phila. Orthopedic Hospital	111	Reformatories	148
Phila. Sabbath Association	162	Relatives of the Poor	28
Phila. School of Anatomy and		Relief Societies, Foreigners'	104
Operative Surgery	171	Relief Societies, Fuel	
Phila. School of Design for		Relief Societies, General	88
Women	167	Relief Societies, Industrial	96, 178
Phila. Society for Alleviating Mis-		Relief Societies, Special	93, 177
eries of Prisons	95	Relief Societies, Temporary and	
Phila. Society for Employment of		Casual	86
Poor	90	Relief of Widows and Children of	
Phila. Soup-House	87	Clergymen (Prot. Episcopal)	153
Phila. Tract Mission Society	175	Religious Congregations	181
Phila. Typographical Society	157	Religious Societies	102
Phonographic Instruction, Free	165	Removal of Bad Odors	59
Physicians, College of	172	Removal of Paupers	50
Police, Laws Concerning	22	Rent, Distress for	38, 39
Poor Children, Western Home for	144	Replevin	40
Poor, Laws Concerning	27, 31	Re-vaccination	64
Poor, Neighbors as Helpers	16	Richmond Soup Society	87
Possession, Landlord may Recover	40	Rosine Association	150
Poverty and Disease	17	Roxborough Poor-House	102
Prayer-Book Soc., Bishop White	174		
Prayer-Book Society, Female	175	CABBATH Association of Phila.	162
Preachers' Aid Society	95	Sailors' Home	129
Preface	3	Sailors' Hospital, Provision for	
Preparation of Sick-Room	62		108, 109, 111
Presbyterian Board of Publication	173	Sailors' Orphans	136, 141
Presbyterian Board of Relief for		Sailors, Relief for Families of	95
Ministers and their Widows	95	Sailors, Relief for Shipwrecked	150
Presbyterian Home	134	St. Andrew's Society	195
Presbyterian Hospital	109	St. Ann's Widows' Society	156
Presbyterian Hospital Dispensary	121	St. Christopher's Hospital for Chil-	
Presbyterian Orphanage	142	dren	118
Preston Medical Society	173	St. James's Industrial School and	
Preston Retreat	115	Mission	100
Preventing Spread of Disease	61	St. John's Male Orphan Asylum	143

	PAGE		PAGE
St. John's Female German Asylum	111	Smoking in Sick-Room	59
St. Joseph's Hospital	109	Snyder, Jacob J. Trust	34
St. Joseph's Hospital Dispensary	123	Society, etc., Italiana	157
St. Luke's Home	136	Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals	177
St. Mark's Workingmen's Club	137	Society of St. Vincent de Paul	30
St. Mary's Hospital	109	Society of the Sons of St. George	165
St. Mary's Hospital Dispensary	122	Society of the United Hebrew Charities	92
St. Matthew's Workingmen's Club	138	Soldiers' Home for Children	143
St. Peter's House	138	Soldiers' Orphans	136-143
St. Peter's Workingmen's Club	138	Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans, Inst. for	136
St. Timothy's Workingmen's Club	138	Soup Societies	56
St. Vincent's Home for Destitute Infants	114	Soup, Use of	67, 70
St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum	114	Southern Dispensary	121
Sanitarium for Sick Children	57, 118	Southern Home for Destitute Children	143
Sanitary Provisions	121	Southwark soup Society	38
Scandinavian Society	157	Special Dispensaries	122
Scarlet Fever, Contagion after	34	Special Hospitals	110
School Association, Alm-well	164	Special Relief Societies	23, 177
School, Industrial, West Phila.	144	Sponging, Directions for	59
School of Analytical and Applied Chemistry	172	Spring Garden Fuel Fund Trust	94
School of Anatomy, Philadelphia	171	Spring Garden Institute	168
School of Design, Philadelphia	167	Spring Garden Soup Society	38
School of Industrial Art	166	Squares, Public	179
School, Poor Children to Attend	31	State Charities, Board of	176
Schools, Free	164, 165	State Hospital for Women and In- fants	115
Schools, Training, for Nurses	170	Station Houses	82
Scientific School, Towne	169	Suggestions, Hygienic	48
Scots' Thistle Society	166	Suggestions to Visitors	14
Scott (John) Trust	128	Sunday-School Building, Howard	163
Scottin (Samuel) Trust	4	Sunday-School Society, Hebrew	162
Seamen's Friend Society, Female	95	Sunday-School Union, American	173
Seamen's Friend Society, Penna.	161	Sunlight	49
Seamen's and Landmen's Aid Soc.	161	Sunstroke	58
Seamen's and other special Mis- sions	160	Support by Relatives	28, 29
Sea-Shore House for Children	138	Surgery, Philadelphia School of Operative	171
Seaside Boarding-House for Wo- men	138	Swiss Benevolent Society	166
Seaside House for Invalid Wo- men	115		
Seclusion of the Sick	61		
Selection of Food	65	TEA, Abuse of	56
Settlement, Legal, of Poor	29	Tea, How to make	65
Sheaf (H. A.) Fuel Trust	74	Tea, Use of	65
Sick Diet Kitchens	106	Temperance Publications	176
Sickness, Diet in	59	Temporary and Casual Relief So- cieties	56
Sick-Room, Disinfection of	62	Temporary Home Association	126
Sick-Room, Preparation of	52	Temporary Homes	125
Sick-Rooms	49-58	Temporary Relief Societies	56
Sisters of St. Francis	109	Tenant and Landlord	38, 40
Skin Diseases, Dispensary for	123	Tenements, Light and Ventila- tion of	45
Skin Diseases, Pennsylvania Free Dispensary	124	Towne Scientific School	169
Slavery, Pennsylvania Society for Abolition of	161	Tract Ass'n of Friends	175
Sleeping Apartments	50	Tract Mission Society	175
		Tract Societies	173

	PAGE		PAGE
Tract Society, Epis. Female . . .	171	Volunteer Firemen's Funeral Re-	
Tract Society, Phila. Conference . .	171	Lief Association	138
Traffic in children	55	WAGNER Free Institute	167
Training-schools for Nurses . . .	170	Ward Ass'n, Formation of . . .	12
Treatment of Sick	58	Water, Cooking and Drinking . .	65
Twentieth Ward Soup Society . . .	88	Welsh Society	166
Typographical Society, Nonpareil .	157	West Philadelphia Friendly Inn .	150
Typographical Society, Phila. . . .	157	West Philadelphia Industrial	
UNION Benevolent Association . . .	91	School (R. C.)	100, 144, 167
Union Home for Old Ladies	126	West Philadelphia Institute . .	169
Union Temporary Home for Chil-		Western Association of Ladies for	
dren	126	Employment	100
United Hebrew Charities	92	Western Home for Poor Children .	144
United States Naval Asylum . . .	156	Western Soup Society	88
United States Naval Hospital . . .	111	Western Temporary Home . . .	126
University Hospital Dispensary . . .	122	Wills Eye Hospital	112
University of Pennsylvania	169	Woman's Christian Association	
University of Pennsylvania, Medi-		Boarding-House	130
cal Department	172	Woman's Medical College	172
Unwholesome Food	45	Women's Christian Association .	130
VACCINATION	63	Women's Hospital	115
Vaccination Department of Bd.		Women's Hospi's and Dispensaries	
of Health	125	Women as Visitors	14
Vaccine Physicians	81	Work (see Employment)	
Vagrants	24, 29, 32, 34	Working Girls, Boarding for . .	128
Ventilation	48	Working Home for Blind Men . .	148
Ventilation in Living Rooms . . .	19	Workingmen's Club, Franklin . .	153
Ventilation in Sick-Rooms	19	Workingmen's Club, Germantown .	154
Ventilation in Sleeping Apart-		Workingmen's Club, Holy Trinity .	158
ments	50	Workingmen's Club, St. Mark's . .	157
Ventilation of Tenements	45	Workingmen's Club, St. Matthew's .	158
Verein, Central German (R. C.) . .	153	Workingmen's Club, St. Peter's . .	158
Visitors and Guardians of Poor . .	27	Workingmen's Club, St. Timothy's .	158
Visitors as Alms-givers	16	Workingmen's Model Coffee-House	131
Visitors in Sick-Room	59	YOUNG Man's Institute	167
Visitors of the Poor, Official List .	78	Young Men's Christian Ass'n . .	159, 163
Visitors, suggestions to	14	Young Men's Christian Associa-	
Vitalist Society	106	tion of Germantown	159, 163

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